## **English Acronyms**

2D - 2-Dimensional

3ACC - 3A Central Control

3D - 3-Dimensional

3M - Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing

4GL - Fourth Generation Language

4H - Head, Heart, Hands, Health

5XBCOER - 5 X-Bar Central Office Equipment Reports system, "5XB COER"

## A

A - Aftermath

AA - Administrative Assistant

AA - Affirmative Action committee

AA - Alcoholics Anonymous

AA - American Airlines

AA - Antiaircraft Artillery

AA - Associate in Accounting

AA - Astronomy and Astrophysics, "A&A"

AA - Automobile Association (in England)

AAA - American Automobile Association

AAA - Anti-Aircraft Artillery

AAAL - American Academy of Arts and Letters

AAAS - American Association for the Advancement of Science

AAII - American Association of Individual Investors

AAMSI - American Association for Medical Systems Informatics

AAO - Anglo-Australian Observatory

AAP - Affirmative Action Program

AARC - Anglo-American Cataloging Rules

AARP - Appletalk ARP

AAS - American Astronomical Society

AAVSO - American Association of Variable Star Observers

AAX - Automated Attendant eXchange

AB - Able Bodied seaman

ABA - American Bar Association

ABA - American Basketball Association

ABA - American Booksellers Association

ABATS - Automatic Bit Access Test System

ABBR - ABBReviation

ABC - American Broadcasting Company

ABEL - Advanced Boolean Expression Language (a Data-I/O Trademark)

ABHC - Average Busy Hour Calls

ABI - American Bell Inc

ABI - Application Binary Interface (SunOS and SV application sw interface std)

ABM - Asynchronous Balanced Mode

ABS - Acrylonitrile Butadiene-Styrene (plastic)

ABS - Alternative Billing Service

ABS - American Bureau of Shipping

ABSBH - Average Busy Season Busy Hour

AC - Access Control

AC - Adaptive Control

AC - Alternating Current (ac, see also DC)

AC - Answer Center (Sun)

AC - Ante Christum (before Christ)

AC - Ante Cibum (before meals)

ACAA - Agricultural Conservation and Adjustment Administration

ACAWS - Advisory, Caution, And Warning System

ACB - Annoyance Call Bureau

ACBL - American Contract Bridge League

ACC - Argonne Code Center

ACC - Audio Communications Controller

ACCRA - American Chamber of Commerce Research Association

ACCS - Army Command and Control System

ACCS - Automated Calling Card Service

ACCT - Account

ACD - Automatic Call Distributor [telephony]

ACDA - Automatic Call Disposition Analyzer

ACE - Advanced Composition Explorer

ACE - Advanced Computing Environments [Corporate name]

ACE - Automatic Calibration and Equalization ACE - Automatic Calling Equipment ACF - Advanced Communications Functions ACH - Attempt per Circuit per Hour ACHEFT - Automated ClearingHouse Electronic Funds Transfer ACK - ACKnowledge ACK - Amsterdam Compiler Kit ACL - Access Control List ACL - Advanced Cmos Logic ACLU - American Civil Liberties Union ACM - Access Control Machine ACM - Association for Computing Machinery ACO - Acronym Control Officer ACOF - Attendant Control Of Facilities ACP - ACtion Point ACRNEMA - a medical imaging standard, "ACR/NEMA" ACRV - Assured Crew Return Vehicle (or) Astronaut Crew Rescue Vehicle ACS - Advanced Communications System ACS - Australian Computer Science ACSE - Association Control Service Entity (ISO/CCITT layer 7) ACSNET - Acedemic Computing Services NETwork ACSU - Advanced t-1 Channel Service Unit ACTPU - ACTivate Physical Unit (SNA) ACTS - Advanced Communications Technology Satellite

ACTS - Automated Coin Toll Service

ACTS - Automatic Coin Telephone Service [telephony]

ACTUP - AIDS Coalition To Unleash Power, "ACT UP"

ACU - Alarm Control Unit

ACU - Automatic Calling Unit

ACW - Alternating Continuous Waves

ACWP - Actual Cost of Work Performed

AD - Addendum

AD - After Date

AD - Analog to Digital converter, "A/D" (see ADC)

AD - Anno Domini (in the year of our Lord)

AD - Application Development ADA - Air Defense Artillery

ADB - A DeBugger

ADB - Apple Desktop Bus

ADC - Analog to Digital Converter

ADCCP - Advanced Data Communications Control Procedure

ADCI - Automatic Display Call Indicator

ADD - Advanced Dungeons & Dragons, "AD&D"

ADDCP - Advanced Data Communication Control Procedure

ADEW - Andrew Development Environment Workbench

ADF - Automatic Direction Finder

ADFRF - Ames-Dryden Flight Research Facility (was DFRF) (NASA)

ADI - Anolog Device Inc

ADM - ADMiral

ADM - Additional Dealer Markup

ADM - Advanced Micro Devices

ADMD - Administration Management Domain

ADN - Abbreviated Dialing Number

ADP - Adenosine Di-Phosphate

ADP - Administrative Data Processing

ADP - Advanced Data Processing

ADP - Automatic Data Processing

ADPCM - Pulse Code Modulation with Adaptive Quantization

ADS - Advanced Digital System

ADS - Application Development System

ADS - Audio Distribution System

ADS - Automatic Voice System

ADS - Auxilary Data System

ADSP - AppleTalk Data Stream Protocol

ADSR - Attack Decay Sustain Release

ADT - Abstract Data Type

ADT - Atlantic Daylight Time

AE - Application Entity/Environment/Execution/Engineering (APE)

AEA - American Electronics Association

AEA - Atomic Energy Authority

AEC - Architectural Engineering Construction

AEC - Atomic Energy Commission

AEF - American Expeditionary Force (see BEF)

AEGIS - Advanced Electronic Guidance and Instrumentation System

AES - Application Environment Specification

AF - Address Family (sockets)

AF - Adventures in Fantasy

AF - Air Force

AF - Audio Frequency

AFACTS - Automatic FACilities Test System

AFADS - Automatic Force Adjustment Data System

AFATDS - Advanced Field Artillery Tactical Data System

AFB - Air Force Base

AFC - American Football Conference

AFC - Automatic Frequency/Flight Control

AFCAC - Air Force Computer Acquisition Center

AFCC - Air Force Communications Command

AFGE - American Federation of Government Employees

AFI - Authority and Format Identifier

AFIPS - American Federation of Information Processing Societies

AFL - American Federation of Labor

AFL - American Football League

AFLCIO - American Federation of Labor; Congress of Industrial Organizations, "AFL-

CIO"

AFM - Adobe Font Metrics

AFNOR - Association Française de NORmalization

AFP - Appletalk Filing Protocol

AFS - Andrew File System

AFSC - Air Force Systems Command

AFSCME - American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees

AFSK - Automatic Frequency Shift Keying

AFTRA - American Federation of Television and Radio Artists

AFUU - Association Française des Utilisateurs d'Unix

AG - Adjutant General

AG - Arcade Game

AG - Attorney General

AGCT - Army General Classification Test

AGL - Above Ground Level

AGM - Air-to-Ground Missile

AGN - Active Galactic Nucleus

AGU - American Geophysical Union

AH - Artificial Horizon

AH - Avalon Hill (major war game manufacturer)

AHA - American Homebrew Association

AHL - American Hockey League

AHQ - Air HeadQuarters

AI - Allegheny International

AI - Amnesty International

AI - Anal Intrusion

AI - Artificial Insemination

AI - Artificial Intelligence

AI - Attitude Indicator

AIA - American Institute of Architects

AIA - Application Integration Architecture

AIAA - American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics

AIC - Automatic Intercept Center

AICC - Automatic Intercept Communications Controller

AID - Agency for International Development

AIDDE - Ames' Interactive Dynamic Display Editor

AIDS - Acquired ImmunoDeficiency Syndrome

AIM - Air Interception Missile

AIM - Airman's Information Manual

AIMS - Advanced Inventory Management System

AIOD - Automatic Identification Outward Dialing

AIPS - Astronomical Image Processing System

AIS - Action Item System

AIS - Automatic Intercept System

AIX - Advanced Interactive eXecutive (unix)

AJ - Astronomical Journal

AK - Alaska

AKA - Also Known As

AL - Alabama

AL - American League (baseball)

ALA - American Library Association

ALA - Automobile Legal Association

ALAP - AppleTalk-LocalTalk Link Access Protocol

ALBM - Air-to-Land Ballistic Missile

ALBO - Automatic Line BuildOut

ALC - Automatic Load Control

ALEXIS - Array of Low Energy X-ray Imaging Sensors

ALFA - Anonima Lombarda Fabbrica Automobili

ALFE - Analog Line Front End

ALGOL - ALGOrithmic Language

ALI - Automatic Location Indentification

ALIT - Automatic Line Insulation Testing

ALM - Asychronous Line Module

ALM - Asynchronous Line Multiplexer

ALPO - Association of Lunar and Planetary Observers

ALRU - Automatic Line Record Update

ALS - Advanced Launch System [Space]

ALS - Automated List Service

ALU - Arithmetic Logic Unit

AM - Administrative Module

AM - Agricultural and Mechanical, "A&M"

AM - Air Marshal

AM - Alpes-Maritimes, "A.-M."

AM - American, "Am."

AM - Americium, "Am"

AM - Amplitude Modulation

AM - Ante Meridiem, "a.m." (before noon)

AM - anno mundi (in the year of the world)

AMA - American Medical Association

AMA - Association for Model Aviation

AMA - Automatic Message Accounting

AMACS - Automatic Message Accounting Collection System

AMARC - Automatic Message Accounting Recording Center

AMASE - Automatic Message Accounting Standard Entry

AMAT - Automatic Message Accounting Transmitter

AMATPS - Automatic Message Accounting TeleProcessing System

AMBA - Association of Master of Business Administration

AMC - Albany Medical College

AMD - Advanced Micro Devices [Corporate name]

AMERITECH - AMERican Information TECHnologies

AMEX - AMerican EXpress

AMI - American Micro System Inc

AMORC - Ancient Mystic Order Rosae Crucis

AMP - Adenosine MonoPhosphate

AMPAS - Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences

AMPS - Advanced Mobile Phone Service

AMRAAM - Advanced Medium Range Air-To-Air Missile

AMROC - American Rocket Company [Space]

AMSAT - radio AMateur SATellite corp.

AMT - Active Memory Technology

AMU - Atomic Mass Unit

AMVET - AMerican VETeran

AN - Associated Number

ANA - American Nurses Association

ANA - Automatic Number Announcement

ANAC - Automatic Number Announcement Circuit [telephony]

ANC - All Number Calling [telephony]

ANC - American Network Communications

ANC - Army Nurse Corps

ANDF - Architecture-Neutral Distribution Format

ANF - Automatic Number Forwarding

ANG - Air National Guard

ANI - Automatic Number Identification [telephony]

ANIF - Automatic Number Identification Failure

ANL - Argonne National Laboratory

ANOVA - ANalysis Of VAriance

ANPA - American Newspaper Publishers Association

ANSI - American National Standards Institute

ANU - Australian National University

ANZUS - Australia, New Zealand, United States

AO - Account Of

AOA - Abort Once Around (Shuttle abort plan)

AOCS - Attitude and Orbit Control System

AOL - Absent Over Leave (see AWOL)

AOP - Annual Operating Plan

AOPA - Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association

AOQ - Average Outgoing Quality

AOS - Academic Operating System

AOS - Alternate Operator Service [telephony]

AOSS - Auxilliary Operator Service System

AOW - Asia and Oceania Workshop

AP - Accounts Payable, "A/P"

AP - Additional Premium

AP - All Points

AP - Application Process

AP - Associated Press

AP - Attached Processor

APA - All Points Addressable

APB - All Points Bulletin

APC - AMARC Protocol Converter

APDA - Apple Programmers and Developers Association

APDU - Application Protocol Data Unit

APE - APplication Engineering

APG - Aberdeen Proving Ground

API - American Petroleum Institute

API - Application Program Interface

API - Application Programming Interface

APICS - American Production and Inventory Control Society

APJ - Astrophysical Journal, "Ap.J", "ApJ"

APM - Attached Pressurized Module (a.k.a. Columbus)

APO - Alpha Pi (?) Omega, service fraternity

APO - Army Post Office

APP - Application Portability Profile

APPC - Advanced Peer-to-Peer Communications

APPC - Advanced Program-to-Program Communication (IBM)

APR - Annual Percentage Rate

APS - Automatic Protection Switch

APSE - Ada Programming Support Environment

APU - Auxiliary Power Unit

AQ - Accumulator-Quotient register AQL - Acceptable Quality Level AR - Accounts Receivable, "A/R" AR - Address Register AR - Alarm Report AR - Arkansas ARAMIS - American Rheumatic Arthritis Medical Information System ARC - American Red Cross ARC - Ames Research Center (NASA) ARC - Audio Response Controller ARCNET - Attached Resource Computer local area NETwork ARCO - Atlantic Richfield COmpany - Audichron Recorded Information System ARM - Acorn Risc Machine ARM - Adjustable Rate Mortgage ARM - Annotated Reference Manual ARO - After Receipt of Order ARP - Address Resolution Protocol (Internet->Ethernet) ARPA - Advanced Research Projects Agency (of the DoD, see DARPA) ARPANET - Advanced Research Projects Agency NETwork ARQ - Automatic Repeat reQuest ARRL - Amateur Radio Relay League ARS - Alternate Route Selection ARSA - Airport Radar Service Area ARSB - Automated Repair Service Bureau ARTCC - Air Route Traffic Control Center ARTEMIS - Advanced Relay TEchnology MISsion ARU - Audio Response Unit ARV - American Revised Version AS - Anglo-Saxon ASA - Acetyl Salicylic Acid ASA - American Standards Association (now ANSI) ASA - Astronomical Society of the Atlantic

ASAIGAC - As Soon As I Get A Chance

- Accredited Standards Committee

- As Soon As Possible

ASAP

ASC

ASC - Additional Sense Code

ASCAP - American Society of Composers, Authors, and Publishers

ASCC - Automatic Sequence-Controlled Calculator

ASCII - American Standard Code for Information Interchange

ASCQ - Additional Sense Code Qualifier

ASDIC - Anti-Submarine Detection Investigation Committee (British for sonar)

ASDSP - Application-Specific Digital Signal Processor

ASG - Automated Sciences Group

ASHRAE - Amer. Soc. of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-cond. Engineers, inc.

ASI - Agenzia Spaziale Italiano

ASI - Asynchronous SCSI Interface

ASI - Automatic System Installation

ASIC - Application Specific Integrated Circuit

ASK - Amplitude Shift Keying

ASM - American Society of Metals

ASME - American Society of Mechanical Engineers

ASN - Abstract Syntax Notation

ASN1 - Abstract Syntax Notation One, "ASN.1"

ASOC - Administrative Service Oversight Center

ASP - Aggregated Switch Procurement

ASP - Appletalk Session Protocol

ASPEN - Automatic System for Performance Evaluation of the Network

ASR - Airport Surveillance Radar

ASRM - Advanced Solid Rocket Motor

ASRS - Aviation Safety Reporting System

ASSR - Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic

AST - Applied System Technology

AST - Asyncronous System Trap

AST - Atlantic Standard Time

ASTM - American Society of Testing and Materials

ASV - American Standard Version

AT - Access Tandem

AT - Atlantic Time

ATA - AT Attachment

ATA - Airport Traffic Area

ATA - Automatic Trouble Analysis

ATACC - Advanced Tactical Air Command Central ATB - Advanced Technology Bomber (stealth bomber) ATB - All Trunks Busy ATC - Air Traffic Control ATC - Atsugi Technical Center ATC - Automatic Transmission Control ATDRS - Advanced Tracking and Data Relay Satellite ATE - Automatic Test Equipment ATF - Advanced Technology Fighter ATH - Abbreviated Trouble History ATI - Automatic Test Inhibit ATIS - Atherton Tools Interface Specification ATIS - Automatic Terminal Information Service ATIS - Automatic Transmitter Identification System ATK - Andrew ToolKit ATLAS - Atmospheric Laboratory for Applications and Science ATM - Adobe Type Manager ATM - Amateur Telescope Maker ATM - Automatic Teller Machine ATM - Asynchronous Transfer Mode ATMS - Automated Trunk Measurement System ATN - Automated Test Network ATO - Abort To Orbit (Shuttle abort plan) ATOMS - AT&t Optimized Materials Simulator ATP - Adenosine TriPhosphate ATP - Airline Transport Pilot (highest grade of pilot certificate) ATP - All Tests Pass ATP - Appletalk Transaction Protocol ATP2 - AppleTalk Phase 2 ATPCO - Airline Tariff Publishing COmpany ATR - Alternate Trunk Routing ATRS - Automated Trouble Reporting System

ATTC - Automatic Transmission Test and Control circuit
ATTCOM - American Telephone & Telegraph COMmunications

- American Telephone & Telegraph, "AT&T"

- Automated Test System

ATS

ATT

ATTIS - American Telephone & Telegraph Information Systems - All Terrain Vehicle ATV ΑU - Arithematic Unit ΑU - Astronomical Unit (93,000,000 miles) [Space] AUDIX - AUDio Information eXchange AUI - Attachment Unit Interface AUP - Acceptable Use Policy AURA - Association of Universities for Research in Astronomy AUS - Army of the United States AUTODIN - AUTOmatic DIgital Network AUTOSEVCOM - AUTOmatic SEcure Voice COMmunications AUTOVON - AUTOmatic VOice Network AUX - Apple UniX AUXF - AUXillary Frame - AudioVisual ΑV AVD - Alternate Voice Data AVLIS - Atomic Vapor Laser Isotope Separation AWACS - Airborne Warnings And Control Systems AWEA - American Wind Energy Association AWG - American Wire Gauge AWK - al Aho, peter Weinberger, brian Kernighan (pattern scanning language) AWOL - Absent WithOut Leave (also Absent Without Official Leave) (see AOL) - Aviation Week and Space Technology (a.k.a. AvLeak), "AW&ST" AXAF - Advanced X-ray Astrophysics Facility [Space]

AY

AZ

B

В

В

В

B6ZS

B911

BA

- Arther Young

- Arizona

- Book

- Byte

- bit, "b"

- Basic 911

- Bachelor of Arts

- Bipolar with 6 Zero Substitution

BACH - Business Alliance for Commerce in Hemp

BAFO - Best And Final Offer

BALUN - BALanced to UNbalanced

BAMAF - BELLCORE AMA Format

BANCS - Bell Administrative Network Communications System

BAPCO - Bellsouth Advertising & Publishing COmpany

BARRNET - Bay Area Regional Research Network, "BARRNet" (SF Bay Area)

BASH - Bourne-Again SHell

BASIC - Beginner's All-purpose Symbolic Instruction Code

BATSE - Burst And Transient Source Experiment (on GRO)

BB - Bases on Balls

BB - Best of Breed

BB - Bunnies and Burrows

BBA - Bachelor of Business Administration

BBB - Better Business Bureau

BBC - British Broadcasting Corporation

BBL - Barrel

BBN - Bolt, Beranek, and Newman [Corporate name]

BBXRT - Broad-Band X-Ray Telescope (ASTRO package)

BC - Battlecars

BC - Before Christ

BC - British Columbia

BCBS - Blue Cross/Blue Shield, "BC/BS"

BCC - Blind/Blank Carbon Copy

BCC - Blocked Call Cleared

BCC - Block Check Character

BCD - Bad Conduct Discharge

BCD - Binary Coded Decimal

BCD - Blocked Call Delayed

BCDIC - Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code

BCE - Before the Common Era (substitute for BC)

BCP - Binary Communications Protocol

BCP - Byte Controlled Protocols

BCPL - Basic Combined Programming Language

BCR - Bell Communications Research

BCS - Bachelor of Commercial Science

BCS - Batch Change Supplement

BCS - Binary Compatibility Standard (ABI for Motorola chips) BCS - Boston Computer Society BCS - British Computer Society BCS - Basic Combined Subset BCWP - Budgeted Cost of Work Performed BCWS - Budgeted Cost of Work Scheduled BD - Bachelor of Divinity BD - Bank Draft BD - Bills Discounted BDA - Battle Damage Assessment BDA - Bomb Damage Assessment BDC - Boston Development Center BDD - Basic Dungeons & Dragons, "BD&D" BDF - Binary Distribution Format BDF - Bitmap Description Format (Adobe) BDF - Bitmap Distribution Format BDT - Billing Data Transmitter BDT - Bulk Data Transfer BΕ - Back End ΒE - Bill of Exchange BEA- Bureau of Economic Analysis BEAV - Binary Editor And Viewer BECAUSE - BEnchmark of Concurrent Architectures for their Use in Scientific Engineering BED - Hanscom Field, Bedford MA BEF - Band Elimination Filter BEF - British Expeditionary Force (see AEF) BELLCORE - BELL COmmunications REsearch - Bug Eyed Monster BEM BENELUX - BElgium, NEtherlands, and LUXembourg BER - Basic Encoding Rules BER - Bit Error Rate BERT - Bit Error Rate Test

BEST - Borland Enhanced Support and Training

- Brought Forward

BF

BETRS - Basic Exchange Telecommunications Radio Service

BFA - Bachelor of Fine Arts

BFD - Big F\*\*\*ing Deal

BFHD - Big Fat Hairy Deal

BFR - Biennial Flight Review

BGP - Border Gateway Protocol

BH - Black Hole

BH - Boot Hill

BHA - Butylated HydroxyAnisole

BHC - Busy Hour Calls

BHP - Brake HorsePower

BHT - Butylated HydroxyToluene

BI - Backplane Interconnect

BI - Bus Interconnect

BICS - Building Industry Consulting Services [telephony]

BID - Bis In Die (twice a day)

BIMA - Berkeley Illinois Maryland Array

BIND - Berkeley Internet Name Daemon

BIOC - Break Into Other Computers

BIOS - Basic Input Output System

BIS - Business Information System

BISDN - Broadband Integrated Services Digital Network, "B-ISDN"

BISP - Business Information System Program

BISYNC - Binary Synchronous Communications, "BiSync" (BSC is preferred) [IBM]

BIT - Binary digIT

BIT - Bipolar Integrated Technology Inc

BITNET - Because-It's-Time NETwork

BITS - Biotechnology Information Toolkit Software

BIU - Bus Interface Unit

BIX - Byte Information eXchange

BL - Bill of Loading

BLAS - Basic Linear Algebra Subroutines

BLAST - BLocked ASynchronous Transmission

BLDS - Busy Line/Don't Answer, "BL/DS"

BLER - Block Error Rate

BLERT - BLock Error Rate Test

BLF - Busy Lamp Field [telephony]

BLF - Busy Line Field

BLM - Bureau of Land Management

BLOBS - Binary Large OBjectS

BLS - Bureau of Labor Statistics

BLS - Business Listing Service

BLT - BLock Transfer

BLT - Bacon, Lettuce, and Tomato

BLV - Busy Line Verification

BM - Basal Metabolism

BM - Bowel Movement

BM - Breakdown Maintenance

BMA - Bank Marketing Association

BMEWS - Ballistic Missile Early Warning

BMG - Bloomington, IN

BMI - Broadcast Music Inc.

BMO - Ballistic Missile Office

BMOC - Big Man On Campus

BMP - Benchmark Plan

BMR - Basal Metabolism Rate

BNC - Bayonet Navy Connector

BNC - Bayonet Neill Concelman (connector) [electronics] (see also TNC)

BNC - Berkley Nucleonics Corporation

BNC - British Naval Connectors

BNET - Berkeley NETworking

BNF - Bachus-Naur Form

BNFL - British Nuclear Fuels Ltd

BNRCVUUCP - Batch News ReCeive Via UUCP

BNS - Billed Number Screening

BNSC - British National Space Centre

BNU - Basic Networking Utilities (AT&T's name for HoneyDanBer UUCP)

BO - Body Odor

BO - Branch Office

BO - Buyer's Option

BOC - Bell Operating Company

BOD - Board Of Directors

BOF - Birds Of a Feather

BOM - Bill Of Materials

BOQ - Bachelor Officers' Quarters

BOR - Basic Output Report

BORSCHT - Battery, Overvoltage, Ringing, Supervision, Coding, Hybrid Test

BOS - Boston MA

BOS - Business Office Supervisor

BOSIX - Biin Open System Interface eXtension

BOSS - Billing and Order Support System

BOT - Beginning Of Tape

BP - Blood Pressure

BP - British Petroleum

BP - British Pharmacopoeia

BPI - Bits Per Inch, Blocks Per Inch, Bytes Per Inch

BPOC - Bell Point Of Contact

BPOE - Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks

BPPS - Basing-Point Pricing System

BPS - Bits/Bytes Per Second

BPSS - Basic Packet-Switching Service

BR - Bills Receivable

BR - British Rail

BRAT - Business Residence Account Tracking system

BRC - Business Reply Card

BRCS - Business Residence Custom Service

BRI - Basic Rate Interface

BRIEF - Basic Reconfigurable Interactive Editing Facility

BRL - Ballistics Research Lab

BRL - army Ballistic Research Laboratory

BRM - Basic Remote Module

BRS - Bibliographic Retrieval Service

BS - Bachelor of Science

BS - Back Space

BS - Banded Signaling

BS - Bill of Sale

BS - Bill of Sale, "B/S"

BS - British Standards

BSA - Basic Serving Arrangements

BSA - Birmingham Small Arms

BSA - Boy Scouts of America

BSBH - Busy Season Busy Hour

BSC - Bachelor of SCience, "BSc"

BSC - Binary Synchronous Communication

BSC - Binary Synchronous Communications (also sometimes BiSync) [IBM]

BSC - Business Service Center

BSCM - BiSynchronous Communications Module

BSD - Berkeley Software Distribution

BSE - Basic Service Element

BSF - Bell Shock Force

BSI - British Standards Institute

BSMTP - Batched SMTP

BSN - Bachelor of Science in Nursing

BSOC - Bell Systems Operating Company

BSP - Bell System Practice

BSRFS - Bell System Reference Frequency Standard

BSS - Basic Synchronized Subset

BSS - Block Started by Symbol (IBM assembly-language)

BST - Basic Services Terminal

BSTJ - Bell System Technical Journal

BSW - Boston Software Works

BT - Bus Terminator

BTAM - Basic Telecommunications Access Method [IBM]

BTHU - British Thermal Unit, "BThU" (BTU, q.v., is preferred)

BTL - Backplane Transceiver Logic

BTL - Bell Telephone Laboratories

BTN - Billing Telephone Number

BTO - Bachman Turner Overdrive

BTOL - Better Than Open Look

BTS - Board Tracking System

BTU - British Thermal Unit

BTW - By The Way [net jargon]

BU - Bushido

BU - Business Units

BURP - Brewers United for Real Potables

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BUS - Basic Utility System
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BUT - Board Under Test

BV - Blessed Virgin

BVA - Billing Validation Application

BVC - Billing Validation Center

BVY - Beverly MA

BW - Business Wire

BWC - BandWidth Compression

BWI - Baltimore-Washington International (airport)

BWI - British West Indies

BWM - Broadcast Warning Message

BWT - Broadcast Warning TWX

BWTS - BandWidth Test Set

BX - Base eXchange (see also PX)

BYU - Brigham Young University

## C

C - Copper

C - programming language, successor to BCPL

CA - CAble

CA - California

CA - Chartered Accountant

CA - Chief Accountant

CA - Chronological Age

CA - Collision Avoidance (as in CSMA/CA (q.v.))

CAA - Civil Aviation Authority (U.K.)

CAB - Civil Aeronautics Board

CABS - Carrier Access Billing System

CAC - Calling-card Authorization Center

CAC - Carrier Access Code

CAC - Circuit Administration Center

CAC - Customer Administration Center

CACM - Communications of the Association for Computing Machinery

CAD - Computer Aided Design (sometimes seen as CAD/CAM)

CAD - Computer-Aided Dispatch

- Computer-Aided Design and Drafting CADV - Combined Alternate Data/Voice CAE - Common Application Environment CAE - Computer-Aided Education CAE - Computer-Aided Engineering CAFE - Corporate Average Fuel Economy CAGR - Compound Annual Growth Rate CAI - Call Assembly Index CAI - Computer Aided Instruction CAI - Computer Application Inc CAI - Computer Assisted Instruction CAIS - Colocated Automatic Intercept System CAIS - Common Apse Interface Specification CALRS - Centralized Automatic Loop Reporting System - Computer-aided Acquisition and Logistics Support CALS CAM - Common Access Method (SCSI) CAM - Computer Aided Management CAM - Computer Aided Manufacturing (sometimes seen as CAD/CAM) CAM - Computer-Aided Manufacturing CAM - Content Addressable Memory CAMA - Centralized Automatic Message Accounting CAMAC - Computer Automated Measurement And Control CAMM - Computer Assisted Material Management CAMM - Content and Media Management - Campaign Against Marijuana Planting CAMRA - CAMpaign for Real Ale CAN - Campus Area Network CAP - Civil Air Patrol CAP - Columbia Appletalk Package CAP - Computer Aided Publishing CAPP - Computer Aided Process Planning CAPTAIN - Character And Pattern Telephone Access Information Network - Computer Access & Retrieval CAR - Contents of the Address part of the Register CAROT - Centralized Automatic Reporting On Trunks

CART - Championship Auto Racing Teams

CAS - Circuit Associated Signaling CAS - Communicating Application Specification CAS - Computerized Autodial System CASE - Common Application Service Element CASE - Computer Aided Software Engineering CASSIS - Classification and Search Support Information System CAT - Computer Assisted Typesetter CAT - Computer-Aided Tomography CAT - Craft Access Terminal CAT - Customer Acceptance Test CAT - conCATenate CATIS - Common Applications and Tools Integration Services CATLAS - Centralized Automatic Trouble Locating and Analysis System CATV - Community Antenna TeleVision CAU - Connection Arrangement Unit CAV - Constant Angular Velocity CAVU - Ceiling And Visibility Unlimited CB - Citizens Band radio

**CBC** - Canadian Broadcasting Corporation

CBD - Cash Before Delivery

CBD - Central Business District

CBD - Commerce Business Daily

CBDS - Connectionless Broadband Data Service

CBEMA - Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Association

CBI - Computer Based Instruction

**CBR** - Chemical, Biological, Radiological warfare

CBS - Columbia Broadcasting System

CBS - CrossBar Switching

**CBW** - Chemical and Biological Warfare

CBX - Computerized Branch eXchange

CC - Carbon Copy

CC - Center Conductor

CC- Central Control

CC - Common Control

CC - Cost Center

CC- Country Code

- CC- C Compiler CC- Cluster Controller CCA - Computer Corporation of America [Corporate name] CCAFS - Cape Canaveral Air Force Station CCC - Canadian Committee on Cataloging CCC - Central Control Complex CCC - Ceramic Chip Carriers CCC - Civil(ian) Conservation Corps CCC - Command, Control, and Communications (sometimes C^3) CCC - Computer Control Center CCC - Concourse Computer Center [MIT] CCCCM - CCC CounterMeasures (sometimes C^3CM) - Command, Control, Communications, and Intelligence CCD - Charge Coupled Device (see CID) CCD - Computer-Controlled Display CCDS - Centers for the Commercial Development of Space CCH - Connections per Circuit per Hour CCI - Computer Carrier Interrupt CCI - Computer Consoles, Incorporated CCIM - Certified Commercial Investment Member CCIP - Continuously Computed Impact Point CCIR - Comite' Consultatif International des Radio Communications CCIS - Common Channel Interoffice Signaling [telephony] CCITT - Comite' Consultatif International Telegraphique et Telephonique CCITT - International Consultative Committee for Telegraphy and Telephony CCL - Console Command Language CCNC - Common Channel Network Controller - Computer/Communications Network Center CCR - Commitment, Concurrency, and Recovery CCR - Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions CCR - Creedence Clearwater Revival **CCR** - Customer-Controlled Reconfiguration CCRP - Continuously Computed Release Point
- CCS Common Channel Signaling
  CCS Common Command Set (SCSI)
- CCS Hundred (C) Call Seconds

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CCSA - Common Control Switching Arrangement [telephony]
CCT
      - Central Control Terminal
CCTA - Central Computer and Telecommunications Agency
CCTAC - Computer Communications Trouble Analysis Center
CCTV - Closed Circuit TeleVision
CCU
       - COLT Computer Unit
CCV
       - Calling Card Validation
CCW
       - Counter ClockWise
CD
      - Carrier Detect (properly DCD (q.v.))
CD
      - Certificate of Deposit
CD
      - Civil Defense
CD
      - Collision Detection (as in CSMA/CD (q.v.))
CD
      - Compact Disk
CDA
       - Call Data Accumulator
       - Coin Detection and Announcement
CDA
CDA
       - Compound Documents Architecture
CDAR
       - Customer Dialed Account Recording
CDB
       - Command Descriptor Block
CDB
       - Customer Distributed Buglist
CDC
       - Centers for Disease Control
CDC
       - Control Data Corporation, inc. [Corporate name]
       - Cumulative Discounted Cash Flow
CDEV
       - Control panel DEVice
CDF
       - Combined Distributing Frame
CDF
       - Context-Dependent File
CDI
      - Circle Digit Identification
CDI
      - Course Deviation Indicator
CDIAC - Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CDO
       - Community Dial Office
CDP
       - Career Development Program
CDPR - Customer Dial Pulse Receiver
CDR
       - Call Dial Rerouting
CDR
       - CommanDeR
CDR
       - Contents of the Decrement part of the Register
CDR
       - Critical Design Review
```

CDROM - Compact Disk Read Only Memory, "CD-ROM"

CDS - Craft Dispatch System CDSF - Commercially Developed Space Facility CDT - Call Data Transmitter CDT - Central Daylight Time CDU - Control Display Unit CE - Chemical Engineer CE - Civil Engineer CE - Common Era (substitute for AD) CE - Corps of Engineers CE - Customer Engineer CEA - Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique, France CEA - Council of Economic Advisors CEA - County Education Authority CEC - Commission of the European Communities CED - Committee for Economic Development CEERT - Coalition for Energy Efficiency and Renewable Technologies CEF - Cable Entrance Facility CEI - Comparably Efficient Interconnection CELSS - Controlled Ecological Life Support System [Space] - Centre d'Etudes Nucleaires CEN CENS - Centre d'Etudes Nucleaires de Seclay CENTO - CENtral Treaty Organization - Chief Executive Officer CEO CERMET - Ceramic Metal Element - organisation (formerly Conseil) Europeenne pour la Recherche Nucleaires CERT - Computer Emergency Response Team CET - Central European Time CEV - Controlled Environment Vault CEVI - Common Equipment Voltage Indicator CF - Carry Forward CF - Coin First payphone [telephony] **CFA** - Center For Astrophysics **CFB** - Color Frame Buffer

**CFC** 

**CFC** 

- Chloro-FluoroCarbon [chemical]

CFCA - Communications Fraud Control Association

- Combined Federal Campaign

CFD - Computational Fluid Dynamics CFF - Columbus Free Flyer CFHT - Canada-France-Hawaii Telescope **CFI** - Certificated Flight Instructor CFI - Cost, Freight, and Insurance **CFL** - Canadian Football League **CFO** - Chief Financial Officer **CFP** - Call For Papers CFR - Code of Federal Regulations CG - Coast Guard CG - Commanding General CGA - Color Graphics Adapter CGCT - Compagnie Generale de Constructions Telephoniques **CGE** - Cincinnati Gas & Electric, "CG&E" CGE - Compagnie Generale d'Electricite CGI - Computer Graphics Interface CGIAR - Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research CGM - Computer Graphics Metafile CGN - Concentrator Group Number CGS - Centimeter-Gram-Second CGX - Chicago (Meigs) IL CH - Cardboard Heroes СН - Clearing House - CourtHouse CH CH - Customs House CHA - Champions CHAP - CHAnnel Processor CHARA - Center for High Angular Resolution Astronomy CHARGEN - CHARacter GENerator - Chill: Adventures into the Unknown CHI CHOTS - Corporate Headquarters Office Technology System CHP - California Highway Patrol CI - Cubic Inches - Central Intelligence Agency [US Government] CIAC - Computer Incident Advisory Capability

CIB

- Console Interface Board

- CIC - Carrier Identification Code CIC - Coordination and Information Center [CSNet] CICA - Competition in Contracting Act - Customer Information Control System [IBM] CICSVS - Customer Information Control System / Virtual Storage, "CICS/VS" CID - Central Institute for the Deaf CID - Charge Injection Device (see CCD) CID - Computer Integrated Design CIDIN - Common Icao Data Interchange Network **CIF** - Caltech Intermediate Form **CIF** - Cost, Insurance and Freight CII - Call Identity Index CIM - Computer Integrated Manufacturing CIMA - Construction Industry Manufacture's Association CIO - Chief Information Officer CIP - Chief Income Producer
- CIRCA Center for Instructional and Research Computing Activities CIRRIS - Cryogenic InfraRed Radiance Instrument for Shuttle CIS - Chief Income Spender
- **CIS** - Commonwealth of Independent States CIS - Compuserve Information S?
- Customized Intercept Service **CISC** - Complex Instruction Set Computer
- CIT - California Institute of Technology
- CIT - Case Institute of Technology (part of CWRU, Cleveland, OH)
- CIT - Circumstellar Imaging Telescope [Space]
- CIT - Computer Integrated Telephony
- CIU - Computer Interface Unit
- CL - Connection-Less mode

CIS

- CLASP Comprehensive Logistics Automated Support Program
- CLASS Centralized Local Area Selective Signaling
- CLASS Custom Local Area Signaling Service
- CLDN Calling Line Directory Number
- CLEF Certified Licensed Evaluation Facility
- Common-Language Equipment Identification
- CLI - Calling Line Ident

CLI - Command Line Interpreter CLID - Calling Line IDentification CLLI - Common-Language Location Identification - ConnectionLess Network Protocol CLOS - Common Lisp Object System CLR - Combined Line and Recording CLRC - Circuit Layout Record Card **CLS** - connectionless server CLTP - Connectionless Transport Protocol CLU - Chartered Life Underwriter CLUT - Color LookUp Table CLV - Constant Linear Velocity CM - Command Module (Apollo spacecraft) CM - Congregation of the Mission CM- Corrective Maintenance CMA - Cash Management Account CMAC - Centralized Maintenance and Administration Center CMC - Communication Machinery Corporation CMC - Construction Maintenance Center **CMC** - Corporate Management Committee CMCC - Central Mission Control Centre (ESA) CMD - Centralized Message Distribution **CMDF** - Combined Main Distributing Frame **CMDS** - Centralized Message Data System CMH - Port Columbus OH CMI - Champaign-Urbana IL - Common Management Information Protocol CMIP - Common Management Information Service CMISE - Common Management Information Service Element - Current Model Logic CML - Cache/Memory Management Unit **CMOS** - Complimentary-symmetry Metal-Oxide Semiconductor - Common Management Information Services and Protocol over TCP/IP CMOT

CMS - Call Management SystemCMS - Circuit Maintenance System

- Common Mode Rejection Ratio

CMRR

CMS - Communications Management Subsystem

CMS - Conversational Monitoring System

CMSGT - Chief Master Sergeant, "CMSgt"

CMT - Cellular Mobile Telephone

CMU - COLT Measurement Unit

CMU - Carnegie-Mellon University

CMW - Compartmented Mode Workstation

CMYK - Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, blacK

CN - Canadian National (railroad) [Corporate name]

CN - Change Notice

CNA - Communications Network Application

CNA - Customer Name / Address, "CN/A" [telephony]

CNA - Customer Name and Address

CNAB - Customer Name/Address Bureau

CNC - Computer Numerical Control

CNCC - Customer Network Control Center

CNES - Centre National d'Etude Spatiales

CNI - Common Network Interface

CNM - Communications Network Management

CNMS - Cylink Network Management System

CNN - Cable News Network

CNO - Carbon-Nitrogen-Oxygen

CNO - Chief of Naval Operations

CNR - Canadian National Railways

CNR - Carrier to Noise Ratio

CNR - Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Italy

CNRCVUUCP - Compressed News ReCeive Via UUCP

CNS - Central Nervous System

CNS - Complimentary Network Service

CNSR - Comet Nucleus Sample Return

CO - Cash Order

CO - Central Office [telephony]

CO - Colorado

CO - Commanding Officer

CO - Conscientious Objector

CO - in Care Of, "C/O"

COAM - Customer Owned And Maintained
COB - Close Of Business
COBE - COsmic Background Explorer
COBOL - COmmon Business Oriented Language

COC - Call of Cthulhu

COC - Circuit Order Control

COCOM - Coordinating Comittee for Export to Comminist Area

COCOT - Customer-Owned Coin-Operated Telephone [telephony]

COD - Collect On Delivery; Cash On Delivery

CODASYL - Conference On DAta SYstems Languages

CODCF - Central Office Data Connecting Facility

CODEC - COder-DECoder

COE - Center Of Excellence

COE - Central Office Equipment

COEES - COE Engineering System

COER - Central Office Equipment Report

COFF - Common Object File Format

COLA - Cost-Of-Living Allowance

COLT - Central Office Line Tester

COM - Commercial (pilot certificate)

COM - Computer Output Microfilm

COMAS - Central Office Maintenance and Administration System

COMDEX - COMputer Dealer's Exposition

COMM - Communications

COMPACT - COMmercial Product ACquisition Team

COMPTEL - COMPton TELescope (on GRO)

COMS - Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor

COMSAT - COMmunications SATellite [Space]

COMSAT - Communications Satellite Corp

CONN - CONNector

CONS - Connection-Oriented Networking Session

CONTAC - Central Office NeTwork ACcess

CONUS - CONtinental United States

COO - Chief Operating Officer

COP - Character-Oriented Protocol

COPS - Computer Oracle and Password System

COQ - Cost Of Quality

CORE - COntrolled Requirement Expression

CORN - COmputer Resource Nucleus

CORNET - CORperate NETwork

COS - Central Office Switch

COS - Corporation for Open Systems

COSINE - Cooperation for Open Systems Interconnection Networking in Europe

COSMIC - COmmon Systems Main InterConnection frame system

COSMIC - COmputer Software Management and Information Center

COSMOS - COmputer System for Mainframe OperationS

COSTAR - Corrective Optics Space Telescope Axial Replacement

COT - Central Office Terminal

COTS - Connection-Oriented Transport (layer) Service

CP - Canadian Pacific

CP - Canadian Press

CP - Chemically Pure

CP - CoPy

CP - Command Post

CP - Command Processor

CP - Control Program

CPA - Certified Public Accountant

CPA - Communications & Public Affairs, "C&PA"

CPC - Cellular Phone Company

CPC - Circuit Provisioning Center

CPD - Central Pulse Distributor

CPE - Customer Premises Equipment

CPE - Customer-Provided Equipment

CPFF - Cost Plus Fixed Fee

CPH - Cost Per Hour

CPI - Characters Per Inch

CPI - Common Programming Interface

CPI - Computer Private branch exchange Interface

CPIO - CoPy In/Out

CPL - Combined Programming Language

CPM - Control Program for Microcomputers (sometimes CP/M)

CPM - Cost Per Minute

- CPM Critical Path Method
- CPMP Carrier Performance Measurement Plan
- CPO Chief Petty Officer
- CPO Chief Post Office
- CPO Customer Premises Equipment
- CPP Cable Patch Panel
- CPR Canadian Pacific Railway
- CPS Characters Per Second
- CPSR Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility
- CPT CaPTain
- CPU Central Processing Unit
- CPW Certified Public Weigher
- CQ Charge of Quarters, Call to Quarter
- CQ Commercial Quality
- CR Carriage Return (ASCII 15 octal)
- CRAF Comet Rendezvous/Asteroid Flyby [Space]
- CRAM Card Random Access Memory
- CRAS Cable Repair Administrative System
- CRB Certified Residential Broker
- CRC Camera Ready Copy
- CRC Chemical Rubber Company
- CRC Civil Rights Commission
- CRC Customer Record Center
- CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
- CRC Cyclical Redundancy Character
- CRD Customer Required Date
- CREG Concentrated Range Extension with Gain
- CREN Corporation for Research and Educational Networking
- CRFC Customer Return For Credit
- CRFMP Cable Repair Force Management Plan
- CRI Cray Research, Inc.
- CRIN Centre de Recherche en Informatique de Nancy
- CRIS Customer Record Information System
- CRISP Complex-Reduced Instruction Set Processor
- CRL Certificate Revocation List
- CRLF Carriage Return/Line Feed

CRONIC - Colorado Rudimentary Operating Nucleus for Intelligent Controllers (HSC OS) CROTCH - Computerized Routine for Observing and Testing the Channel Hardware CRRES - Combined Release / Radiation Effects Satellite CRS - Centralized Results System CRSAB - Centralized Repair Service Answering Bureau - Cathode Ray Tube (also generic reference to a terminal) CRTC - Canadian Radio-television and Telecommunications Commission CS - Chivalry & Sorcery, "C&S" CS - Civil Servant CS - Computer Science; Computing Science CS - County Seat CS - Customer Service **CSA** - Canadian Standards Association CSA - Carrier Serving Area CSA - Client Service Agent CSA - Confederate States of America **CSA** - Customer Service Administration CSAB - Computing Sciences Accreditation Board CSACC - Customer Service Administration Control Center CSACS - Centralized Status, Alarm and Control System CSAR - Centralized System for Analysis Reporting CSC - Cell Site Controller CSC - Computer Sciences Corporation CSD - Customer Service Division CSDC - Circuit Switched Digital Capability CSE - Common Subexpression Elimination **CSF** - Critical Success Factor CSI - Commercial Systems Integration CSIRO - Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization CSIS - Canadian Security and Intelligence Service CSL - Coin Supervising Link **CSM** - Command Sergeant Major **CSM** - Command and Service Module (Apollo spacecraft)

CSMACA - Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance, "CSMA/CA" CSMACD - Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection, "CSMA/CD"

CSMA - Carrier Sense Multiple Access

- Computer Systems News (magazine) CSNET - Computer Science NETwork - Central Services Organization CSO - Computing Services Office (UIUC) CSOC - Consolidated Space Operations Center (at Colorado Springs) - Control Switching Point CSPAN - Cable-Satellite Public Affairs Network, "C-SPAN" **CSR** - Control and Status Register CSRG - Computer Systems Research Group CSRI - Computer Systems Research Institute (U Toronto) CSRS - Civil Service Retirement System CSS - Computer Sub-System **CSS** - Customer Switching System **CST** - Central Standard Time CSTC - Consolidated Satellite Test Center (USAF) **CSU** - Channel Service Unit CT- Central Time CT- Communications & Tracking, "C&T" CT - Computed Tomography CT - Connecticut CTC - Canadian Transport Commission CTC - Central Test Center CTC - Centralized Traffic Control [railroad] CTC - Chu-Itoh Techno-Science Co. CTD - Computing and Telecommunications Division CTERM - Command TERMinal (DECNET) - Cerro Tololo Inter-american Observatory CTM - Contac Trunk Module CTMS - Carrier Transmission Measuring System CTNE - Compania Telefonica Nacional de Espana CTO - Call Transfer Outside CTS - Carpal Tunnel Syndrome CTS - Cartridge Tape Subsystem (Exabyte) CTS - Clear To Send CTS - Compatible Timesharing System CTSS - {Compatible, Chameleon, Cray, Cyber} Time-Sharing System

CTT - Cartridge Tape Transport

CTTC - Cartridge Tape Transport Controller

CTTN - Cable Trunk Ticket Number

CTV - Canadian TeleVision network

CU - Close-Up

CU - Control Unit

CU - Customer Unit

CUA - Common User Access

CUCRIT - Capital Utilization CRITeria

CUL - See You Later [net jargon]

CUNBATCH - Compressed news UNBATCH

CUTK - Common Update/EQuipment system, "CU/TK"

CV - Constant Velocity

CV - Curriculum Vitae

CVCC - Controlled Vortex Combustion Chamber

CVR - Compass Voice Response

CVT - Continuous Variable Transmission

CW - Car Wars

CW - Chemical Warfare

CW - Child Welfare

CW - Churchwarden

CW - Continuous Wave

CWC - City-Wide Centrex

CWI - Centrum voor Wiskunde en Informatica (Centre for Mathematics and Computer

Science)

CWO - Cash With Order

CWO - Chief Warrant Officer

CWRU - Case Western Reserve University

CXI - Common X-windows Interface

CY - Calendar Year

CYO - Catholic Youth Organization

CZ - Canal Zone

CZ - Control Zone

D - Depth

DA - Days after Acceptance

DA - Department of Agriculture

DA - Deposit Account

DA - Desk Accessory (Mac)

DA - Digital to Analog converter, "D?A"

DA - Directory Assistance (/C = computerized, /M = Microfilm)

DA - District Attorney

DA - Don't Answer

DAC - Design Automation Conference

DAC - Digital to Analog Converter

DACCS - Digital Access Cross Connect System [telephony]

DACS - Digital Access Cross-connect System [telephony]

DACS - Directory Assistance Charging System

DAD - Draft ADdendum

DAIS - Distributed Automatic Intercept System

DAMQAM - Dynamically Adaptive Multicarrier Quadrature Amplitude Modulation

DAP - Data Access Protocol (DECNET)

DAP - Division Advisory Panel [of NSF (q.v.) DNCRI (q.v.)]

DAR - Daughters of the American Revolution

DARC - Division Alarm Recording Center

DARPA - Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency

DARU - Distributed automatic intercept system Audio Response Unit

DAS - Directory Assistance System

DAS - Distributor And Scanner

DASD - Direct Access Storage Device

DASWDT - Distributor And Scanner-Watch Dog Timer, "DAS-WDT"

DAT - Digital Audio Tape

DATA - Defense Air Transport Administration

DAV - Data Above Voice

DAV - Disabled American Veterans

DAY - Dayton OH

DB - DataBase

DB - DeciBels, "db"

DB - Dial Box

DBA - Data Base Administrator

DBA - Doing Business As

DBAC - Data Base Administration Center

DBAS - Data Base Administration System

DBF - DBase Format

DBM - DataBase Manager

DBME - DataBase Managment Environment

DBMS - DataBase Management System (rdbms for Relational)

DBRAD - Data Base Relational Application Directory

DBS - Duplex Bus Selector

DC - Data Cartridge

DC - Direct Current, "dc" (see also AC)

DC - District of Columbia

DCA - Defense Communications Agency

DCA - Distributed Communication Architecture

DCA - Document Content Architecture

DCA - Washington (National) DC

DCC - Data Country Code

DCC - Descriptive Cataloging Committee

DCC - Digital Compact Cassette

DCCO - Defense Commercial Communications Office

DCCS - DisContiguous Shared Segments

DCD - Data Carrier Detect (sometimes CD (q.v.))

DCE - Data Circuit-terminating Equipment

DCE - Data Communications Equipment

DCE - Distributed Computing Environment

DCH - D Channel Handler

DCI - Desktop Color Imaging

DCL - DEC Control Language

DCL - Digital Command Language

DCLU - Digital Carrier Line Uint

DCM - Digital Carrier Module

DCMS - Distributed Call Measurement System

DCMU - Digital Concentrator Measurement Unit

DCNA - Data Communication Network Architecture

DCO - Document Change Order

DCP - Distributed Communications Processor

DCP - Duplex Central Processor

DCPR - Detailed Contuing Property Record (PICS/DCPR)

DCPSK - Differential Coherent Phase-Shift Keying

DCS - Digital Crosconnect System

DCS - Distribution Control System

DCT - Digital Carrier Trunk

DCTN - Defense Commercial Telecommunications Network

DCTS - Dimension Custom Telephone Service

DD - Daredevils

DD - Data Dictionary

DD - Days after Date

DD - Demand Draft

DD - Dishonorable Discharge

DD - Disk Drive

DD - Doctor of Divinity

DD - Dungeons & Dragons, "D&D"

DDA - Digital Differential Analyzer

DDA - Domain Defined Attribute

DDB - Device Dependent Bitmap

DDC - Digital Data Converter

DDC - Direct Department Calling

DDCMP - Digital Data Communication Message Protocol

DDCU - DC-to-DC Converter Unit

DDD - Direct Distance Dialing [Telephony; principally US, elsewhere STD]

DDE - Dynamic Data Exchange

DDJ - Dr. Dobbs Journal

DDK - Driver Development Kit (from MS)

DDL - Document Description Language

DDN - Defense Data Network

DDP - Datagram Delivery Protocol

DDP - Distributed Data Processing

DDPEX - Device Dependent PEX

DDS - Dataphone Digital Service [AT&T]

DDS - Digital Data Service

DDS - Digital Data Storage (Sony and HP's DAT format)

DDS - Digital Data System

DDS - Digital Dataphone Service

DDS - Direct Digital Service

DDS - Doctor of Dental Surgery; Doctor of Dental Science

DDS - Document Distribution Services

DDS - Dataphone Digital service carrier offering 2.4 - 56 kb/s

DDT - DicholoroDiphenylTricholoroethane

DDX - Digital Data eXchange, Device Dependent X (windows)

DDX - Distributed Data eXchange

DE - Delaware

DE - Disk Enclosure

DEA - Data Encryption Algorithm

DEA - Drug Enforcement Agency

DEAR - Department of Energy Acquisition Regulation

DEBNA - Digital Ethernet BI Network Adapter

DEC - Digital Equipment Corporation [Corporate name]

DECUS - Digital Equipment Computer Users Society

DELNI - Digital Ethernet Local Network Interconnect

DELQA - Digital Ethernet Lowpower Q-bus network Adapter

DELUA - Digital Ethernet Lowpower Unibus network Adapter

DEMPR - Digital Ethernet Multi-Port Repeater

DEPCA - Digital Ethernet Personal Computer-bus Adapter

DEQNA - Digital Ethernet Q-bus Network Adapter

DEREP - Digital Ethernet REPeater

DERP - Defective Equipment Replacement Program

DES - Data Encryption Standard

DESPR - Digital Ethernet Single Port Repeater

DESTA - Digital Ethernet thin-wire STation Adapter

DEUNA - Digital Ethernet Unibus Network Adapter

DEW - Distant Early Warning (as in DEW Line)

DEXEC - Diagnostic EXEc software

DF - Damage Free

DF - Direction Finding

DF - Direction Finding, "D/F"

DFC - Distinguished Flying Cross

DFD - Data Flow Diagram

DFE - Data Flow Editor

DFI - Digital Facility Interface

DFM - Distinguished Flying Medal

DFMS - Digital Facility Management System

DFRF - Dryden Flight Research Facility (now ADFRF)

DFS - Depth-First Search

DFS - Distributed File System

DFT - Discrete Fourier Transform

DFW - Dallas-Ft.Worth (regional airport)

DG - Data General [Corporate name]

DG - Dei Gratia (by the grace of God)

DG - Directional Gyro

DG - Director General

DGA - Direct Graphics Access

DGP - Dissimilar Gateway Protocol

DGSC - Defense General Supply Center

DHHS - Department of Health and Human Services

DHSS - Department of Health and Social Security (British)

DHSS - british Department of Health and Social Security

DIA - Defence Intelligence Agency

DIA - Document Interchange Architecture

DIAD - (magnetic) Drum Information Assembler / Dispatcher

DIAL - Direct Information Access Line

DIAS - Defense Automatic Integrated System

DIB - Device Independent Bitmap

DIB - Directory Information Bases

DIC - Digital Interface Controller

DID - Direct Inward Dialing [telephony]

DIF - Digital Interface Frame

DIF - Document Interchange Format

DIFMOS - Double Injection Floating Gate MOS

DIL - Dual InLine

DILOG - DIstributed LOGic

DIM - Data In the Middle

DIMS - Document Image Management System

DIN - Deutsche Industrie Normenausschuss

DIN - Deutsches Institut für Normung

DINK - Double Income, No Kids

DIP - Dual Inline Package

DIR - Deliverly & Installation Request

DIRE - Dire Is Really Emacs

DIRT - Design In Real-Time

DIS - Draft International Standard (ISO)

DISA - Direct Inward System Access

DISOSS - DIStributed Office Support System

DIU - Digital Interface Unit

DIV - Division

DIX - DEC, Intel, Xerox (Ethernet hardware levels)

DIY - Do It Yourself

DJ - Disc Jockey

DLA - Defense Logistics Agency

DLC - Data Link Control

DLC - Digital Loop Carrier

DLC - Driver's License Compact (Uniform interstate treatment)

DLCU - Digital Line Carrier Unit

DLE - Data Link Escape

DLG - Digital Line Graph

DLI - Data Link Interface

DLL - Dial Long Lines

DLL - Dynamic Link Library

DLO - Dead Letter Office

DLS - Data Link Control

DLS - Digital Link Service

DLTU - Digital Line/Trunk Unit

DLUPG - Digital Line Unit-Pair Gain, "DLU-PG"

DM - Delta Modulation

DM - Dialog Manager

DM - District Manager

DM - Dungeon Master

DMA - Direct Memory Access

DMD - Directory Management Domain

DMD - Doctor of Dental Medicine

DME - Distance Measuring Equipment

DMI - Digital Multiplexed Interface DML- Data Manipulation Logic DMOS - Diffusion Metal Oxide Semiconductor (see MOS) DMS - Data Management System **DMS** - Digital Multiplexed System DMS - Diskless Management Services **DMSP** - Defense Meteorological Satellite Program DMU - Data Manipulation Unit DMV - Department of Motor Vehicles DMZ- DeMilitarized Zone DN - Directory Number DNA - DeoxyriboNucleic Acid DNA - Digital Network Architecture [DEC] DNC - Direct Numerical Control DNC - Dynamic Network Controller DNCRI - [NSF (q.v.)] Division of Networking and Communications Research and Infrastructure DNHR - Dynamic NonHierarchical Routing - DECnet Network Interface DNIC - Data Network Identification Code [telephony] DNL - Director of Naval Laboratories DNR - Dialed Number Recorder [telephony] DNS - Domain Name System - Dynamic Network X-connect DNX DOA - Dead On Arrival DOB - Date Of Birth DOC - Dynamic Overload Control DOCS - Display Operator Console System DOD - Department Of Defense [U.S. Government] DOD - Department of Defense, "DoD" DOE - Department Of Energy [U.S. Government] DOE - Depends On Experience DOHC - Dual OverHead Camshaft DOI - Department Of Justice [U.S. Government] DOM - Data On Master group

DOMAIN - Distributed Operating Multi Access Interactive Network (Apollo)

DORE - Dynamic Object Rendering Environment

DOS - Disk Operating System

DOT - Department Of Transportation [U.S. Government]

DOTE - Director, Operational Test and Evaluation, "DOT&E"

DOTS - Digital Office Timing Supply

DOV - Data Over Voice [telephony]

DOW - Day Of Week

DP - Data Processing

DP - Demarcation Point

DP - Dial Pulse [telephony]

DP - Displaced Persons (expelled from native land)

DP - Display Postscript

DP - Double Play

DP - Draft Proposal

DPA - Delegation of Procurement Authority

DPAC - Dedicated Plant Assignment Center

DPANS - Draft Proposed American National Standard

DPC - Destination Point Code

DPE - Data Path Extender

DPI - Dots Per Inch

DPM - Defect Per Million

DPM - Digital Panel Meter

DPM - Directional Policy Matrix

DPMI - DOS Protected Mode Interface

DPNPH - Data Packet Network-Packet Handler, "DPN-PH"

DPP - Discounted Payback Period

DPS - Display PostScript

DPSK - Differential Phased-Shift Keying

DQ - Dairy Queen

DQ - Dragon Quest

DQDB - Distributed Queue Dual Bus a reservation-strategy MAN 150 Mb/s

DQL - Database Query Language

DR - Data Ready

DR - Data Receive

DR - Dead Reckoning

DR - Dining Room

DRAM - Dynamic Random Access Memory (as opposed to static RAM)

DRD - Data Reading Device

DRE - Directional Reservation Equipment

DRG - Democratic Republic of Germany (East Germany)

DRI - Defense Research Internet (replaces Arpanet)

DRI - Digital Research, Incorporated [Corporate name]

DRMU - Digital Remote Measurement Unit

DRP - DECnet Routing Protocol

DRS - Data Rate Select (RS-232)

DS - Digital Signal

DS - Digital carrier Span

DS - Direct Signal

DS - Directory Service

DS - Double-Sided

DSA - Dial System Assistance

DSA - Digital Storage Architecture

DSA - Directory Service Agent

DSAB - Distributed Systems Architecture Board

DSBAM - Double-SideBand Amplitude Module

DSC - Document Structuring Conventions

DSCS - Defense Satellite Communications System

DSD - Data Structure Diagram

DSDC - Direct Service Dial Capability

DSE - Data Structure Editor

DSEE - Domain Software Engineering Environment

DSI - Digital Speech Interpolation

DSM - Distinguished Service Medal

DSN - Deep Space Network

DSN - Digital Signal (level) N

DSO - Digital Storage Oscilloscope

DSO - Distinguished Service Order

DSP - Decessit Sine Prole (died without issue)

DSP - Defense Support Program (USAF/NRO)

DSP - Digital Signal Processor; Digital Signal Processing

DSP - Domain-Specific System

DSR - Data Set Ready (RS-232)

DSR - Digital Standard Runoff

DSR - Dynamic Service Register

DSRI - Digital Standard Relational Interface

DSS - Data Station Selector

DSS - Decision Support System

DSS - Direct Station Selection [telephony]

DSSI - Digital Storage Systems Interconnect

DST - Daylight Saving Time

DSTN - Double SuperTwisted Nematic

DSU - Digital Service Unit; Data Service Unit

DSU - Disk Subsystem Unit (Artecon)

DSX - Digital System X-connect

DT - Data Transmit

DT - Delirium Tremens

DT - Di-group Terminal

DTAS - Digital Test Access System

DTB - Data Transfer Bus

DTC - Design To Cost

DTC - Di-group Terminal Controller

DTC - Digital Trunk Controller

DTE - Data Terminal Equipment

DTF - Dial Tone First payphone [telephony]

DTG - Direct Trunk Group

DTI - Department of Trade and Industry (U.K.)

DTIF - Digital Transmission Interface Frame

DTL - Diode Transistor Logic

DTMF - Dial Tone Multi Frequency [telephony]

DTP - DeskTop Publishing

DTR - Data Terminal Ready

DTSS - Dartmouth TimeSharing System

DTU - Demand Transmission Unit

DTU - Di-group Terminal Unit

DU - Decision Unit

DUA - Directory User Agent

DUATS - Direct User Access Terminal System

DUI - Driving Under the Influence

DUT - Device Under Test

DUV - Data Under Voice

DV - Deo Vo lente (God willing)

DVC - Digital Voice Card

DVM - Digital Volt Meter

DVM - Doctor of Veterinary Medicine

DVMA - Direct Virtual Memory Access, see DMA, device uses MMU.

DVMRP - Distance-Vector Multicast Routing Protocol

DVX - Digital Voice eXchange

DW - Dead Weight

DWAPS - Defense Warehousing Automated Processing System

DWB - Designer's WorkBench

DWB - Documenter's WorkBench

DWI - Driving While Intoxicated

DWIM - Do What I Mean

DX - Distance (as in long distance radio communication)

DXT - Data eXtractT facility

 $\mathbf{E}$ 

E - East

E - Espionage

E911 - Enhanced 911

EAA - Experimental Aircraft Association

EADAS - Engineering and Administrative Data Acquisition System

EADASNM - Engineering and Administrative Data Acquisition System/Network

Management, "EADAS/NM"

EADASS - Engineering and Administrative Data AcquiSition System

EAEO - Equal Access End Office

EAFB - Edwards Air Force Base

EARN - European Academic Research Network

EAS - Engineering Administration System

EAS - Extended Announcement System

EAS - Extended Area Service

EASD - Equal Access Service Date

EASI - Enhanced Asynchronous SCSI Interface

EBCDIC - Extended Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code EBI - Extensive Background Investigations EC - European Community EC - Exchange Carrier [telephony] ECAD - Electronical Computer Aided Design ECAFE - Economic Commission for Africa and the Far East ECAP - Electronic Customer Access Program ECASS - Electronically Controlled Automatic Switching System ECASS - Export Control Automated Support System ECC - Enter Cable Change ECC - Error Checking and Correcting ECC - Error Correction Code ECCM - Electronic Counter-CounterMeasures ECCS - Economic C (hundred) Call Seconds ECD - East Coast Division (Sun) ECDO - Electronic Community Dial Office ECF - Enhanced Connectivity Facility ECG - ElectroCardioGram ECL - Emitter Coupled Logic (see also TTL) ECL - Error Correction Logic ECLSS - Environmental Control and Life Support System [Space] ECM - Electronic Counter Measure ECM - European Common Market ECMA - European Computer Manufacturers Association **ECN** - Engineering Computer Network (at Purdue) ECO - Ecological ECO - Electronic Central Office ECO - Engineering Change Order ECOM - Electronic Computer Originated Mail, "E-COM" - Electronic Communication Privacy Act ECPA - Electronic Coin Public Telephone ECR - Engineering Change Request **ECS** - Electronic Crosconnect System **ECS** - Environmental Control System ECSA - Exchange Carriers Standards Association ECT - ElectroConvulsive Therapy

ECV - Electric Cargo Vehicle [NASA OEXP] EDA - Electronic Design Automation EDAC - Electromechanical Digital Adapter Circuit **EDD** - Expert Dungeons & Dragons, "ED&D" EDF - Electricite de France EDGAR - Electronic Data Gathering, Analysis, and Retrieval EDI - Electronic Data Interchange EDIF - Electronic Design Interchange Format EDO - Extended Duration Orbiter [Space] EDP - Electronic Data Processing EDS - Electronic Data Systems EDSX - Electronic Digital Signal X-connect EDT - Eastern Daylight Time EDTA - Ethylene Diamine Tetraacetic Acid EDTCC - Electronic Data Transmission Communications Central EE- Electrical or Electronics Engineer EEC - European Economic Community EECT - End-to-End Call Trace - Expanded Electronic tandem switching Dialing Plan EEG - ElectroEncephaloGram EEHO - Either End Hop Off EEI - Equipment-to-Equipment Interface EEL - Epsilon Extension Language EEM - External Expansion Module (Sun) EEO - Errors and Omissions Excepted, "E&EO" EEPROM - Electrically Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory **EFD** - Ellington Field, Houston TX EFI - Electronics For Imaging (Co.) EFIS - Electronic Flight Instrumentation System EFRAP - Electronic Feeder Route Analysis Program **EFS** - Error Free Seconds EG - Exempli Gratia, "e.g." (for example) EGA - Enhanced Graphics Adapter - Exterior Gateway Protocol EGREP - Extended GREP

EGRET - Energetic Gamma Ray Experiment Telescope (on GRO)

**EHF** - Extremely High Frequency (30-300GHz) EHP - Error Handling Package EIA - Electronics Industry Association EIN - Employer Identification Number EINE - EINE Is Not Emacs **EIS** - Environmental Impact Statement EIS - Executive Information Systems **EIS** - Expanded Inband Signaling EIS - Extended Instruction Set EISA - Extended Industry-Standard Architecture EISB - Electronic Imaging Standards Board EISS - Economic Impact Study System EISS - European Intelligence Support System EITS - Encoded Information TypeS EJASA - Electronic Journal of the Astronomical Society of the Atlantic EKG - ElectroKardioGramm (see ECG) **EKTS** - Electronic Key Telephone Sets EL - ElectroLuminescent (as in display) **ELC** - Extra(Excellent) Low Cost **ELF** - Extensible Linking Format ELF - Extremely Low Frequency ELLE - Elle Looks Like Emacs ELM - ELectronic Mailer ELO - Electric Light Orchestra ELP - Emerson, Lake and Palmer (or Powell) ELT - Emergency Locator Transmitter ELV - Expendable Launch Vehicle [Space] EM - Engineering Model EM - Enlisted Man (see EW) EM - ``Ear & Mouth"; recEive & transMit leads of a signalling system, "E&M" EMA - Electronic Mail Association **EMA** - Enterprise Management Architecture (DEC)

EMACS - Editor MACroS; Eight Megabytes And Constantly Swapping EMAIL - Electronic MAIL, "E-MAIL"

EMC - ElectroMagnetic Compatibility

EMF - ElectroMotive Force

EMI - ElectroMagnetic Interference

EML - Expected Measured Loss

EMP - ElectroMagnetic Pulse

EMPRESS - EnvironMental Pulse Rad

EMPRESS - EnvironMental Pulse Radiation Environment Simulator for Ships

EMR - ElectroMagnetic Response

EMS - Electronic Message System

EMS - Element Management System

EMS - Extended Memory Specification

EMS - Element Management System, part of AT&T's UNMA

EMT - Emergency Medical Technician

EMU - ElectroMagnetic Unit

EMU - Extravehicular Mobility Unit [Space]

ENEA - Comitato Nazionale per la Ricerca e per lo Sviloppo dell' Energia Nuclaeare e

delle Energie Alternative, Italy

ENET - Ethernet, "E-Net"

ENFIA - Exchange Network Facility for Interstate Access

ENIAC - Electronic Numerical Integrator and Calculator

ENS - ENSign

EO - End Office [telephony]

EO - Erasable Optical

EOD - Erasable Optical Disk

EOE - Electronic Order Exchange

EOE - Equal Opportunity Employer

EOF - End Of File

EOM - End Of Month

EOS - Earth Observing System

EOS - Electrical OverStress

EOS - Extended Operating System

EOS - Electro Optical System

EOT - End Of Transmission

EOTT - End Office Toll Trunking

EP - Emulation Program

EP - Experience Points

EP - Extended Play

EPA - Enhanced Performance Architecture

EPA - Environmental Protection Agency

EPD - Entry Products Division

EPL - Electronic switching system Program Language

EPOS - Engineering and Project-management Oriented Support system

EPPS - Electronic Pre-Press Systems.

EPRI - Electric Power Research Institute

EPROM - Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory

EPS - Encapsulated PostScript

EPSCS - Enhanced Private Switched Communication Service

EPSF - Encapsulated PostScript File

EPSF - Encapsulated PostScript Format

EPSI - Encapsulated PostScript Interchange

EPT - Empire of the Petal Throne

EPTS - Electronic Problem Tracking System

EPUB - Electronic PUBlication

EPW - Enemy Prisoner of War

EQ - Educational Quotient (see IQ)

EQUEL - Embedded QUEL

ER - Emergency Room

ER - Error Register

ERA - Earned Run Average

ERA - Entity-Relationship-Attribute

ERA - Equal Rights Amendment

ERAR - Error Return Address Register

ERD - Entity-Relationship Diagram

ERE - Entity-Relationship Editor

EREP - Environmental Recording Editing and Printing

ERICA - Experiment on Rapidly Intensifying Cyclones over the Atlantic

ERICA - Eyegaze Response Interface Computer Aid

ERISA - Employee Retirement Income Security Act

ERL - Echo Return Loss

ERP - Effective Radiated Power

ERS - Earth Resources Satellite (as in ERS-1)

ERT - Earth Resources Technology [Space]

ERU - Error Return address Update

ES - End System

ES - Expert System

**ESA** - Enterprise Systems Architecture (MVS/XA followon) **ESA** - European Space Agency ESAC - Electronic Surveillance Assistance Center ESAC - Electronic Systems Assistance Center ESB - Emergency Service Bureau **ESD** - ElectroStatic Discharge ESD - Engineering Service Division ESDI - Enhanced Standard Device Interface **ESE** - East South East ESF - Extended SuperFrame ESF - Extended Superframe Format ESH - End System Hello **ESI** - ElectroStatic Interference **ESIS** - End System-Intermediate System, "ES-IS" ESL - Emergency Stand-Alone **ESM** - Electronic Support Measures **ESM** - External Storage Module (Sun) - Embeded Storage Module Disk ESMD ESMD - Enhanced Storage Module Device ESN - Electronic Serial Number ESN - Electronic Switched Network ESO - European Southern Observatory ESOP - Employee Stock Ownership Plan ESP - Enhanced Service Provider ESP - Extra Sensory Perception ESPEC - Ethernet SPECification (DIX)

ESPS - Entropic Signal Processing System

**ESS** - Electronic Switching System [telephony]

**ESS** - Environmental Stress Screening

ESSEX - Experimental Solid State EXchange

- Electronic Switching Systen eXchange

EST - Eastern Standard Time

ЕΤ - Eastern Time

ЕΤ - External Tank [of the US Space Shuttle]

ЕΤ - ExtraTerrestrial [Space]

ETA - Estimated Time of Arrival ETACC - External Tank/Aft Cargo Carrier, "ET/ACC" (see also ET) [Space]

ETAS - Emergency Technical Assistance

ETC - Et cetera, and so on...

ETD - Estimated Time of Departure

ETF - Electronic Toll Fraud

ETFD - Electronic Toll Fraud Device [telephony]

ETH - Eidgnoessiche Techniche Hochschule

ETLA - Extended Three Letter Acronym

ETN - Electronic Tandem Network

ETO - Earth-to-Orbit [Space]

ETR - Eastern Test Range

ETS - Electronic Tandem Switching

ETS - Electronic Translation System

ETSACI - Electronic Tandem Switching Adminstration Channel Interface

ETSI - European Telecommunication Standards Institute

ETSSP - ETS Status Panel

ETV - Education TeleVision

EUC - Extended Unix Code

EUNET - European UNIX Network

EUNET - European UNIX network, "EUnet"

EUUG - European UNIX Users Group

EUV - Extreme UltraViolet

EUVE - Extreme UltraViolet Explorer

EVA - ExtraVehicular Activity

EVX - Electronic Voice eXchange

EW - Electronic Warfare

EW - Enlisted Woman (see EM)

EWO - Engineering Work Order

EWOS - European Workshop for Open Systems

EWS - Engineering Work Station

EXPO - World Exposition

F

FA - Finance Accounting (Sun)

FA - Football Association (British soccer)

FA - Fuse Alarm

FAA - Federal Aviation Administration (U.S.)

FAB - Feature-Advantage-Benefit

FACD - Foreign Area Customer Dialing

FACOM - Fujitsu Automatic Computer

FACS - Facilities Assignment and Control System

FAE - Fuel Air Explosive

FAESHED - Fuel Air ExploSive, HElicopter Delivered

FAG - Forced Air Gas

FAI - Federation Aeronautique International

FAO - Food and Agriculture Organization [U.S. Government]

FAQ - Frequently-Asked Question(s)

FAQL - Frequently-Asked Questions List

FAR - Federal Acquisition Regulation

FAR - Federal Aviation Regulations (U.S.)

FAR - Federation of American Research

FARNET - Federation of American Research NETworks

FAS - Foreign Agricultural Service

FAS - Free Alongside Ship

FASST - Flexible Architecture Standard System Technology

FAST - Fast Auroral SnapshoT explorer

FAST - First Application System Test

FAT - File Allocation Table

FAT - Foreign Area Translation

FAX - FAcsimile

FB - Freight Bill

FBI - Federal Bureau of Investigation [U.S. Government]

FBO - Fixed-Base Operator

FBV - a Dutch acronym for "Fluke, Ltd."

FC - Full Color

FCAP - Facility CAPacity

FCC - Federal Communications Commission [U.S. Government]

FCC - Federal Computer Conference

FCC - Forward Command Channel

FCCSET - Federal Coordinating Council for Science, Education and Technology (under OSTP) FCFS - First Come, First Served FCG - False Cross or Ground FCO - Field Change Order FCRC - Federal Contract Research Center FCS - File Control Systemction FCS - First Customer Ship (SunOS Releases) FCS - Frame Check/Control Sequence FCT - Four Corner Test (4FCT) FD - File Descriptor FD - Floppy/Flexible Disk(ette)/Drive FDA - Food and Drug Administration [U.S. Government] FDDI - Fiber Distributed Data Interface FDDIII - FDDI supporting isochronous traffic, "FDDI-II" FDHD - Floppy Drive High Density FDIC - Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation [U.S. Government] FDM - Frequency-Division Multiplexing FDP - Field Development Program FDR - Franklin Delano Roosevelt FDX - Full DupleX FΕ - Format Effecters FΕ - Front End FEA - Finite Element Analysis FEC - Forward Error Correction FED - Far End Data FEDSIM - FEDeral Systems Integration and Management center FEHQ - Fluke European HeadQuarters FEM - Finite Element Modeling FEMA - Federal Emergency Management Agency FEMF - Foreign Electro-Motive Force **FEP** - Fluorinated Ethylene Propylene FEP - Front End Processor FEPC - Fair Employment Practices Commission

- Facility and Equipment Planning System

- Federal Employees Retirement System

FEPS

FERS

FET - Far East Trading

FET - Federal Excise Tax

FET - Field Effect Transistor

FEV - Far End Voice

FF - Flip-Flop

FFA - Field Failure Analysis

FFA - Future Farmers of America

FFRDC - Federally Funded Reseach and Development Center

FFS - Fast File System

FFT - Fast Fourier Transform

FGA - Feature Group A, "FG-A" [telephony:Line Side term. for LD carriers]

FGB - Feature Group B, "FG-B" [telephony:Trunk Side term. for LD carriers (aka

ENFIA B), 950 service]

FGC - Feature Group C, "FG-C" [telephony]

FGD - Feature Group D, "FG-D" [telephony:Trunk Side term. for LD carriers, 1+

service]

FGREP - Fixed GREP

FGS - Fine Guidance Sensors (on HST)

FHA - Federal Housing Administration

FHA - Future Homemakers of America

FHLMC - Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association (Freddie Mac)

FHMA - Federal Home Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae)

FHST - Fixed Head Star Trackers (on HST)

FIB - Focused Ion Beam

FICA - Federal Insurance Contributions Act

FIDO - Fog Investigation Dispersal Operation

FIFO - First In, First Out

FILO - First In, Last Out

FIMS - Forms Interface Management System

FIN - Field Information Notice

FINE - FINE Is Not Emacs

FIO - Frequency In and Out

FIOC - Frame Input/Output Controller

FIP - Facility Interface Processor

FIPS - Federal Information Processing Standard

FIR - Far InfraRed

FIR - Field Information Report

FIR - Finite Impulse Response

FIRMR - Federal Information Resource Management Regulation

FIT - Federal Information Technologies, inc.

FITS - Flexible Image Transport System

FL - Florida

FLACC - Full Level Algol Checkout Compiler

FLOP - FLoating point OPeration

FLOPS - FLoating-point OPerations per Second

FLRA - Federal Labor Relations Authority

FLS - Floating License Server

FLT - Front Load Tape

FM - Frequency Modulation

FMAC - Facility Maintenance And Control

FMB - Federal Maritime Board

FMC - Flexible Manufacturing Cell

FMCS - Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service

FMEA - Failure Mode and Effect Analysis

FMR - Field Marketing Representative (Sun)

FMS - Financial Management Service (Treasury Dept)

FMS - Flexible Machining/Manufacturing System

FMS - Forms Management System

FNC - Federal Networking Council

FNPA - Foreign Numbering Plan Area

FO - Forecast Order

FO - Foreign Office

FO - Forward Observer

FOAC - Federal Office Automation Center

FOB - Free On Board

FOC - Faint Object Camera (on HST)

FOC - Fiber Optic Communications

FOC - Free Of Charge

FOIA - Freedom Of Information Act

FOIMS - Field Office Information Management System

FOIRL - Fiber Optic Inter Repeater Link

FON - Fiber Optics Network

FOOBAR - See FUBAR

FOR - Free On Rail

FORCS - Faa's Operational Reporting Communication System

FORD - Fix Or Repair Daily

FORD - Found On Road Dead

FORTRAN - FORmula TRANslator

FOS - Faint Object Spectrograph (on HST)

FOSE - Federal Office Systems Exposition

FOT - Fiber Optic Transceiver

FOT - Free On Truck

FOV - Field Of View

FPA - Floating Point Accelerator

FPC - Fish Protein Concentrate

FPC - Floating Point Coprocessor

FPDU - FTAM Protocol Data Unit

FPE - Floating Point Engine

FPE - Foam PolyEthylene

FPHA - Federal Public Housing Authority

FPLA - Field Programmable Logic Array (see PLA)

FPM - Feet Per Minute

FPO - Fleet Post Office

FPP - Floating Point Processor

FPS - Favorite Play Sequence

FPS - Feet Per Second

FPS - Foot-Pound-Second

FPU - Floating Point Unit

FQDN - Fully-Qualified Domain Name

FR - Flat Rate

FRACTAL - FRACTional dimensionAL

FRAM - Ferroelectric RAM

FRB - Federal Reserve Board

FRD - Fire RetarDant

FRED - Fred Resembles Emacs Deliberately

FREE - Fathers Rights and Equality Exchange

FRG - Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany)

FRICC - Federal Research Internet Coordinating Committee

FROG - Free Rocket Over Ground

FRPG - Fantasy Role Playing Game

FRR - Flight-Readiness Review

FRS - Federal Reserve System

FRS - Flexible Route Selection

FRU - Field Replacable Unit

FS - Field Service

FS - File System

FS - Floppy System

FSCM - Federal Supply Code for Manufactures

FSDO - Flight Standards District Office

FSE - Field Service Engineer

FSF - Free Software Foundation

FSK - Frequency Shift Keying

FSLIC - Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation

FSS - Fast System Switch (System V)

FSS - Federal Supply Service

FSS - Flight Service Station

FSU - Florida State University

FSU - Former Soviet Union

FSW - Forward Swept Wings

FT - Foot

FT1 - fractional T1, common carrier transmission in multiples of 64 kb/s

FTAM - File Transfer, Access, and Management (ISO FTP equivalent)

FTC - Federal Trade Commission

FTE - Factory Test Equipment

FTG - Final Trunk Group

FTL - Faster Than Light

FTP - File Transfer Protocol

FTPI - Flux Transitions Per Inch

FTS - Federal Telecommunications System [US Government]

FTS - Federal Telephone System [telephony]

FTS - Flight Telerobotic Servicer [Space]

FTW - File Tree Walk

FTZ - Free Trade Zone

FUBAR - F\*\*\*ed Up Beyond All Recognition

FUD - Fear, Uncertainty, and Doubt

FUS - Full-Use Standard

FUSE - Far Ultraviolet Spectroscopic Explorer

FV - folio verso, "fv" (on the back of the page)

FW - Fringeworthy

FWD - Front Wheel Drive

FWHM - Full Width at Half Maximum

FWIW - For What It's Worth

FX - Foriegn eXchange [telephony]

FX - special effects

FY - Fiscal Year

FYA - For Your Action

FYI - For Your Information

FYS - For Your Signature

## G

G - Gravity

GA - Gamblers Anonymous

GA - General Assembly

GA - General Average

GA - General of the Army

GA - Georgia

GAAP - Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

GAAS - Gallium Arsenide, "GaAs"

GAB - Group Audio Bridging [telephony]

GADO - General Aviation District Office

GAIA - Earth's self-sustaining Biosphere, "Gaia"

GAIA - GUI Application Interoperability Architecture

GAN - Global Area Network

GAO - General Accounting Office

GAR - Grand Army of the Republic

GAS - Get-Away Special

GATED - GATEway Deamon

GATT - General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

GAW - Guaranteed Annual Wage

- GB - Gangbusters - GigaByte GB GB - Great Britain GBIP - General Purpose Interface Bus GBS - Group Bridging Service **GBT** - Green Bank Telescope GC - Garbage Collection (LISP) GC - Gas Chromatograph(y) GC - Graphic Context GCA - General Communications Architecture (Ingres) **GCA** - Ground Controlled Approach GCC - Gnu C Compiler **GCD** - Ground Controlled Descent GCL - Graphics Command Language GCM - General Court Martial GCR - Group-Coded Recording (magnetic tape, 6250 bpi) GCS - Group Control System GCT - Greenwich Civil Time **GCVS** - General Catalog of Variable Stars GDB - Gnu DeBugger GDP - Gross Domestic Product **GDS** - Great Dark Spot GЕ - General Electric GECOS - General Electric Comprehensive Operating System GECR - Global Environmental Change Report - General Electric Information Systems GEISCO - General Electric Information Services COmpany GEM - Giotto Extended Mission GEM - Graphics Environment Manager **GEMS** - General Electric Medical Systems **GEO** - Geosynchronous Earth Orbit [Space] **GFCI** - Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter GGP - Gateway-to-Gateway Protocol GHQ - General HeadQuarters
- GHRS Goddard High Resolution Spectrograph (on HST)
   GHZ Giga HertZ, "GHz" (unit of frequency, 1,000,000,000 cycles per second)

GΙ - Galvanized Iron GΙ - Gastro Intestinal GΙ - General Issue GΙ - Government Issue GID - Group IDentity GIF - Graphics Interchange Format GIGO - Garbage In, Garbage Out GIN - Graphics INput GISS - Goddard Institute for Space Studies - Go Jump In a God Damned Volcano, You Fucking Cave Newt GJIAGDVYFCN (talk.bizarre) GKS - Graphical Kernel Standard GKSM - GKS Metafile GLOMR - Global Low-Orbiting Message Relay GM - Game Master GM - General Manager GM - General Motors GM - Guided Missile GMBH - Gesellschaft Mit Beschraenkter Haftung - Giant Molecular Cloud GMC GMRT - Giant Meter-wave Radio Telescope GMT - Greenwich Mean Time **GMW** - Give me More Windows GND - GrouND GNMA - Government National Mortgage Association (Ginnie Mae) GNP - Gross National Product GNU - GNU's Not Unix - Geostationary Orbiting Environmental Satellites **GOES** GOK - God Only Knows GOP - Grand Old Party GOS - Grade Of Service GOSIP - Government Open Systems Interconnection Profile GOX - Gaseous OXygen GP - General Practitioner GP - Grand Prix

GP

- Graphics Processor

GP - Group Processor **GPC** - General Purpose Computer GPCI - Graphics Processor Command Interface GPD - Graphics Products Division GPI - Graphics Programming Interface - General-Purpose Interface Bus **GPL** - GNU Public License **GPL** - General Public License GPL - Graphics Programming Language GPM - Gross Product Margin GPO - General Post Office GPO - Government Printing Office GPS - General Problem Solver GPS - Global Positioning System [Space] GPSI - Graphics Processor Software Interface - General Purpose System Simulator GQ - General Quarters GRASS - Geographical Resources Analysis Support System GRB - Gamma Ray Burst(er) GRD - GRounD GREP - Global Regular Expression Print, g/re/p, (UNIX command) - Graduate, Realtors Institute GRIPS - Government Raster Image Processing Software GRO - Gamma Ray Observatory [Space] GROPE - Graphical representation of protocols in Estelle GRPMOD - GRouP MODulator, "GRP MOD" GRS - Gamma Ray Spectrometer (on Mars Observer) GRS - Great Red Spot GS - General Schedule GS - Glide Slope GS - Gray-Scale GSA - General Services Adminstration [U.S. Government] GSA - Girl Scouts of America

- Government Services Administration

GSAT - General telephone and electronics SATellite corporation

GSBCA - General Services administration Board of Contract Appeals

GSA

- GSC Guide Star Catalog (for HST)
- GSFC Goddard Space Flight Center (Greenbelt, MD) [NASA]
- GSTS Ground-based Surveillance and Tracking System
- GT Gross Ton
- GT Group Technology
- GTC General Telephone Company
- GTE General Telephone and Electric [Corporate name]
- GTO Geostationary Transfer Orbit
- GTSI Government Technology Services, inc.
- GTT Global Title Transmission
- GUI Graphical User Interface
- GUIDE Graphical User Interface Design Editor (Sun)
- GUS Guide to the Use of Standards (SPAG publication)
- GW Gamma World
- GWEN Ground Wave Emergency Network
- GWS Graphics Work Station

## H

- H Harn
- H Height
- HA Home Automation
- HACD Home Area Customer Dialing
- HAL Hard Array Logic
- HAL Heuristically programmed ALgorithmic computer (2001)
- HAM Hold And Modify
- HAO High Altitude Observatory
- HAP Host Access Protocol
- HARM High-Availability, Reliability, and Maintainability
- HASP Houston Automated Spooling Program
- HAT Hashed Address Table
- HB HemogloBin, "Hb"
- HBA Host Bus Adapter (SCSI)
- HBM Her British Majesty; His British Majesty
- HBO Home Box Office

HC - Holy Communion

HC - House of Commons

HCF - Halt and Catch Fire

HCFA - Health Care Financing Administration

HCL - High Cost of Living

HCL - Host Control Links

HCR - Hodge Computer Research, inc.

HCSDS - High-Capacity Satellite Digital Service

HCTDS - High-Capacity Terrestrial Digital Service

HD - Hard Disk

HD - Heavy Duty

HD - Henry Draper catalog entry

HDA - Head Disk Assembly (in winchester disk drives)

HDBV - Host Data Base View

HDL - High Density Lipoprotein

HDLC - High-level Data Link Control

HDTV - High Definition TeleVision

HDX - Half DupleX

HE - His Eminence; His Excellency

HEAO - High Energy Astronomical Observatory [satellite]

HEAP - Home Energy Assistance Program

HEDM - High Energy-Density Matter [Space]

HEHO - High End Hop Off

HEM - High-level Entity Management

HEMP - Help End Marijuana Prohibition

HEMS - High-level Entity Management System

HEMT - High Electron Mobility Transistor

HEO - High Earth Orbit [Space]

HEP - High Energy Physics

HERA - HErmes Robotic Arm, "HeRA"

HERO - Hazards of Electromagnetic Radiation to Ordnance

HF - Hawthorne Farms (Intel)

HF - High Fantasy

HF - High Frequency (3-30MHz)

HFE - Human Factors Engineering

HFS - Hierarchical File System (Apple Macintosh)

HGA - High Gain Antenna

HI - Hawaii

HIC - Hybrid Integrated Circuit

HIFO - Highest-In, First-Out

HIIPS - Hud Integrated Information Processing Services

HIPPI - HIgh Performance Parallel Interface

HIRES - HI-RESolution

HIS - Honeywell Information System

HIV - Human Immuno-deficiency Virus

HLC - Heavy Lift Capability [Space]

HLHSR - Hidden Line & Hidden Surface Removal

HLL - High-Level Language

HLV - Heavy Lift Vehicle [Space]

HM - High-resolution Monochrome

HMC - Halley Multicolor Camera (on Giotto)

HMOS - High performance Metal Oxide Semiconductor (see MOS)

HMP - Host Monitoring Protocol

HMS - His/Her Majesty's Ship

HMT - His/Her Majesty's Transport

HNPA - Home Numbering Plan Area [telephony]

HNS - Hospitality Network Service

HOBIC - HOtel Billing Information Center

HOBIS - HOtel Billing Information System

HOL - High-Order System

HOTOL - HOrizontal Take-Off and Landing

HOW - Home Owners Warranty

HOV - High Occupancy Vehicle

HP - Hewlett-Packard, inc. [Corporate name]

HP - High Pressure

HP - Higher Power (sort of an AA "in" term, usually God)

HP - Hit Points

HP - HorsePower

HPD - High Performance Division (Sun group)

HPGe - High Purity Germanium

HPIB - Hewlett-Packard Interface Bus

HPLT - High-Productivity Languages/Tools, "HPL/T"

HPN - White Plains NY

HPO - High Performance Option

HPPA - HP Precision Architecture

HQ - HeadQuarters

HR - Hertzsprung-Russell (diagram)

HR - House of Representatives

HR - Human Resources

HRH - Her/His Royal Highness

HRI - High Resolution Imager (on ROSAT)

HS - High School

HSB - Hue, Saturation, Brightness

HSC - Hierarchical Storage Controller

HSFS - High Sierra File System

HSI - High Speed Interface

HSI - Horizontal Situation Indicator

HSLN - High Speed Local Network

HSP - High Speed Photometer (on HST)

HSSDS - High-Speed Switched Digital Service

HST - Hawaiian Standard Time

HST - High Speed Technology

HST - Hubble Space Telescope

HT - High Tension (as in electric power transmission)

HT - Horizontal Tab

HTK - Hits To Kill

HU - High Usage

HUAC - House Unamerican Activities Committee

HUD - Heads Up Display

HUD - Housing and Urban Development [U.S. Government]

HUGE - Hewlett-packard Unsupported Gnu Emacs

HUT - Hopkins Ultraviolet Telescope (ASTRO package)

HUTG - High Usage Trunk Group

HV - High Voltage

HVAC - Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning

HW2000 - Highway 2000

HWD - Hayward CA

HWM - High-Water Mark

- I18N InternationalizatioN (count the letters)
- IA Inspection Authorization
- IAB Interactive Application Builder
- IAB Internet Activities Board
- IAD Dulles International, Washington DC
- IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency
- IAH Houston (Intercontinental) TX
- IANA Internet Assigned Numbers Authority
- IAPPP International Amateur/Professional Photoelectric Photometry
- IATA International Air Transport Association
- IAU International Astronomical Union
- IAUC IAU Circular
- IB Instruction Buffer
- IBM Ingrained Batch Mentality
- IBM International Brotherhood of Magicians
- IBM International Business Machines [Corporate name]
- IBM Itty Bitty Machines
- IBN Integrated Business Network
- IC Independent Carrier
- IC Integrated Circuit
- IC Inter-LATA Carrier
- IC Interexchange Carrier [telephony] (see also IEC)
- ICAN Individual Circuit ANalysis
- ICB Interstate Computer Bank
- ICBM InterContinental Ballistic Missile
- ICBW I Could Be Wrong
- ICC Interstate Commerce Commission
- ICCC Inter-Client Communication Convention (X)
- ICCCM Inter-Client Communication Conventions Manual
- ICD Interactive Call Distribution
- ICE In-Circuit Emulator

ICE - International Cometary Explorer

ICE - Intrusion Countermeasures Electronics

ICI - Imperial Chemical Industries

ICJ - International Court of Justice

ICL - International Computers Limited

ICLID - Individual Calling Line ID

ICM - Integrated Call Management

ICMP - Internet Control Message Protocol

ICON - Inter CONtinental

ICP - Integrated Channel Processor

ICP - Inventory Control Points

ICRC - International Cosmic Ray Conference

ICSC - Inter-LATA Customer Service Center

ICST - Institute for Computer Science and Technology

ICT - In-Circuit Test

ICT - Interactive Consumer Terminal

ID - IDentification

ID - Idaho

IDA - Intercommunication Data Areas

IDA - International Dark-sky Association

IDA - International Development Association

IDC - Insulation Displacement Contact

IDDD - International Direct Distance Dial [telephony]

IDE - Integrated Development Environment

IDE - Integrated Drive Electronics

IDE - Interactive Development Environments, inc

IDEA - International Dance Exercise Association

IDEA - Internet Design, Engineering, and Analysis notes (IETF RFCs)

IDF - Intermediate Distributing Frame [telephony]

IDI - Initial Domain Identifier

IDL - Interactive Data Language

IDL - Interface Description Language

IDM - Image Data Manager

IDP - Initial Domain Part

IDP - Internet Datagram Protocol (XNS equivalent to IP)

IDS - Internal Directory System

IDV - Interlibrational Derived Vehicle [Space]

IDVC - Integrated Data/Voice Channel

IE - Id Est (that is)

IE - Id Est, "i.e." (that is)

IE - Indo-European

IE - Inter Ethernet

IEC - InterExchange Carrier [telephony] (see also IC)

IEC - International Electrotechnical Commission

IEE - Institute of Electrical Engineers (UK)

IEEE - Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

IEN - Internet Engineering Notes

IEN - Internet Experiment Notebook (precedes RFCs)

IESG - Internet Engineering Steering Group

IETF - Internet Engineering Task Force

IF - InterFace, "I/F"

IF - Intermediate Frequency

IFB - Invitation For Bids

IFC - International Finance Corporation

IFC - International Freighting Corporation

IFF - Identification - Friend or Foe

IFF - Image File Format

IFF - Interchange File Format

IFF - Iterative Function Fractal

IFIP - International Federation for Information Processing

IFLA - International Federation of Library Associations

IFR - Instrument Flight Rules

IFRPS - Intercity Facility Relief Planning System

IGES - Initial Graphics Exchange Standard

IGM - InterGalactic Medium

IGMP - Internet Group Multicast Protocol

IGP - Interior Gateway Protocol

IGY - International Geophysical Year

IHP - Indicated HorsePower

IHS - Integrated Hospital Support

IIA - Information Industry Association

IIE - Institute of Industrial Engineers

IIHF - International Ice Hockey FederationIII - Integrated Injection Logic

IIN - Integrated Information Network

IISPB - Image and Information Standards Policy Board

ILO - International Labor Organization

ILS - Instrument Landing System

ILV - Industrial Launch Vehicle [Space]

IM - Installation & Maintenance, "I&M"

IM - Interface Module

IMAP - Interactive Mail Access Protocol

IMAP3 - Interactive Mail Access Protocol - Version 3

IMAS - Integrated Mass Announcement System

IMC - Instrument Meteorological Contitions

IMD - Industry Marketing Development

IMF - International Monetary Fund

IMHO - In My Humble Opinion [net jargon]

IMM - Input Message Manual

IMP - Interface Message Processor [ARPANET/MILNET] (replaced by PSN)

IMPACT - Inventory Management Program and Control Technique

IMS - Integrated Management System

IMSA - International Motor Sports Association

IMSL - International Mathematical Subroutine Library

IMSO - Integrated Micro Systems Operation (Intel)

IMSVS - Information Management System/Virtual Storage, "IMS/VS"

IMT - Image Management Terminal

IMT - Inter-Machine Trunk

IMTS - Improved Mobile Telephone Service

IN - Indiana

IN - Intelligent Network

INADS - INitialization and ADministration System [telephony]

INC - InterNational Carrier

INGRES - Interactive Graphic Retrieval System

INL - Inter Node Link

INMS - integrated network management system, part of AT&T's UNMA

INN - Inter Node Network

INOC - Internet Network Operations Center

INRI - Iesus Nazerenus Rex Iudaeorum (Jesus of Nazareth, King of the Jews) INRIA - Institut National de Recherche en Informatique et Automatique INS - Immigration and Naturalization Service INS - Inertial Navigation System INS - Information Network System INSTITUTE - INSTITUTE's Name Shows That It's Totally Unrelated To EMACS INTAP - INteroperability Technology Association for information Processing **INTELSAT** - INternational TELecommunications SATellite consortium INWATS - INward Wide Area Telephone Service [telephony] IO - Input/Output (sometimes I/O) Ю - Input/Output, "I/O" Ю - Inward Operator IOC - Input/Output Computer (Aptec) IOC - Input/Output Controller IOC - International Operating Center [telephony, US] IOCC - International Overseas Completion Center IOD - Identified Outward Dialing IONL - Internal Organization of the Network Layer IOOF - International Order of Odd Fellows IOP - Input-Output Processor IOT - InterOffice Trunk IOTA - Infrared-Optical Telescope Array IOTA - International Occultation Timing Association IOU - I Owe you (U) IOW - In Other Words ΙP - Industrial Products ΙP - Information Provider [telephony] ΙP - Innings Pitched ΙP - Intermediate Point ΙP - Internet Protocol **IPC** - Integrated Personal Computer IPC - InterProcess Communication **IPC** - Inventory Process Control IPCC - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change IPCE - InterProcess Communication Environment

**IPCS** 

- Interactive Problem Control System

IPDU - Internet Protocol Data Unit

IPE - Integrated Programming Environment

IPI - Intelligent Peripheral Interface

IPL - Initial Program Load

IPLAN - Integrated PLanning And Analysis

IPM - Impulses Per Minute

IPM - Interruptions Per Minute

IPMS - InterPersonal Message Services

IPO - Initial Public Offering

IPO - International Procurement Office

IPS - Inches Per Second

IPS - Inertial Pointing System

IPS - Information Processing Standards

IPSE - Integrated Project-Support Environment

IPT - Williamsport PA

IPX - Internetwork Packet exchange (of Novell Inc.)

IQ - Intelligence Quotient (see EQ)

IQR - Inquiry

IR - Index Register

IR - Information Resource

IR - InfraRed

IR - Internetwork Router

IRA - Individual Retirement Account

IRA - Interprocedural Register Allocation

IRA - Irish Republican Army

IRAF - Image Reduction and Analysis Facility

IRAS - Infrared Astronomical Satellite

IRBM - Intelligent Repeater Bridge Module

IRBM - Intermediate Range Ballistic Missile

IRC - International Record Carrier

IRC - Internet Relay Chat

IRD - Investment Recovery Department

IRDS - Information Resource Dictionary Standard

IRDS - InfraRed Detection Set

IRE - Institute of Radio Engineers (old name for the now IEEE, q.v.)

IRG - InterRecord Gap

**IRM** - Information Resources Management - Intelligent Repeater Module IRM IRMS - Information Resources Management Service IRN - Intermediate Routing Node IROR - Internal Rate Of Return **IRS** - Inertial Reference System **IRS** - Internal Revenue Service IRSG - Internet Research Steering Group IRTF - Internet Research Task Force IS - Information Separator IS - Information Systems IS - Intermediate System IS - International Standard IS - Interrupt Set ISA - Industry-Standard Architecture ISAM - Indexed Sequential Access Method ISAS - Institute of Space and Astronautical Science (Japan) ISBD - International Bibliographic Description ISBN - International Standard Book Number **ISC** - Information Services Center **ISC** - Interactive Systems Corporation **ISC** - International Switching Center ISCH - Interstitial-Cell-Stimulating Hormone (same as LH) ISDN - Integrated Services Digital Network ISDT - Integrated Systems Development Tool ISEE - International Sun Earth Explorer (usually ISEE-3) - Information Systems Factory ISFUG - Integrated Software Federal User Group ISH - Intermediate System Hello ISI - Information Sciences Institute (at USC) ISIS - Intermediate System to Intermediate System, "IS-IS"

ISIS - Intermediate System to Intermediate System,
 ISLM - Integrated Services Line Module
 ISLU - Integrated Services Line Unit
 ISM - InterStellar Medium
 ISN - Information Systems Network

ISN - Information Systems Network

ISN - Integrated Systems Network

ISO - Infrared Space Observatory

ISO - International Standards Organization

ISODE - ISO Development Environment

ISOO - Information Security Oversight Office

ISOP - Incentive Stock Option Plan

ISPM - International Solar Polar Mission

ISR - Institute of Snow Research

ISRG - Independent Space Research Group

ISS - Integrated Switching System

ISSI - Information Security Systems Inc.

ISSN - Integrated Special Services Network

ISSN - International Standard Serial Number

IST - Initial System Test

ISUP - Integrated Services User Part

ISV - Independent Software Vendor

ISV - Instantaneous Speed Variation

ISY - International Space Year

IT - Industrial Technology

IT - Information Technology

ITC - Independent Telephone Company

ITC - Inter-Task Communication

ITM - Information Technology Management

ITS - Incompatible Timesharing System

ITS - Institute of Telecommunication Science

ITSEC - Information Technology Security Evaluation Criteria

ITSO - Incoming Trunk Service Observation

ITT - International Telephone and Telegraph

ITU - International Telecommunications Union

ITUSA - IT Users Standards Association

IU - Integer Unit

IUE - International Ultraviolet Explorer

IUS - Inertial Upper Stage [Space]

IUV - Interlibrational Utility Vehicle [Space]

IVDT - Integrated Voice/Data Terminal

IVP - Installation Verification Program

IVTS - International Video Teleconferencing Service

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IWBNI - It Would Be Nice If
IWC
       - Inside Wire Cable
IWS
       - Intelligent Work-Station
IWW
       - International Workers of the World
IΧ
      - Interactive eXecutive
IXC
       - IntereXchange Carrier (aka LD)
IXM
       - IntereXchange Mileage
J
JACM - Journal of the Association for Computing Machinery
     - Japan Airline
JAL
JANET - Joint Academic Network (U.K.)
JBS
      - John Birch Society
JC
     - Jesus Christ
IC
      - Joint Compound (plumbing)
IC
     - Julius Caesar
IC
     - Junior College
JCA - Jewelry Crafts Association
JCAC - Joint Civil Affairs Committee
JCAE - Joint Committee on Atomic Energy
JCEE - Joint Council on Economic Education
JCET - Joint Council on Educational Television
JCL - Job Control Language
JCS
      - Joint Chiefs of Staff
JD
      - Justice Department
JDS
     - John Dewey Society
JECC - Japan Electronic Computer Company
JEIDA - Japan Electronics Inderstry Development Association
JEM
      - Japanese Experiment Module (for SSF)
JES
      - Job Entry System
      - John Ericsson Society
JES
JESUS - Job Entry System of the University of Saskatuan
JFET - Junction FET
JFIF - JPEG File Interchange Format
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- John F. Kennedy (and the international airport)

JFK

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JFMIP - Joint Financial Management Improvement Program
JFS
      - Next Generation of JLE
JGR
       - Journal of Geophysical Research
JI
     - Justice, Inc.
JIC
      - Joint Industry Council
JIC
      - Joint Intelligence Center
JIC
      - Just in Case
JILA - Joint Institute for Laboratory Astrophysics
JIM
      - Job Information Memorandum
JINTACCS
               - Joint INteroperability of TActical Command and Control Systems
JIS
      - Japan Industrial Standards
JISC
      - Japanese Industrial Standards Committee
JIT
      - Just In Time
JLE
      - Japanese Language Enveronment
JMS
      - John Milton Society
JMX
       - Jumbogroup MultipleX
JO
      - Job Order
ΙO
      - Junior Officer
JOAT - Jack Of All Trades
JOVE - Jonathan's Own Version of Emacs
JOVIAL - Jules Own Version of the International Algorithmic Language
       - Joint Photographic Experts Group
JPL
      - Jet Propulsion Laboratory
JRC
      - Junior Red Cross
JSC
      - Johnson Space Center (NASA)
JSD
      - Jackson System Development
JSN
      - Junction Switch Number
JSRC
       - Joint Services Review Committee
JST
      - Japan Standard Time
JSW
      - Junctor SWitch
JTIDS - Joint Tactical Information Distribution Systems
JTM
       - Job Transfer and Manipulation
JUNET - Japan UNIX Network
     - Junior Varsity
JVNC - John von Neumann (Super Computer) Center, "JvNC"
JVNCNET - John von Neumann (Super Computer) Center network, "JvNCnet"
```

K - Kilobit

K9 - canine (K9 corps - army dogs)

KAO - Kuiper Airborne Observatory

KAOS - Killing as Organized Sport

KB - Key Board

KB - KiloByte

KBPS - KiloBits Per Second

KBS - Knowledge-Based System

KC - King's Counsel (QC when queen reigning)

KC - Knights of Columbus

KCL - Kyoto Common Lisp

KD - Kiln Dried

KD - Knocked Down; Knock-Down

KDCI - Key Display Call Indicator

KDD - Kokusai Denshin Denwa Co.

KDT - Keyboard Display Terminal

KERMIT - Kl-10 Error-free Reciprocal Micro Interconnect over Tty lines

KFT - KiloFeeT

KGB - Komitet Gosudarstvennoi Bezopaznosti

KHz - Kilo HertZ (unit of frequency, 1000 cycles per second)

KI - Kiwanis International

KIA - Killed In Action

KIAS - Knot Indicated Air Speed

KIF - Key Index File

KIP - Kinetics IP

KIPS - Kawasaki Integrated Power-valve System

KISS - Keep it simple, stupid

KLIPS - thousands of Logical Inferences Per Second

KLOC - thousands of Lines Of Code

KO - Knock Out

KOWC - Key Word Out of Context

KP - Key Pulse [telephony]

KP - Kitchen Police

KPNO - Kitt Peak National Observatory

KPO - KeyPunch Operator

KQC - King's College London

KR - Kernighan and Ritchie, the c programming language, "K&R"

KS - King's Scholar

KSC - Kennedy Space Center (NASA)

KSF - Key Success Factor

KSH - Korn SHell

KSR - Keyboard Send-Receive

KSU - Key System Unit [telephony]

KTB - Cretaceous-Tertiary Boundary (from German)

KTS - Key Telephone System [telephony]

KTU - Key Telephone Unit [telephony]

KWIC - Key Word In Context

KY - Kentucky

## L

- L1 Lagrange Point #1 35,000 Miles above moon [Space]
- L2 Lagrange Point #2 40,000 Miles behind moon [Space]
- L3 Lagrange Point #3 (?? 35,000 Miles below moon) [Space]
- L4 Lagrange Point #4 240,000 mile Earth orbit [Space]
- L5 Lagrange Point #5 240,000 mile Earth orbit [Space]
- LA Los Angeles
- LA Louisiana
- LA Low Altitude
- LAB Labor
- LAC Loop Assignment Center

LADAR - LAser Detection And Ranging

LADT - Local Access Data Transport

LAIS - Local Automatic Intercept System

LAL - Local Analog Loopback

LAM - Master of Liberal Arts

LAMA - Local Automatic Message Accounting [telephony]

LAN - Local Apparent Noon

LAN - Local Area Network

LANCE - Local Area Network Controller for Ethernet

LANL - Los Alamos National Laboratory

LAP - Link Access Procedure

LAPB - Link Access Procedure - Balanced (X.25)

LAPD - Link Access Procedure on the D channel

LAPD - Los Angeles Police Department

LAPM - Link Access Procedure for Modems

LAR - Local Acquisition Radar

LARC - Langley Research Center, "LaRC" [NASA]

LASER - Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation

LASS - Local Area Signaling Service

LAT - Local Apparent Time

LAT - Local Area Transport (DEC)

LATA - Local Access Transport Area

LATIS - Loop Activity Tracking Information System

LAVC - Local Area VAX Cluster

LAX - Los Angeles International Airport

LB - Light Bomber

LB - pound (LiBra)

LBHS - Long Beach High School

LBL - Lawrence Berkeley Labs

LBO - Line Buildout

LBS - Load Balance System

LBS - Pounds

LC - Lower Case, "l.c."

LC - inductor-Capacitor circuit (as in filters, L is symbol inductance)

LCA - Logic Cell Array

LCAMOS - Loop CAble Maintenance Operation System

LCCIS - Local Common Channel Interoffice Signaling

LCCL - Line Card CabLe

LCCLN - Line Card Cable Narrative

LCD - Liquid Crystal Display

LCD - Lowest Common Denominator

LCDN - Last Called Directory Number

LCDR - Lieutenant Commander

LCIE - Lightguide Cable Interconnection Equipment

LCL - Lunar Cargo Lander [NASA OEXP]

LCLOC - Line Card LOCation

LCM - Life Cycle Management

LCN - Logical Channel Numbers

LCP - Link Control Protocol

LCR - Least Cost Routing

LCRMKR - Line Card ReMarKs, Retained

LCS - Laboratory for Computer Science [MIT]

LCSE - Line Card Service and Equipment

LCSEN - Line Card Service and Equipment Narrative

LCT - Landing Craft Tanks

LDC - Logical Device Coordinates

LDC - Long Distance Carrier [telephony]

LDEF - Long Duration Exposure Facility

LDF - Large Deployable Reflector [Space]

LDL - Local Digital Loopback

LDL - Low Density Lipoprotein

LDMTS - Long Distance Message Telecommunications Service

LDP - Laboratory Data Products

LDS - The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

LDX - Long Distance eXtender [telephony]

LE - Lance Ethernet

LEAP - Low-power Enhanced At Portable

LEAS - LATA Equal Access System

LEC - Local Exchange Carrier [telephony]

LED - Light-Emitting Diode

LEGO - Low End Graphics Option

LEM - Lunar Excursion Module (a.k.a. LM) (Apollo spacecraft)

LENCL - Line Equipment Number CLass

LEO - Low Earth Orbit [Space]

LERC - Lewis Research Center, "LeRC" [NASA]

LEST - Large Earth-based Solar Telescope

LF - Line Feed Character

LF - Line Finder

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LF
      - Low Frequency (30-300KHz)
LFACS - Loop Facilties Assignment And Control System
LFS
      - Loopback File System
LFSA - List of Frequently Seen Acronyms
LGA
       - Low Gain Antenna
LGB
       - Lesbian/Gay/Bisexual
LGB
       - Long Beach CA
LGBO - Lesbian/Gay/Bisexual and any others we've missed, "LGBO*"
LGM
       - Little Green Men
LH
      - Left Hand
LH
      - Liquid Hydrogen (also LH2 or LHX)
LH
      - Lower Half
LH
      - Luteinizing Hormone (same as ISCH)
LHD
       - Litterarum Humaniorum Doctor (doctor of human letters)
LHS
      - Left Hand Side
LI
     - Long Island
LIDAR - Light Detection And Ranging
LIFIA - Laboratoire d'Informatique Fondamentale et d'Intelligence Artificielle
      - Last In, First Out
LIM
      - Lotus-Intel-Microsoft (memory specification)
LIMM - Lotus Intel Microsoft Memory (PC world)
LINC - Laboratory INstrument Computer
LIPS - Logical Inferences Per Second
LISA
      - Large Installation System Administration
LISP
      - LISt Processing Language
LIST
      - List-Oriented Interactive Language
LIU
      - Line Interface Unit
LJBF - Let's Just Be Friends
LL
      - Late Latin
LL
      - Long Lines [telephony]
LLAMA - Logic Lacking A Meaningful Acronym
LLB
      - Legum Baccalaureus (bachelor of laws)
LLC
      - Logical Link Control
LLCLINK - Layer Control Protocol (?), "LLCLink"
LLD
       - Legum doctor (doctor of laws)
```

LLN

- Line Link Network [telephony]

LLNL - Lawrence-Livermore National Laboratory
LLO - Low Lunar Orbit [Space]

LLOX - Lunar Liquid OXygen [Space]

LLP - Line Link Pulsing [telephony]

LM - Lan Manager

LM - Life Master (Contract Bridge ranking)

LM - Lunar Module (a.k.a. LEM) (Apollo spacecraft)

LMC - Large Magellanic Cloud (see SMC)

LME - Layer Management Entity

LMF - License Management Facility

LMMS - Local Message Metering System

LMOS - Line Maintenance Operations System [telephony, AT&T]

LN2 - Liquid N2 (Nitrogen)

LNG - Liquified Natural Gas

LO - Lake Oswego

LO - Leverage Out

LOA - Lands of Adventure

LOA - Leave Of Absence

LOB - Line Of Balance

LOB - Line Of Building

LOC - Lines Of Code

LOC - Local Operating Company

LOCAP - LOw CAPacitance

LOE - Level Of Effort

LOF - Lock OFf-line

LOFT - Launch Operations Flight Test [Space]

LOI - Letter Of Intent

LON - Lock ON-line

LOOPS - Lisp Object Oriented Programming System

LOP - Lines Of Position

LORAN - Long RANge Navigation

LOS - Line Of Sight

LOS - Los Angeles

LOSF - Lunar Orbit Staging Facility [Space]

LOTS - Low Overhead Timesharing System

LOX - Liquid OXygen

LP - Linear Programming

LP - Long Play(ing) (record)

LP - Low Pressure

LPC - Linear Predictive Coding (speech processing)

LPCDF - Low Profile Combined Distributing Frame

LPDA - Link Problem Determination Aid

LPF - League for Programming Freedom

LPG - Liquified Petroleum Gas

LPG - Low Pressure Gas

LPL - Lunar Personnel Lander [NASA OEXP]

LPN - Licensed Practical Nurse

LPP - Licensed Program Products

LPR - Line PrinteR

LPT - Lunar Propellant Tanker [NASA OEXP]

LPV - Lunar Piloted Vehicle [NASA OEXP]

LRAP - Long Route Analysis Program

LRB - Liquid Rocket Booster [Space]

LRBM - Long Range Ballistic Missile

LRC - Longitudinal Redundancy Character

LRS - Line Repeater Station

LRSP - Long Range System Plan

LRSS - Long Range Switching Studies

LRU - Least Recently Used

LRU - Line Replaceable Unit

LS - Left Side

LS - Letter Signed

LS - Locus Sigilli (place of seal)

LSAP - Long Service Access Point

LSB - Least Significant Bit; Least Significant Byte

LSB - Lower Side Band

LSC - Lecture Series Committee [MIT]

LSC - LightSpeed C

LSD - Least Significant Digit

LSD - LySergic acid Diethylamide

LSD - pounds (Libra), shillings (Sestertii), and (old) pence (Denarii)

LSELLINK- Layer Selector (?), "LSELLink"

LSI - Large Scale Integration

LSP - LightSpeed Pascal

LSR - Local Standard of Rest

LSRP - Local Switching Replacement Planning system

LSS - Life Support System

LSS - Loop Switching System

LSSD - Level-Sensitive Scan Detection

LSV - Line Status Verifier

LT - Long Ton

LT - Low Tension

LTA - Lighter Than Air

LTAB - Line Test Access Bus

LTC - Lieutenant Colonel

LTC - Local Test Cabinet

LTD - Local Test Desk

LTF - Lightwave Terminating Frame

LTF - Line Trunk Frame

LTG - Line Trunk Group

LTJG - Lieutenant Junior Grade

LTL - Less than Truckload Lot

LTP - Lunar Transient Phenomenon

LTPD - Lot Tolerance Percent Deffective

LTS - Loss Test Set

LTV - Loan To Value

LTVR - LTV Ratio

LU - Logical Unit

LUG - Local Users Group

LUN - Logical Unit Number

LUT - Look-Up Table

LWM - Low-Water Mark

LWP - Light Weight Process

LWSP - Linear White-SPace

LWT - Last Will and Testament

LXE - Lightguide eXpress Entry

LZ - Landing Zone

M - Miniatures

MA - Maintenance Administrator

MA - Massachusetts [US state postal designation]

MAAP - Maintenance And Administration Panel

MAC - Mandatory Access Control

MAC - Media Access Control

MAC - Military Air Command

MAC - Move, Add, Change

MAC - Multiple Analogue Component

MACBS - Multi-Access Cable Billing System

MACSYMA - project MAC's SYmbolic MAnipulation System

MAD - Mass Air Delivery

MAD - Mutual Assured Destruction

MADD - Mothers Against Drunk Driving

MADN - Multiple Access Directory Numbers

MAF - Marine Abkuerzungs Fimmel (roughly navy abbreviation spleen?)

MAG - Magazine

MAN - Metropolitan Area Network

MAP - Maintenance and Administration Position

MAP - Management Assesment Program

MAP - Manufacturing Automation Protocol (GM's Token-Passing "Ethernet")

MAP - Marketing Assistance Program

MAPSS - Maintenance & Analysis Plan for Special Services

MAPTOP - Manufacturing Automation Protocol/Technical Office Protocol, "MAP/TOP"

MAR - Microprogram Address Register

MARBI - MAchine Readable form of Bibliographic Information

MARC - MAchine Readable card Catalog

MARC - Market Analysis of Revenue and Customers system

MARS - Multiuser Archival and Retrieval System

MAS - MAin Store

MAS - Mass Announcement System

MASB - MAS Bus

MASC - MAS Controller

MASC - Multiple Award Schedule Contract

MASER - Microwave Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation

MASH - Mobile Army Surgical Hospital

MASM - MAS Memory

MAST - Multi-Application SOnar Trainer

MATCALS - Marine Air Traffic-Control And Landing System, "MAT-CALS"

MATFAP - Metropolitan Area Transmission Facility Analysys Program

MAU - Math Acceleration Unit

MAU - Media Access Unit

MAU - Medium Attachment Unit

MAU - Multiple Access Unit

MAU - Multistation Access Unit

MAXI - Modular Architecture for the Exchange of Information (DoD)

MB - Manned Base

MB - MegaByte (1MB=1048576 bytes)

MBA - Management Business Analyst

MBA - Master Business Administration

MBO - Management By Objectives

MBPS - MegaBits/Bytes Per Second

MBWA - Management By Walking Around

MC - Management Committee

MC - Master of Ceremonies

MC - Material Control

MCA - Mechanical Computer Aided Design

MCA - Micro Channel Architecture

MCAD - Mechanical Computer Aided Design

MCAE - Mechanical Computer Aided Engineering

MCC - Master Control Center

MCC - Master Control Console

MCC - Microelectronics & Computer Consortia (Austin based)

MCC - Mission Control Center

MCCS - Mechanized Calling Card Service

MCH - Maintenance CHannel

MCHB - Maintenance CHannel Buffer

MCI - Media Control Interface

MCI - Microwave Communications Incorporated

MCIAS - Multi-Channel Intelligent/Intercept Announcement System

MCN - Metropolitan Campus Network

MCNC - Microelectronics Center of North Carolina

MCP - Master Control Program

MCP - Multiport/Multiprotocol Communication Processor

MCPAS - Master Control Program/Advanced System, "MCP/AS"

MCPO - Master Chief Petty Officer

MCR - Memory ContRoller

MCS - Material Control System

MCS - Meeting Communications Service

MCSV - Mars Crew Sortie Vehicle [NASA OEXP]

MCTRAP - Mechanized Customer Trouble Report Analysis Plan

MCU - Microprocessor Control Unit

MD - Doctor of Medicine

MD - Management Domain

MD - Maryland [US state postal designation]

MD - Medical Doctor

MD - Months after Date

MDACS - Modular Digital Access Control System

MDAS - Magnetic Drum Auxiliary Sender

MDC - Marker Distributor Control

MDC - Meridian Digital Centrex

MDDS - Media Documentation Distribution Set

MDE - Modular Design Environment

MDEC - MAINDEC maintenance on DEC diagnostic paper tapes

MDF - Main Distribution Frame [telephony]

MDI - Medium Dependent Interface

MDQS - Multi-Device Queueing System

MDRE - Mass Driver Reaction Engine [Space]

MDS - Multi-point Distribution Service

MDT - Mean Down Time

MDU - Marker Decoder Unit

MDX - Modular Digital eXchange

ME - Maine

ME - Mechanical Engineer

MEA - Minimum Enroute Altitude (IFR)

MEC - Mobile Equipment Console

MECO - Main Engine CutOff

MED - Master of EDucation, "MEd"

MELD - Mechanized Engineering and Layout for Distributing frames

MERP - Middle-Earth Role Playing

MERS - Most Economic Route Selection

MET - Mid European Time

MET - Multibutton Electronic Telephone

MF - Medium Frequency (300-3000KHz)

MF - Middle French

MF - Multi-Frequency [telephony]

MFA - Master Fine Arts

MFB - Monochrome Frame Buffer

MFENET - Magnetic Fusion Energy NETwork

MFG - Manufacturing

MFJ - Modification of Final Judgement

MFLOPS - Million FLoating-point OPerations per Second

MFM - Modified Frequency Modulation

MFR - Multi-Frequency Receivers

MFS - Macintosh File System

MFT - Metallic Facility Terminal

MFT - Multiprogramming with a Fixed number of Tasks

MG - Machine Gun

MG - Major General

MG - MasterGroup

MG - Military Government

MGH - Massachusetts General Hospital

MGM - Metro-Goldwyn Mayer [Corporate name]

MGT - MasterGroup Translator

MHD - MagnetoHydroDynamics

MHL - Microprocessor Host Loader

MHS - Message Handling System (aka X.400)

MHz - MegaHertZ (unit of frequency, 1,000,000 cycles per second)

MI - Michigan

MI - Military Intelligence

MI - Mode Indicator

MIA - Missing In Action

MIB - Management Information Base

MICE - Modular Integrated Communications Environment

MICR - Magnetic Ink Character Recognition

MIDI - Musical Instrument Digital Interface

MIF - Maker Interchange Format

MIFASS - Marine Integrated Fire And Support System

MIL - Military

MILNET - MILitary NETwork

MILSTD - MILitary StandarD, "MIL-STD"

MIM - Media Interface Module

MIM - Morality In Media

MIMD - Multiple Instruction, Multiple Data

MIME - Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions

MIN - Mobile Identification Number

MINCE - MINCE Is Not Complete Emacs

MINX - Multimedia Information Network eXchange

MIP - Mortgage Insurance Premium

MIPS - Microprocessor without Interlocked Piped Stages

MIPS - Million Instructions Per Second

MIPS - Million of Instructions Per Second

MIR - Micro-Instruction Register

MIR - Peace, "mir" [Russian]

MIRS - Management Information Retrival System

MIRV - Multiple Independently-Targetable Reentry Vehicle

MIS - Management Information System

MISCF - MISCellaneous Frame

MIT - Massachusetts Institute of Technology

MITI - Ministry of International Trade and Industry

MITS - Microcomputer Interactive Test System

MJ - Modular Jack

MKTG - Marketing

ML - Middle Latin

MLA - Member of Legislative Assembly (see MPP)

MLC - MiniLine Card

MLCD - Multi-Line Call Detail

MLD - Minimum Lethal Dose

MLEM - Multi Language Environment

MLL - Mars Logistics Lander [NASA OEXP]

MLO - Material, Labor, Overhead - Inventoriable Cost / Full Cost

MLS - Microwave Landing System

MLS - MultiLevel Security

MLS - Multiple Listing Service

MLT - Mechanized Loop Testing

MLV - Medium Lift Vehicle [NASA OEXP]

MM - Maryknoll Missioners

MMC - Minicomputer Maintenance Center

MMC - Money Market Certificate

MMDF - Multi-channel Memo Distribution Facility

MMES - Martin Marietta Energy Systems

MMFS - Manufacturing Message Format Standard

MMGT - MultiMasterGroup Translator

MMH - MonoMethyl Hydrazine

MMJ - Modified Modular Jack

MMM - see 3M

MMOC - Minicomputer Maintenance Operations Center

MMP - Modified Modular Plug

MMS - Main Memory Status

MMS - Memory Management System

MMT - Multiple Mirror Telescope

MMU - Manned Maneuvering Unit [Space]

MMU - Memory Management Unit

MMW - Multi-Mega Watt [Space]

MMX - Mastergroup MultipleX

MN - Minnesota

MNA - Member of National Assembly (Quebec)

MNOS - Metal-Nitride-Oxide Semiconductor

MNP - Microcom Networking Protocol

MNRAS - Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society

MO - Magneto-Optical

MO - Mail Order

MO - Medical Officer

MO - Missouri

MO - Modus Operandi

MO - Money Order

MOA - Military Operations Area

MOC - Mars Observer Camera (on Mars Observer)

MOCA - Minimum Obstacle Clearance Altitude (IFR)

MOD - Magneto-Optical Disk

MOD - Mesio Occlusal Distal (dental filling)

MODEM - MOdulator-DEModulator

MOFW - Men Of Few Words

MOG - Minicomputer Operations Group

MOL - Manned Orbiting Laboratory

MOLA - Mars Observer Laser Altimeter (on Mars Observer)

MOMV - Manned Orbital Maneuvering Vehicle [Space]

MOP - Maintenance Operations Protocol (DEC)

MOR - Middle-Of-the-Road

MOS - Metal Oxide Semiconductor

MOSFET - Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor

MOTAS - Member of the Appropriate Sex

MOTIS - Message-Oriented Text Interchange System

MOTOS - Member of the Opposite Sex

MOTSS - Member of the Same Sex

MOTV - Manned Orbital Transfer Vehicle [Space]

MOU - Memorandum Of Understanding

MOUSE - Minimum Orbital Unmanned Satellite of Earth

MOV - Metal Oxide Varistor

MP - Manifold Pressure

MP - Melting Point

MP - Member of Parliament

MP - Metal Particle

MP - Metropolitan Police

MP - Micro Processor

MP - Military Police(man)

MP - Mixed Projection

MP - Modular Plug

MP - MultiProcessing

MP - MultiProcessor

MPC - Minor Planets Circular

MPC - Multiprocess Communications

MPCC - Microprocessor Common Control

MPCH - Main Parallel CHannel

MPDU - Message Protocol Data Unit

MPE - Mission to Planet Earth [Space]

MPG - Miles Per Gallon

MPH - Miles Per Hour

MPIF - Multiprocessor Interface

MPO - Manufacturer's Point of Origin

MPOW - Multiple Purpose Operator Workstation

MPP - Member of Provincial Parliament (Canada; also MLA)

MPP - Message Posting Protocol

MPP - Message Processing Program

MPP - MicroProcessor Pascal

MPPD - Multi-Purpose Peripheral Device

MPR - Mars Pressurized Rover [Space]

MPS - Master Production Schedule

MPS - Megabytes Per Second

MPT - Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications

MPT - MultiPort Transceiver

MPU - MicroProcessor Unit

MPV - Mars Piloted Vehicle [NASA OEXP]

MPW - Macintosh Programmer's Workshop

MR - Miniatures Rules

MRD - Marketing Requirements Document

MRF - Maintenance Reset Function

MRFL - Mandatory File and Record Locking

MRI - Magnetic Resonance Imaging

MRP - Manufacturing Requirements Planning

MRP - Manufacturing Resource Planning

MRP - Material Resource Planning

MRS - Material Reject Stock

MRS - Material Requirements Schedule

MRSR - Mars Rover and Sample Return

MRSRM - Mars Rover and Sample Return Mission

MRTS - Modification Request Tracking System

MRU - Most Recently Used

MS - Maintenance State

MS - ManuScript

MS - Master of Science

MS - Military Science

MS - MilliSecond

MS - Motor Ship

MS - Multiple Sclerosis

MSB - Most Significant Bit; Most Significant Byte

MSC - Media Stimulated Calling

MSC - MicroSoft C

MSCDEX - MicroSoft CD-rom EXtensions

MSCP - Mass Storage Control Protocol

MSD - Most Significant Digit

MSDOS - MicroSoft DOS, "MS-DOS", Maybe SomeDay an Operating System

MSE - Mobile Subscriber Equipment

MSFC - (George C.) Marshall Space Flight Center [NASA]

MSFR - Minimum Security Functionality Requirements

MSG - MonoSodium Glutamate

MSH - Marvel Super Heroes

MSI - Medium Scale Integration

MSL - Mean Sea Level

MSL - Motor Simulation Laboratory

MSN - Manufacturing Sequence Number

MSN - Manhattan Street Network, mesh architecture - wavelength-division mux

MSO - Manufacturers Statement of Ownership

MSP - Mass Storage Pedestal

MSPE - Mercenaries, Spies & Private Eyes

MSR - Multitrack Serpentine Recording

MSS - Management Support System

MSS - ManuScriptS

MSS - Mass Storage Subsystem

MSS - Mass Storage System

MSS - Maximum Segment Size

MST - Mountain Standard Time

MT - Material Transfer

MT - Metric Ton

MT - Mountain Time

MTA - Mail Transfer Agent

MTA - Message Transfer Agent

MTA - Message Transfer Architecture (AT&T)

MTA - Metropolitan Transportation Authority

MTBF - Mean Time Between Failures

MTBRP - Mean-Time-Between-Parts-Replacement

MTC - Man Tended Capability

MTD - Month To Date

MTF - Master Test Frame

MTF - Modulation Transfer Function

MTI - Multi-Terminal Interface

MTM - Method Time Measurements

MTP - Message Transfer Part

MTR - Magnetic Tape Recording

MTR - Mechanized Time Reporting

MTS - Message Telecommunications Service

MTS - Message Telephone Service

MTS - Mobile Telephone Service

MTSO - Mobile Telephone Switching Office [telephony]

MTTF - Mean Time To Failure

MTTFF - Mean Time To First Failure

MTTR - Mean Time To Repair

MTTR - Mean Time Trouble Repair

MTU - Maintenance Termination Unit

MTU - Maximum Transer Unit

MTU - Maximum Transmission Unit

MTU - Media Tech Unit

MTV - Music TeleVision

MTX - Mobile Telephone eXchange

MU - Message Unit

MUA - Mail User Agent

MUF - Maximum Usable Frequency (max freq during sunspot activity)

MULDEM - MULtiplexer-DEMultiplexer

MULTICS - MULTiplexed Information and Computing Service

MUMPS - Massachusetts general hospital Utility MultiProgramming System

MUNG - Mung Until No Good (see the hacker's dictionary)

MUX - MUltipleXor

MV - MicroVAX

MVA - Market Value Adjustment

MVA - MegaVolt Ampere

MVP - Multiline Variety Package

MVS - Multiple Virtual Storage

MVSSP - Multiple Virtual Storage / System Product, "MVS/SP"

MVSXA - Multiple Virtual Storage / Extended Architecture, "MVS/XA"

MVY - Martha's Vineyard MA

MW - MicroWave, "M/W"

MW - MultiWink

MWM - Motif Window Manager

MX - Mail eXchange

MX - Missile eXperimental

MXU - MultipleXer Unit

MeV - Million Electron Volts

## N

N - North

N - Notice

NA - Narcotics Anonymous

NA - Next Address

NA - North America

NA - Not Applicable

NAACP - National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

NAAS - North American Automated Systems co.

NAB - National Association of Broadcasters

NABISCO - NAtional BIScuit COmpany [Corporate name]

NAC - Network Administration Center

NACA - National Advisory Committee on Aeronautics (became NASA)

NACS - National Advisory Committee on Semiconductors

NAD - Network Access Device

NADGE - NATO Air Defense Ground Environment

NAG - Network Architecture Group - Numerical Algorithms Group NAG NAGE

- National Association of Government Employees

NAK - Negative AcKnowledgement

NAM - Name and Address Module [telephony, cellular phone changeable ROM]

NAM - National Account Manager [telephony, AT&T specific?]

NAM - Number Assignment Module [telephony, cellular phone changeable ROM]

NAMM - North American Music Merchants

NAND - Inverted And Gate, Not And

NAND - Not-AND gate

NANP - North American Numbering Plan

NAPAP - National Acid Precipitation Assessment Program

NAPLPS - North American Presentation Layer Protocol Suite

NAR - National Association of Realtors

NAR - Nuclear Acoustic Resonance

NARDAC - NAvy Regional Data Automation Center

NAS - National Academy of Sciences

NAS - National Advanced Systems

NAS - National Aircraft (Aerospace) Standards

NAS - National Audubon Society

NAS - Network Application Support

NAS - Numerical Aerodynamic Simulation

NAS - Numerical and Atmospheric Sciences network

NASA - National Aeronautics and Space Administration

NASAGSFC - National Aeronautics and Space Administration Goddard Space Flight

Center, "NASA/GSFC"

NASCAR - National Association of Stock Car Auto Racing

NASDA - National Space Development Agency [Japan]

NASDAQ - National Association of Security Dealers Automated Quotations

NASM - National Air and Space Museum

NASP - National AeroSpace Plane

NATO - North Atlantic Treaty Organization

- Network Addressable Unit

NAVDAC - NAVal Data Automation Command

NAVSWC - NAV Surface Warfare/Weapons Center

NB - New Brunswick NB - Nota Bene

NBA - National Basketball Association

NBC - National Broadcasting Company

NBFM - NarrowBand Frequency Modulation

NBO - Network Build Out

NBO - Network Business Opportunity

NBP - Name Binding Protocol

NBS - National Bureau of Standards (renamed NIST) [U.S. Government]

NBVM - Narrow Band Voice Modulation

NC - Network Control

NC - No Charge

NC - No Connection

NC - North Carolina

NCA - Network Control Analysis

NCAR - National Center for Atmospheric Research

NCC - National Computer Conference

NCC - Network Control Center

NCCF - Network Communications Control Facility

NCD - Network Computing Devices

NCDC - National Climatic Data Center

NCE - New Catholic Edition

NCGA - National Computer Graphics Association

NCIC - National Cartographic Information Center

NCIC - National Crime Information Center

NCMOS - N-Channel (Silicon Gate Reversed) CMOS

NCO - Non-Commissioned Officer

NCP - Network Control Program/Protocol/Point

NCR - National Cash Register [Corporate name]

NCS - National Computer/Communications Systems

NCS - Network Computing System

NCSA - National Center for Supercomputing Applications

NCSC - National Computer Security Center

NCSL - National Computer Systems Laboratory (NIST)

NCTE - Network Channel-Terminating Equipment

NCTL - National Computer and Telecommunications Laboratory

NCV - No Commercial Value

ND - Network Disk (Sun)

ND - No Date

ND - North Dakota

NDA - Non-Disclosure Agreement

NDB - Non-Directional Beacon

NDCC - Network Data Collection Center

NDDL - Neutral Data Definition Language

NDE - NeWS Development Environment

NDEA - National Defense Education Act

NDI - Network Design & Installation (Sun Service), "ND&I"

NDIS - Network Driver Interface Specification

NDL - Logical Network Disk

NDL - Network Database Language

NDP - New Democratic Party (Canada)

NDSL - National Direct Student Loan

NDT - Newfoundland Daylight Time

NDV - NASP Derived Vehicle

NE - New England

NE - Non Exempt

NE - North East

NEAR - National Electronic Accounting and Reporting system

NEARNET - New England Academic and Research network, "NEARnet"

NEB - New English Bible

NEBS - New Equipment-Building System

NEC - National Electric Code

NEC - National Electric Conference

NEC - Nippon Electric Company [Corporate name]

NEFS - Network extensible File System, "NeFS"

NEI - Not Elsewhere Included

NEMA - National Electrical Manufacturers Association

NEMP - Nuclear ElectroMagnetic Pulse

NES - National Energy Strategy

NES - Not Elsewhere Specified

NESAC - National Electronic Switching Assistance Center

NESC - National Energy Software Center

NET - NETwork

NET - National Educational Television

NET - New England Telephone

NETBIOS - NETwork Basic Input Output System

NETBLT - NETwork Block Transfer

NETCDF - NETwork Common Data Format

NEWS - Network extensible Window System

NEWS - Networked extensible Windowing System, "NeWS"

NEWT - NeWS Terminal, "NeWT"

NEXRAD - NEXt generation weather RADar

NEXT - Near-End cross-Talk

NF - No Funds

NFC - National Football Conference

NFFE - National Federation of Federal Employees

NFL - National Football League

NFPA - National Fire Protection Association

NFR - Not a Functional Requirement

NFS - Network File System

NFT - Network File Transfer

NG - National Guard

NG - No Good

NGC - New General Catalog

NH - New Hampshire

NHI - National Health Insurance

NHL - National Hockey League (the nation is Canada)

NHLBI - National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (Bethesda, MD)

NHR - Non Hierarchial Routing

NI - Network Interface

NIC - Network Information Center (ARPAnet)

NIC - Network Interface Card

NICE - Network Information and Control Exchange (DECNET)

NICMOS - Near Infrared Camera / Multi Object Spectrometer (HST upgrade)

NIFTP - (a file transfer network in the UK)

NIH - National Institutes of Health

NIH - Not Invented Here

NIM - Nuclear Instrumentation Module (an electronic instr. standard)

NIMBY - Not In My Back Yard

NIMH - National Institute of Mental Health (Rockville, MD)

NIMS - Near-Infrared Mapping Spectrometer (on Galileo)

NIR - Near InfraRed

NIR - Network Information Registry

NIS - Network Information Service (nee YP)

NISC - Network Information and Support Center (NYSERNet)

NISDN - narrowband integrated-services digital network, "N\_ISDN"

NISO - National Information Standards Organization

NIST - National Institute of Standards and Technology (formerly NBS)

NIU - Network Interface Unit

NJ - New Jersey

NKS - Network Knowledge Server

NL - National League (baseball)

NLDP - National Launch Development Program

NLM - National Library of Medicine

NLP - Natural Language Processing

NLRB - National Labor Relations Board

NLS - Native Language Support

NLS - Network License Server

NM - Nautical Mile

NM - Network Module

NM - New Mexico

NM - Night Message

NM - No Mark; Not Marked

NMC - Network Management Center

NMI - New Model Introduction

NMI - Non Maskable Interrupt

NMOS - N channel Metal Oxide Semiconductor (N-MOS) (see MOS)

NMR - Nuclear Magnetic Resonance

NMS - Network Management Station

NNE - North North East

NNTP - Net News Transfer Protocol

NNTP - Network News Transfer Protocol

NNW - North North West

NNX - Network Numbering eXchange

NOAA - National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

NOAO - National Optical Astronomy Observatories

NOC - Network Operations Center

NOCS - Network Operations Center System

NOP - No OPeration

NORAD - NORth American Defense command

NORDO - No-radio

NORGEN - Network Operations Report GENerator

NORML - National Organization for the Reform of Marijuana Laws

NOS - Network Operating System

NOS - Not Otherwise Specified

NOSC - Naval Ocean Systems Center

NOTIS - Network Operator Trouble Information System

NP - No Protest

NP - Nondeterministic-Polynomial

NP - Notary Public

NP - Noun Phrase

NPA - No Power Alarm

NPA - Numbering Plan Area, or area code [Telephony]

NPC - Non-Player Character (see PC)

NPG - New Product Group

NPI - New Product Introduction

NPL - National Physical Laboratory (UK)

NPL - Non-Procedural Language

NPN - Negative-Positive-Negative (transistor)

NPN - NonProtein Nitrogen

NPP - Net Primary Productivity

NPR - National Public Radio

NPRM - Notice of Proposed Rulemaking

NPSI - Network Protocol Service Interface

NPV - Net Present Value

NQ - No Quote

NQS - Network Queuing System

NRA - National Rifle Association

NRAO - National Radio Astronomy Observatory

NRC - National Research Council

NRC - Nuclear Regulatory Commission

NRDC - Natural Resource Defense Council

NRE - Non-Recurring Engineering

NREN - National Research and Education Network

NRL - Naval Research Labs

NRM - Normal Response Mode

NRO - National Reconnaissance Office

NROFF - New ROFF

NRZ - Non-Return to Zero

NRZI - Non-Return to Zero Inverted (magnetic tape, 800 bpi)

NS - Name Server

NS - Network Services

NS - Neutron Star

NS - Not Specified

NS - Nova Scotia

NS - Nuclear Ship

NSA - National Security Agency [U.S. Government]

NSAP - Network Service Access Point

NSC - National Security Council [U.S. Government]

NSC - Network Service Center

NSCS - Network Service Center System

NSDSSO - NASA Science Data Systems Standards Office

NSE - Network Software Environment

NSEC - Network Switching Engineering Center

NSEL - Network Service Selector

NSEM - Network Software Environment

NSF - National Science Foundation [U.S. Government]

NSFNET - National Science Foundation NETwork

NSO - National Solar Observatory

NSP - Network Services Protocol (DECNET)

NSPMP - Network Switching Performance Measurement Plan

NSSDC - National Space Science Data Center

NST - Newfoundland Standard Time

NSTS - National Space Transportation System [Space]

NSU - Networking Support Utilities

NSUG - Nihon Sun User's Group

NSW - New South Wales (Australia)

NSWC - Naval Surface Warfare/Weapons (obsolete) Center NT - Network Termination NT - New Testament NT - Newfoundland Time NT - Northern Telecom NT - Northern Territory NTEC - Network Technical Equipment Center NTEU - National Treasury Employees Union NTF - No Trouble Found - National Telecommunications and Information Agency NTIS - National Technical Information Service - Neutralized Twisted Nematic NTN NTO - Network Terminal Option NTP - Network Time Protocol NTP - Normal Temperature and Pressure (see STP) NTR - Nuclear Thermal Rocket(ry) NTS - Network Technical Support NTS - Network Test System NTSB - National Transportation Safety Board [U.S. Government] NTSC - National Television Standards Committee; Never The Same Color NTT - New Technology Telescope NTT - Nippon Telephone & Telegraph NU - Name Unknown

NUA - Network User Address

NUI - Network User Identification

NURBS - NonUniform Rational B-Spline

NUSC - Naval Underwater Systems Command

NV - Nevada

NVH - Noise, Vibration, Harshness

NVLAP - National Validation Laboratory Program

NVRAM - NonVolatile Random Access Memory

NW - North West

NWA - Northwest Airline

NWS - National Weather Service

NWT - North West Territories (Australia)

NXX - NANP syntax for a three-digit string, {[2-9],[0-9],[0-9]} [Telephony] NY - New York

NYC - New York City

NYNEX - New York, New England and the unknown (X)

NYSE - New York Stock Exchange

NYSERNET - New York State Educational and Research Network, "NYSERNet"

NZ - New Zealand

NZUSUGI - New Zealand Unix System User Group, Inc.

## 0

O2 - Oxygen

OA - Office Automation

OA - Order Administration

OA - Overeaters Anonymous

OACIS - Oregon Advanced Computing InStitute

OAK - Oakland CA

OAO - Orbiting Astronomical Observatory

OAS - Organization of American States

OASYS - Office Automation SYStem

OAT - Outside Air Temperature

OATS - Office Automation Technology and Services

OB - Obligatory

OBD - Online Bugs Database (Sun)

OBE - Order of the British Empire

OBO - Or Best Offer

OBS - Omni Bearing Selector

OBS - Omnibearing Selector

OC - Operator Centralization

OC - Order of Canada

OCATE - Oregon Center for Advanced Technology Education

OCC - Office Communications Cabinet

OCC - Other Common Carrier

OCDM - Office of Civil Defense and Mobilization

OCE - Other Common carrier channel Equipment

OCI - Out of City Indicator

OCLC - Online Computer Library Center (Ohio College Library Catalog)

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OCLI
       - Optical Coating Labs Inc.
OCO
       - Object Code Only
OCR
       - Optical Character Reader
OCR
       - Optical Character Recognition
OCS
       - Officer Candidate School
      - Office of Commercial Space Transportation
OCU
       - Office Channel Unit
OD
      - Doctor of Optometry
OD
      - Oculus Dexter (right eye)
OD
      - Officer of the Day
OD
      - Outer Diameter
OD
      - OverDose
ODA
      - Office Document Architecture
ODAC - Operations Distribution Administration Center
ODD
       - Operator Distance Dialing
ODDD - Operator Direct Distance Dialing
ODI
      - Optical Digital Image
ODIF - Ofice Document Interchange Format
ODISS - Optical Digital Image Storage System
ODS
       - Overhead Data Stream
OE
      - Old English
OE
      - Order Entry
OECD - Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
       - Oxford English Dictionary
OED
OEM
       - Original Equipment Manufacturer
OEO
       - Office of Economic Opportunity
OES
       - Order of the Eastern Star
OEXP - Office of Exploration [NASA]
OF
      - Old French
OFM
      - Order of Friars Minor
OFNPS - Outstate Facility Network Planning System
OFS
      - Order of Free State
OG
      - Original Gum
OGI
      - Oregon Graduate Institute
OGICSE - Oregon Graduate Institute Computer Science and Engineering
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OGT

- OutGoing Trunk

OH - Ohio

OH - OverHead

OHP - OverHead Projector

OIRA - Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs

OIU - Office Interface Unit

OIW - Workshop for Implementors of OSI

OJT - On-the-Job Training

OLIT - Open Look Interface Toolkit

OLTM - Optical Line Terminating Multiplexer, "O-LTM"

OLTP - OnLine Transaction Processing

OLWM - OpenLook Window Manager

OM - Office Management

OMB - Office of Management and Budget

OMD - Orchestral Manouevers in the Dark

OME - Oregon Microcomputer Engineering (Intel)

OMM - Output Message Manual

OMPF - Operation and Maintenance Processor Frame

OMS - Orbital Maneuvering System

OMV - Orbital Maneuvering Vehicle [Space]

ON - Old Norse

ONA - Open Network Architecture

ONAC - Operations Network Administration Center

ONAL - Off Network Access Line

ONC - Open Network Computing

ONI - Office of Naval Intelligence

ONI - Operator Number Identification [telephony]

ONR - Office of Naval Research

OO - Object Oriented

OOB - Out Of Band

OODB - Object Oriented Data Base

OOP - Object-Oriented Programming

OOPART - Out Of Place ARTifact

OOPL - Object-Oriented Programming Language

OOPS - Object Oriented Program Support

OOPS - Object-Oriented Programming System

OOPSTAD - Object Oriented Programming for Smalltalk Application Developers

Association

OOSH - Object-Oriented SHell

OOT - Object-Oriented Technology

OP - OFFICEPOWER office automation system, trademark of CCI

OP - Observation Post

OP - OfficePower office automation system, trademark of CCI

OP - Order of Preachers

OP - Out of Print

OP - Outside Plant

OPC - Originating Point Codes

OPDU - Operation Protocol Data Units

OPEC - Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

OPEOS - Outside Plant planning, Engineering & construction Operations Sys

OPF - Orbiter Processing Facility

OPM - Office of Personnel Management

OPM - Outside Plant Module

OPS - Off-Premises Station

OPSM - Outside Plant Subscriber Module

OPX - Off-Premises eXtension

OR - Operating Room

OR - Operation Research

OR - Oregon

OR - Originating Register

OR - Owner's Risk, Own Risk

ORB - Office Repeater Bay

ORDLIX - Organized Design for Line and Crew System

ORFEUS - Orbiting and Retrievable Far and Extreme Ultraviolet Spectrometer

ORM - Optical Remote Module

ORNAME - Originator / Recipient Name, "ORname"

ORNL - Oak Ridge National Laboratory

OROM - Optical Read Only Memory

ORT - Ongoing Reliability Test

OS - Oculus Sinister (left eye)

OS - Operating System

OS - Operator Service

OS - Ordinary Seaman

OS - Out of Stock

OS - OutState

OS2 - Operating System/2, "OS/2"

OSAC - Operator Services Assistance Center

OSB - Order of St. Benedict

OSC - OSCillator

OSC - Operator Services Center

OSC - Orbital Sciences Corporation [Space]

OSCAR - Orbiting Satellite Carrying Amateur Radio

OSCRL - Operating System Command Response Language

OSD - Office of the Secretary of Defense

OSDIT - Office of Software Development and Information Technology

OSDS - Operating System for Distributed Switching

OSF - Open Software Foundation (Oppose Sun Forever)

OSF - Order of St. Francis

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Act

OSI - Open Systems Interconnection

OSINET - Open Systems Interconnection Network

OSIRM - Open Systems Interconnection/Reference Model, "OSI/RM"

OSME - Open Systems Message Exchange

OSN - Office Systems Node

OSN - Open Systems Network

OSO - Originating Signaling Office

OSP - Optical Storage Processor

OSP - OutSide Plant

OSPF - Open Shortest Path First

OSPS - Operator Service Position System

OSS - Office Support System

OSS - Office of Strategic Services (later CIA)

OSS - Operation Support System [telephony, AT&T?]

OSS - Operator Service System

OSSA - Office of Space Science and Applications

OSSE - Oriented Scintillation Spectrometer Experiment (on GRO)

OSTP - Office of Science and Technology Policy [White House]

OT - Old Testament

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OT - OverTime
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OTA - Office of Technology Assessment [U.S. government]

OTA - Optical Telescope Assembly (on HST)

OTB - Off-Track Betting

OTBS - One True Bracketing Style

OTC - Output Technology Corporation

OTC - Over The Counter (stocks)

OTDR - Optical TDR

OTEC - Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion

OTF - Open Token Foundation

OTHB - Over The Horizon - Backscatter (as in radar), "OTH-B"

OTL - Out To Lunch

OTLF - Open Taxi & Limousine Foundation, "OT&LF"

OTM - On Time Marker

OTOH - On The Other Hand

OTR - On The Rag

OTS - Off The Shelf

OTS - Office of Thrift Supervision

OTS - Officers' Training School

OTV - Orbital Transfer Vehicle [Space]

OUTWATS - OUTward Wide Area Telephone Service [telephony]

OV - Orbiter Vehicle [Space]

OW - Over-Write

OWHN - One-Word Host Name

## P

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P - (Chem.) para-, "p-"
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P - (UK) pence, pennies, penny, "p"

P - page, "p."

P - per (as in m.p.h.), "p."

P - peta- (SI prefix)

P - phosphorus, "P"

P - pico- (SI prefix), "p"

P2 - Interpersonal Messaging Protocol (for heading and body)

- P3 Protocol used by UA Entities and MTA Entities
- P4 The video interface bus on the 3/80
- PA Pennsylvania
- PA Per Annum
- PA Play Aid
- PA Power Alarm
- PA Power of Attorney
- PA Precision Architecture (HP)
- PA Press Agent
- PA Private Account
- PA Process Alert
- PA Program Address
- PA Public Address
- PA Purchasing Agent
- PA protactinium, "Pa"
- PABX Private Automatic Branch eXchange [telephony]
- PACE Program for Arrangement of Cables and Equipment
- PACT Prefix Access Code Translator
- PACX Private Automatic Computer eXchange
- PAD Packet Assembler-Disassembler (for networking)
- PAD Public Access Device (networking)
- PAK Product Authorization Key
- PAL Personal Answer Line (Sun group)
- PAL Phase Alternation Line-rate
- PAL Programmable Array Logic
- PAM Payload Assist Module [Space]
- PAM Pulse Amplification Modulation
- PAM Pulse-Amplitude Modulation
- PAMD Payload Assist Module, Delta-class, "PAM-D"
- PAN Personal Account Number
- PANS Pretty Advanced New Stuff
- PAO Palo Alto CA
- PAP Printer Access Protocol
- PAR Peak-to-Average Ratio, "P/AR"
- PAR Precision Approach Radar
- PAR Project Authorization Request

PARC - Palo Alto Research Center, xerox

PAS - Public Announcement Service

PAT - Power Alarm Test

PAT - Profit After Tax

PATROL - Program for Administrative Traffic Reports On Line

PAX - Private Automatic eXchange

PBC - Peripheral Bus Computer

PBC - Processor Bus Controller

PBD - Pacific Bell Directory

PBM - Play By Mail game

PBS - Public Broadcasting System

PBT - Profit Before TAX

PBX - Private Branch eXchange [telephony]

PC - Peace Corps

PC - PerCent; PerCentage

PC - Personal Computer

PC - Piece of Crap

PC - Player Character (see NPC)

PC - Politically Correct

PC - Post Card

PC - Post Cibum (after meals)

PC - Primary Center

PC - Printed Circuit

PC - Privileged Character

PC - Privy Council

PC - Production Control

PC - Program Counter

PC - Progressive Conservative party (Canada)

PCA - Positive Controlled Airspace (above 18,000')

PCA - Printed-Circuit Assembly

PCAT - Personal Computer/Advanced Technology, "PC/AT"

PCB - PolyChlorinated Biphenyls

PCB - Printed Circuit Board

PCB - Process Control Block

PCB - Protocol Control Block (TCP)

PCC - Portable C Compiler

PCDA - Program Controlled Data Acquisition

PCDOS - Personal Computer DOS, "PC-DOS"

PCF - Portable Compiled Font

PCH - Parallel CHannel

PCI - Panel Call Indicator

PCI - Protocol Control Information

PCIE - President's Council on Integrity and Efficiency

PCL - Printer Command Language

PCL - Programmable Command Language

PCM - Plug-Compatible Mainframe

PCM - Pulse-Code Modulation

PCN - Personal Communication Network

PCNFS - Personal Computer Network File System

PCO - Peg Count and Overflow

PCO - Process Change Order

PCPC - Personal Computers Peripheral Corporation

PCS - Patchable Control Store

PCS - Permanent Change of Station

PCSA - Personal Computer Systems Architecture

PCTE - Portable Common Tools Environment

PCTS - Posix Conformance Test Suite

PCTV - Program Controlled TransVerters

PD - Per Diem

PD - Peripheral Decoder

PD - Police Department

PD - Potential Difference

PD - Public Domain

PDAD - Proposed Draft ADdendum

PDE - Partial Differential Equation

PDES - Product Data Exchange Specifications

PDF - Power Distribution Frame

PDF - Program Development Facility

PDI - Power and Data Interface

PDL - Page Description Language

PDL - Page/Program Description/Design Language

PDL - Program Design Language

PDN - Public Data Network

PDP - Plasma Display Panel

PDP - Programmed Data Processor [DEC]

PDQ - Pretty Damned Quick

PDS - Portable Display Shell

PDS - Premises Distribution System (AT&T)

PDS - Public Domain Software

PDSP - Peripheral Data Storage Processor

PDT - Pacific Daylight Time

PDU - Product Development Unit

PDU - Protocol Data Unit

PE - Peripheral Equipment

PE - Phase Encoded (1600 bpi)

PE - Physical Education

PE - PolyEthylene

PE - Prince Edward island

PE - Printer's Error

PE - Professional Engineer

PE - Protestant Episcopal

PECC - Product Engineering Control Center

PEI - Prince Edward Island

PEM - Privacy Enhanced Mail

PEP - Packetized Ensemble Protocol

PEP - Productivity Enhancement Project

PEPE - Pepe Est Presque Emacs

PERFECT - PERFormance Evaluation for Cost-Effective Transformations

PERL - Pathologically Eclectic Rubbish Lister

PERL - Practical Extraction and Report Language

PERT - Program Evalution and Review Technique

PETA - People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals

PEX - Phigs/phigs+ Extension to X

PEXSI - PEX Sample Implementation (gfx), "PEX-SI"

PF - Programmed Function

PFB - Printer Font Binary

PFPU - Processor Frame Power Unit

PG - Perge Notice

PGA - Pin Grid Array

PGA - Professional Graphics Adapter

PGA - Pure Grain Alcohol

PH - Parity High bit

PH - Potential of Hydrogen, "pH"

PH - Process Hold

PHA - Pulse Height Analyzer/Analysis

PHIGS - Programmer's Hierarchical Interactive Graphics System

PHOTOCD - PHOTOgraphic Compact Disk

PHS - Public Health Service

PHYSREV - Physical Review Journal, "PhysRev"

PI - Principal Investigator

PI - Protocol Interpreter

PIA - Plug-In Administrator

PIC - Pilot In Command

PIC - Plastic-Insulated Cable

PIC - Primary Independent Carrier

PICS - Plug-in Inventory Control System (PICS/DCPR)

PID - Process IDentifier

PID - Protocol IDentifier

PIF - Paid In Full

PIMS - Profit Impact of Marketing Strategy

PIN - Personal Identification Number

PINE - Pine Is Not Elm

PING - Packet INternet Groper

PING - Packet InterNet Grouper

PIP - Packet Interface Port

PIP - Periphal Interchange Program

PIT - Principal, Interest, and Taxes

PITI - Principal, Interest, Taxes, Insurance

PIXEL - PIcture ELement

PL - Parity Low bit

PL1 - Programming Language One, "PL/1"

PLA - Programmable Logic Array

PLAN - Public Lands Action Network

PLC - Programmable Logic Controller

PLCC - Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier

PLD - Programmable Logic Device

PLL - Phase-Locked Loop

PLM - Programming Language for Microcomputers

PLO - Palestine Liberation Organization

PLO - Please Leave On

PLS - Physical Layer Signaling

PLSS - Portable Life Support System

PLT - Panduit Locking Tie

PM - PayMaster

PM - Peripheral Module

PM - Phase Modulation

PM - Plant Management

PM - Police Magistrate

PM - Post Meridiem (after noon)

PM - PostMaster

PM - PostMortem

PM - Presentation Manager

PM - Pressurized Module

PM - Preventive Maintenance

PM - Prime Minister

PM - Provost Marshal

PMA - Physical Medium Attachment

PMAC - Peripheral Module Access Controller

PMC - Permanently Manned Capability

PMDF - Pascal Memo Distribution Facility

PMEG - Page Map Entry Group

PMG - Page Map Group

PMIRR - Pressure Modulated InfraRed Radiometer (on Mars Observer)

PMO - Prime Minister's Office

PMOS - P channel Metal Oxide Semiconductor (P-MOS) (see MOS)

PMRC - Parents' Music Resource Center

PMT - PhotoMultiplier Tube

PMU - Precision Measurement Unit

PMX - Presentation Manager for the X window system, "PM/X"

PN - Part Number

PN - Promissory Note

PNB - Pacific Northwest Bell

PNP - Plug N Play

PNP - Positive-Negative-Positive (transistor)

PNPN - Positive-Negative-Positive-Negative devices

PO - Petty Officer

PO - Post Office

PO - Postal Order

PO - Purchase Order

POB - Periphal Order Buffer

POC - Port Of Call

POD - Pay On Delivery

POD - Point Of Distribution

POE - Port Of Entry/Embarkation

POF - Programmable Operator Facility

POGO - Polar Orbiting Geophysical Observatory

POH - Pilot's Operating Handbook

POK - Power on Okey Signal

POM - Phase Of Moon

POP - Point Of Production

POP - Point of Presence [telephony]

POP - Post Office Protocol

POP - Processor On Plug-in (h/w)

POPS - Paperless Order Processing System

POR - Point Of Receive

POR - Price On Request

POS - Point Of Sale

POSI - Promoting conference for OSI

POSIX - Portable Operating System for unIX

POSYBL - PrOgramming SYstem for distributed appLications

POTS - Plain Old Telephone Service

POTS - Plain Ordinary Telephone System

POTV - Personnel Orbit Transfer Vehicle [Space]

POV - Point Of View

POW - Prisoner Of War

POWER - Performance Optimization With Enhanced Risc

- PP Painting Processor
- PP Parcel Post
- PP Past Participle
- PP Post Pay
- PP Primary Point
- PP Private Pilot
- PP pages, "pp."
- PPA Post Pack Audit
- PPB Parts Per Billion
- PPBS Planning, Programming, and Budgeting Systems
- PPC Pour Prendre Conge' (to take leave)
- PPCS Person to Person, Collect, Special [telephony]
- PPD Peripheral Pulse Distributor
- PPD PostScript Printer Description
- PPI Professional Press Inc.
- PPM Page Per Minute
- PPM Parts Per Million
- PPM Product Portfolio Management
- PPN Parameterized Post-Newtonian formalism for general relativity
- PPN Project Programmer Number
- PPN Public Packet Switching
- PPP Point-to-Point Protocol
- PPS PostPostScriptum
- PPS Product Performance Surveys
- PPS Public Packet Switching network
- PPT Parts Per Trillion
- PPT Pulse Pair Timing
- PPT Punched Paper Tape
- PQ Province of Quebec
- PR PayRoll
- PR Public Relations
- PR Puerto Rico
- PRC People's Republic of China
- PRC Planning Research Corporation
- PRCA Puerto Rico Communications Authority
- PREMIS PREMises Information System

PREPNET - Pennsylvania Research & Economic Partnership network, "PREPnet"

PRG - PAL/PROM Programming Department

PRI - Primary Rate Interface

PRISM - Parallel Reduced Instruction Set Multiprocessing

PRMD - Private Management Domain

PROFS - PRofessional OFfice System

PROLOG - PROgramming in LOGic

PROM - Programmable Read-Only Memory

PROMATS - PROgrammable Magnetic Tape System

PROPAL - Programmed PAL

PROTEL - PRocedure Oriented Type Enforcing Language

PRS - Personal Response System

PRTC - Puerto Rico Telephone Company

PS - PicoSecond

PS - PostScript [Adobe (tm)]

PS - PostScriptum

PS - Power Steering

PS - Power Supply

PS - Process Stop Ship

PS - Program Store

PS - Public School

PSA - Problem Statement Analyzer

PSAP - Public Safety Answering Point

PSC - Pittsburgh Supercomputer Center

PSC - Polar Stratospheric Clouds

PSC - Prime Service Contractor

PSC - Public Safety Calling system

PSC - Public Service Commission

PSDC - Public Switched Digital Capability

PSDN - Packet-Switched Data Network

PSDS - Public Switched Digital Service

PSDS - Public Switched Digital Service [telephony, AT&T?]

PSE - Packet Switch Exchange

PSE - Programming Support Environment

PSF - Point Spread Function

PSG - Platoon SerGeant

PSG - Professional Service Group (Sun group)

PSI - Packet Switch Interface

PSIU - Packet Switch Interface Unit

PSK - Phase-Shift Keying

PSL - Problem Statement Language

PSM - Packet Service Module

PSM - Position Switching Module

PSM - Professional Service Manager

PSN - Packet Switch Node

PSN - Packet Switched Network

PSN - Packet Switching Node

PSO - Pending Service Order

PSP - Product Support Plan

PSR - Product Specific Realizations

PSR - Product Specific Release

PSR - PulSaR

PSS - Packet Switch Stream

PSS - Packet Switched Services

PST - Pacific Standard Time

PSTN - Public Switched Telephone Network

PSU - Program Storage Unit

PSW - Program Status Word

PSWM - PostScript Window Manager

PT - Pacific Time

PT - Patrol Torpedo (as in PT boat)

PT - Physical Therapy

PT - Physical Training

PT - Program Timer

PTA - Parent-Teacher Association

PTAT - Private Trans Atlantic Telecommunications

PTD - Parallel Transfer Disk/Drive

PTE - Page Table Entry

PTI - Portable Test Instrument

PTN - Plant Test Number [telephony:actual number assigned for 800 service]

PTO - Patent and Trademark Office

PTO - Please Turn Over

PTO - Power Take-Off

PTP - Point To Point

PTSD - Post Traumatic-Stress Disorder

PTT - Post, Telephone and Telegraph administration

PTT - Postal, Telephone, and Telegraph administration

PTV - Passenger Transport Vehicle [Space]

PTW - Primary Translation Word

PU - Physical Unit

PUC - Peripheral Unit Controller

PUC - Public Utilities Commission

PUD - Planned Unit Development

PUP - PARC Universal Packet protocol

PV - PhotoVoltaic

PVC - Permanent Virtual Circuits

PVC - PolyVinylChloride

PVN - Private Virtual Network

PVO - Pioneer Venus Orbiter

PVT - Private (pilot certificate)

PW - Prisoner of War (usually POW)

PWB - Printed Wiring Board

PWB - Programmers Work Bench

PWD - Print Working Directory

PWG - Permanent Working Group

PX - Post eXchange (see also BX)

Pa - Pascal

## Q

Q - Queen('s), "Q."

Q - question, "Q."

QA - Quality Assurance

QAM - Quadrature Amplitude Modulation

QAS - Quasi-Associated Signaling

QB - queen's bishop (chess)

QBP - queen's bishop's pawn (chess)

QC - Quality Control

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QC
      - Queen's Counsel
QD
      - Quaque Die (daily)
QDA
      - Quantity Discount Agreement
QDCS - Quality, Deliverly, Cost, Service / Safety
QΕ
      - Quick Estimation
QED
       - Quantum ElectroDynamics
QED
       - Quod Erat Demonstrandum (which was to be demonstrated)
QEF
       - Quod Erat Faciendum (which was to be done)
QEI
       - Quod Erat Inveniendum (which was to be found out)
QET
       - Quantum Effect Transistor
QIC
      - Quarter-Inch Cartridge
QID
      - Quater In Die (four times a day)
QIS
      - Quality Information System
QKt
      - queen's knight (chess)
QKtP - queen's knights's pawn (chess)
QLI
      - Query Language Interpreter
QM
       - QuarterMaster
QMC
       - QuarterMaster Corps
QMF
       - Query Management Facility
QMG
        - QuarterMaster General
QMP
       - Quality Measurement Plan
QMS
       - Quality Micro Systems
QNS
       - Quantity Not Sufficient
QQV
       - which see (plural of q.v.), "qq.v."
QRA
       - Quality Reliability Assurance
QRSS
       - Quasi Random Signal Source
QSO
       - Quasi-Stellar Object
QSS
      - Quality Surveillance System
QTC
       - Quantitative Technology Corporation
QTY
       - Quantity
QUANGO - QUAsi Non-Governmental Organization
QUANTAS - QUeensland And Northern Territory Aerial Service, "Quantas"
QUANTAS - Quantas Empire Airways
QUEL - QUEry Language
      - which see (sing.), "q.v."
```

QWERTY - first six keys from left on top alphabetic row of standard keyboard

R - Republican, "R."

R - Ring

R - Rolemaster

R - rand

R - recto, "r."

R - right, "r"

R - roentgen

R - rook in chess

RA - Regular Army

RA - Research Assistant

RA - Return Authorization

RA - Royal Academy

RA - radium, "Ra"

RAAF - Royal Australian Air Force

RACE - Random Access Card Equipment

RACEP - Random Access and Correlation for Extended Performance

RAD - Radiation Absorbed Dose

RAD - Rapid Access Disk

RADAR - RAdio Detection And Ranging

RADAR - Radio Association Defending Airwave Rights (radar detector makers)

RADM - Rear ADMiral

RAF - Royal Air Force

RAID - Redundant Arrays of Inexpensive Disks

RAM - Random-Access Memory

RAMP - Ratings And Maintenance Phase

RAND - Rural Area Network Design

RAO - Regional Accounting Office

RAO - Revenue Accounting Office

RAR - Return Address Register

RARDE - Royal Armaments Research and Development Establishment

RARE - European Association of Research Networks

RARE - Reseaux Associes pour la Recherche Europeenne

RARP - Reverse Address Resolution Protocol (Ethernet->Internet)

RAS - Reliability, Availability, and Serviceability

RASC - Residence Account Service Center

RATFOR - RATional FORtran

RB - Rhythm and Blues, "R&B"

RBC - Red Blood Count

RBHC - Regional Bell Holding Company

RBI - Runs Batted In

RBOC - Regional Bell Operating Company

RBOR - Request Basic Output Report

RBT - Reliable Broadcast Toolkit

RBTL - Read Between The Lines

RC - Receive Clock

RC - Red Cross

RC - Regional Center

RC - Repair Center (Sun)

RC - Resistance-Capacitance

RC - Resistor-Capacitor circuit (as in filters)

RC - Roman Catholic

RCA - Radio Corporation of America

RCAF - Royal Canadian Air Force

RCAS - Reserve Component Automation System

RCC - Radio Common Carrier

RCC - Remote Cluster Controller

RCC - Reverse Command Channel

RCF - Remote Call Forwarding

RCI - Rodent Cage Interface (for SLS mission)

RCL - Runtime Control Library

RCLDN - Retrieval of Calling Line Directory Number

RCM - Remote Carrier Module

RCMAC - Recent Change Memory Administration Center

RCMP - Royal Canadian Mounted Police

RCP - Remote CoPy

RCS - Reaction Control System

RCS - Revision Control System

RCSC - Remote Spooling Communications Subsystem

RCU - Radio Channel Unit

RCVR - ReCeiVeR

RD - Received Data

RD - Research and Development, "R&D"

RD - Rural Delivery

RDA - Remote Data Access

RDBMS - Relational DataBase Management System

RDES - Remote Data Entry System

RDF - Radio Direction Finding

RDL - Remote Digital Loopback

RDM - Reliably-Delivered Message (sockets)

RDP - Reliable Datagram Protocol

RDS - Radio Digital System

RDT - Radio Digital Terminal

REA - Rail Express Agency

REC - Regional Engineering Center

RECON - Reconnaissance

REGIS - REmote Graphics Instruction Set

REM - Rapid Eye Movement

REM - Rat Enclosure Module (for SLS mission)

REM - Rational Economic Man

REM - Remote Equipment Module

REM - Ring Error Monitor

REM - Roentgen Equivalent in Man

REMOBS - REMote OBservation System

REN - Ring Equivalence Number

REO - R. E. Olds

REO - Removable, Erasable, Optical

REQSPEC - REQuirements SPECification

RETMA - Radio Electronics Television Manufacturers Association (rack spacing)

REX - Remote EXecution

REXX - Restructured EXtended eXecutor

RF - Radio Frequency

RFC - Request For Comments [Internet]

RFD - Rural Free Delivery

- RFE Request For Enhancement
- RFI Radio Frequency Interference
- RFP Request For Proposals
- RFQ Request For Quotes
- RFS Remote File Sharing
- RFS Remote File System
- RFT Request For Technology
- RGB Red Green Blue
- RGBI Red Green Blue Intensity
- RGP Raster Graphics Processor
- RGU Radio Government/Universal, "RG/U"
- RH Right Hand
- RHC Regional (Bell) Holding Company
- RHS Right Hand Side
- RHV Reid-Hillview Intergalactic, San Jose CA
- RI Receiving & Inspection, "R&I"
- RI Rhode Island
- RI Ring Indicator
- RIACS Research Institute for Advanced Computer Science (at NASA Ames)
- RIAS Radio In the American Sector, berlin
- RID Remote Isolation Device
- RIF Reading Is Fundamental
- RIF Reduction In Force
- RIFF Resource Interchange File Format
- RILM Repertoire International de Literature Musicale
- RIP Raster Image Processor
- RIP Rest In Peace/Requiescat In Pace
- RIP Routing Information Protocol
- RIPE Reseaux IP Europeenne
- RIPS Raster Image Processing Systems Corp.
- RISC Reduced Instruction Set Computer
- RISC Relegate Important Stuff to the Compiler
- RISLU Remote Integrated Services Line Unit
- RIT Rochester Institute of Technology
- RITA Recognition of Information Technology Achievement award
- RJE Remote Job Entry [IBM]

RLC - Resistor Inductor Capacitor

RLCM - Remote Line Concentrating Module

RLDS - The Re-organized Church of Latter-Day Saints

RLG - Research Libraries Group

RLIN - Research Libraries Information Network [run by RLG (q.v.)]

RLL - Run Length Limited

RLOGIN - Remote Login, "rlogin"

RLT - Remote Line Test

RM - Record Marking

RM - Regional Manager

RMA - Return Materials Authorization

RMAS - Remote Memory Administration System

RMATS - Remote Maintenance Admisistration and Traffic System [telephony]

RMF - Read Me First

RMI - Radio Magnetic Indicator

RMR - Remote Message Registers

RMR - Return Material Receipt

RMS - Remote Manipulator System [Space]

RMS - Richard M. Stallman

RMS - Root Mean Square

RMS - Royal Mail Ship

RN - Reference Noise

RN - Registered Nurse

RN - Royal Navy

RNA - RiboNucleic Acid

RNGC - Revised New General Catalog

RNOC - Regional Network Operations Center

RNR - Receive Not Ready

RNZAF - Royal New Zealand Air Force

RO - Read/Only, "R/O"

RO - Receive Only

ROA - Return On Assets

ROB - Remote Order Buffer

ROC - Regional Operating Company

ROE - Rate Of Exchange

ROE - Return On Equity

ROFF - Run-OFF

ROG - Receipt Of Goods

ROH - Receiver Off Hook

ROI - Region Of Interest

ROI - Return On Investment

ROM - Range Of Motion (medical)

ROM - Read-Only Memory

ROM - Rupture Of Membrane (as in birth)

RONA - Return on Net Assets

RONABIT - Return On Asset Before Income Tax

ROSAT - ROentgen SATellite

ROSE - Remote Operations Service Element

ROTC - Reserve Officers' Training Corps

ROTL - Remote Office Test Line

ROTS - Rotary Out Trunks Selectors

ROUS - Rodents Of Unusual Size

ROW - Rest Of the World

ROYGBIV - Red, Orange, Yellow, Green, Blue, Indigo, Violet, "Roy G. Biv"

RP - Rolling Plan

RPC - Remote Procedure Call

RPG - RePort Generator

RPG - Role Playing Game

RPI - Rolling Plan Indices

RPM - Remote Process Management

RPM - Removable Peripheral Module

RPM - Resales Price Maintenance

RPM - Revolutions Per Minute

RPN - Reverse Polish Notation

RPO - Railway Post Office

RPS - Revolutions Per Second

RPS - Rotational Positional Sensing (disks)

RPV - Remotely Piloted Vehicle

RQ - RuneQuest

RQS - Rate/Quote System

RQSM - Regional Quality Service Management

RR - RailRoad

RR - Rate & Route, "R&R"

RR - Receive Ready

RR - Resource Record

RR - Route Relay

RR - Rural Route

RRIP - Rock Ridge Interchange Protocol

RRO - Rate and Route Operator [telephony]

RRO - Reports Receiving Office

RS - Recommended Standard

RS - Recording Secretary

RS - Revised Status

RS - Right Side

RS - Royal Society

RS232 - Digital Communication Standard, "RS-232"

RSA - Repair Service Attendant

RSB - Repair Service Bureau

RSC - Remote Switching Center

RSC - Residence Service Center

RSCS - Remote Source Control System

RSCS - Remote Spooling and Communication Subsystem

RSE - Research & Systems Engineering, "R&SE"

RSFSR - Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic

RSH - Remote/Restricted SHell

RSLE - Remote Subscriber Line Equipment

RSLM - Remote Subscriber Line Module

RSM - Remote Switching Module

RSN - Real Soon Now

RSS - Remote Switching System

RSTS - Resource System Time Sharing

RSTSE - Resource System Time Sharing/Enhanced, "RSTS/E"

RSU - Remote Switching Unit

RSV - Revised Standard Edition

RSVP - Repondez S'il Vous Plait (please reply)

RSWC - Right Side up With Care

RT - RadioTelephone

RT - RealTime

RT - Risc Technology [IBM]

RTA - Remote Trunk Arrangement

RTAC - Regional Technical Assistance Center [telephony]

RTC - Right To Copy

RTF - Read This First

RTF - Rich Text Format

RTFM - Read The F\*\*\*ing Manual

RTG - Radioisotope Thermoelectric Generator

RTL - Resistor-Transistor Logic

RTLS - Return To Launch Site (Shuttle abort plan)

RTM - Regional Telecommunications Management

RTM - Remote Test Module

RTMP - Routing Table Maintenance Protocol

RTR - Reel-To-Reel

RTS - Ready To Send

RTS - Real Time Systems (lll-csrg)

RTS - Reliable Transfer Service

RTS - Remote Testing System

RTS - Return To Stock

RTSE - Reliable Transfer Service Element

RTSL - Read The Source Luke

RTT - Round Trip Time

RTTY - Radio Teletype

RTU - Real Time Unix

RTU - Remote Trunking Unit

RTU - Right To Use

RU - Receive Unit

RUM - Remote User Multiplex

RW - Read/Write

RW - Read/Write, "R/W"

RW - Right Worshipful

RW - Right Worthy

RWC - Remote Work Center

RWE - Remote Wall Enclosure

RWM - Read/Write Memory, "R/WM"

RX - Remote eXchange

- S Siemens
- S Sleeve
- S South
- S Supplement
- S second (SI abbrev.), "s"
- S sulphur
- SA Salvation Army
- SA Seaman Apprentice
- SA Service Assistant
- SA Sex Appeal
- SA Sine Anno (without date)
- SA South Africa
- SA South America
- SA South Australia
- SA Subject to Approval
- SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
- SAA Systems Application Architecture (IBM)
- SAAB Svenska Aeroplan AktieBolaget (Swedish Aircraft Corporation)
- SABME Set Asynchronous Balanced Mode Extended
- SABRE Semi-Automated Business Research Environment
- SAC Service Area Code
- SAC Strategic Air Command [US military]
- SACK Selective ACK
- SADD Students Against Drunk Driving
- SAE Society of Automotive Engineers
- SAG Street Address Guide
- SAGA Solar Array Gain Augmentation (for HST)
- SAI Serving Area Interface
- SAIC Science Applications International Corporation
- SAKDC Swiss Army Knife Data Compression
- SALI Standalone Automatic Location Identification
- SALT Strategic Arms Limitting Talks
- SAM Surface-to-Air Missile
- SAMA Step-by-step Automatic Message Accounting [telephony]

SAMPEX - Solar Anomalous and Magnetospheric Particle EXplorer

SAMTO - Space And Missile Test Organization

SAO - Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory

SAP - Second Audio Program

SAP - Service Access Point

SAR - Search And Rescue

SAR - Store Address Register

SAR - Synthetic Aperture Radar

SARA - Satellite pour Astronomie Radio Amateur

SAREX - Search and Rescue Exercise

SAREX - Shuttle Amateur Radio Experiment

SARTS - Switched Access Remote Test System

SAS - Southern All Stars

SAS - Space Activity Suit

SAS - Space Adaptation Syndrome

SAS - Statistical Analysis Software?

SASE - Self-Addressed Stamped Envelope

SASE - Specific Application Service Element

SASI - Shugart Associates Systems Interface

SAT - Satellite [Space]

SAT - Scholastic Aptitude Test

SAT - Special Access Termination

SAT - Supervisory Audio Tone

SAT - Synthetic Aperture Telescope

SAW - Surface Acoustic Wave

SBA - Small Business Administration

SBC - Single Board Computer

SBMS - Southwestern Bell Mobile Service

SBS - Skyline Business Systems

SBU - Strategic Business Unit

SBUS - School Bus, "S-Bus"

SBWR - Simplified Boiling Water Reactor

SC - Scanner Controller

SC - Secondary Channel

SC - Sectional Center

SC - Skull & Crossbones, "S&C"

- SC South Carolina
- SC SpaceCraft, "S/C"
- SC SubCommittee
- SCA Shuttle Carrier Aircraft
- SCA Sunlink Channel Adapter
- SCAD Subsonic Cruise Armed Decoy
- SCADA Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition
- SCADC Standard Central Air Data Computer
- SCAME SCreen oriented Anti-Misery Editor
- SCAMP Single-Chip A-series Mainframe Processor
- SCAN Switched Circuit Automatic Network
- SCAT Stromberg-Carlson Assistance Team
- SCB System Control Block
- SCC Serial Communication Controller
- SCC Specialized Common Carrier
- SCC Switching Control Center (or Specialized Common Carriers)
- SCCA Sports Car Club of America
- SCCS Source Code Control System
- SCCS Specialized Common Carrier Service
- SCCS Switching Control Center System
- SCE Signal Conversion Equipment
- SCE Structure Chart Editor
- SCED SCSI/Ethernet/Diagnostics (Sequent board)
- SCF Selective Call Forwarding
- SCI SpaceCraft Incorporated
- SCIFI SCIence FIction, "sci-fi"
- SCM Software Configuration Management
- SCM Subscriber Carrier Module
- SCMS Serial Copy Management System
- SCO Santa Cruz Operation
- SCO Serving Central Office
- SCOOPS SCheme Object Oriented Programming System
- SCOT Stepper Central Office Tester
- SCOTS Surveilance and Control Of Transmission Systems
- SCP Signal Control Point
- SCP Signal Conversion Point

SCP - Sunlink Communications Processor - System Control Program SCP SCPC - Signal Channel Per Carrier SCPD - Supplementary Central Pulse Distributor SCRAM - Static Column RAM (h/w) SCS - Silicon Controlled Switch SCSA - Sun Common SCSI Architecture SCSI - Small Computer System Interface (pronounced scuzzi) SCT - Schmidt-Cassegrain Telescope SCTS - Secondary Clear To Send SCU - Selector Control Unit SCUBA - Self Contained Underwater Breathing Apparatus SCUD - Subsonic Cruise Unarmed Decoy SCX - Specialized Communications eXchange SD - SCSI Disk SD - South Dakota SDA - Send Data With Immediated Ackonwledge SDB - Safety Deposit Box SDCD - Secondary Data Carrier Detect SDD - Specific Development & Design, "SD&D" SDF - Secondary Distribution Frame SDF - SubDistribution Frame SDH - synchronous digital hierarchy (synchronous multiplexed network) SDI - Selective Dissemination of Information SDI - Space Defense Initiative SDI - Standard Disk Interconnect SDI - Standard Disk Interface SDI - Storage Device Interconnect SDI - Strategic Defense Initiative [US Government] SDIO - Strategic Defense Initiative Organization SDIS - Switched Digital Integrated Service SDL - Specification and Description Language SDL - System Design Language SDLC - Synchronous Data Link Control [IBM] SDM - Sub-rate Data Multiplexer

SDN

- Software-Defined Network

SDO - Staff Duty Officer

SDOC - Selective Dynamic Overload Controls

SDP - Service Delivery Point

SDR - Store Data Register

SDRC - Structural Dynamics Research Corporation

SDS - Switched Data Service

SDS - Synchronous Data Set

SDSC - San Diego Supercomputer Center

SDSC - Synchronous Data Set Controller

SDU - Service Data Unit

SDV - Shuttle Derived Vehicle [Space]

SE - South East

SE - Systems Engineer

SEAP - Service Element Access Point

SEAS - Signaling Engineering and Administration System

SEATO - SouthEast Asia Treaty Organization

SEC - Securities and Exchange Commission

SEC - Security Exchange Commission

SECAM - SEquential Couleur Avec Memoire

SECNAV - SECretary of the NAVy

SED - Stream EDitor

SEI - Software Engineering Institute (Carnegie Mellon)

SEI - Space Exploration Initiative

SEL - SELector

SEL - Software Engineering Laboratory

SELV - Safety Extra-Low Voltage

SEM - Scanning Electron Microscope

SER - Satellite Equipment Room

SERC - Science & Engineering Research Council

SERC - Swedish Energy Research Commission

SES - Service Evaluation System

SESRA - Seattle Employee Services Recreation Association

SEST - Swedish-European Submillimeter Telescope

SET - Software Engineering Technology

SETI - Search for ExtraTerrestrial Intelligence

SF - San Francisco

SF - Science Fiction; Speculative Fiction SF - Single Frequency SF - Standard Form SF - Star Frontiers SFD - Sun Federal Division SFDM - Statistical Frequency Division Multiplexing SFMC - Satellite Facility Management Center SFO - San Francisco CA SFRPG - Science Fiction Role Playing Game SG - Signal Ground SG - StarGuard SG - SubGroup SG - SuperGroup SGI - Silicon Graphics Incorporated SGML - Standard Generalized Markup Language SGMP - Simple Gateway Monitoring Protocol (superseded by SNMP) SHAPE - Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe SHAR - SHell ARchiver SHCD - Sherlock Holmes Consulting Detective SHF - Super High Frequency (3-30GHz) SHRPG - Super Hero Role Playing Game SI - Staten Island SI - Status Indicator SI - System Integrater SIAM - Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics SIC - Second In Command SIC - Silicon Integrated Circuit SICK - Single Income, Coupla' Kids SID - Sudden Ionospheric Disturbance SID - System IDentification SIG - Special Interest Group SIGCAT - Special Interest Group for Cd-rom Applications Technology

SIGCAT - Special Interest Group for Cd-r SIMD - Single Instruction, Multiple Data SIMM - Single Inline Memory Module SINE - SINE is not EINE SIP - Single Inline Pin

SIPC - Securities Investment Protection Corporation SIPP - Strategic Industry Partners Program SIPS - Satellite Imagery Processing System SIR - Shuttle Imaging Radar SIRTF - Space (formerly Shuttle) InfraRed Telescope Facility SIS - Software Information Services SIS - Strategic Information System SISAL - Streams and Iteration in a Single-Assignment Language SISCOM - Satellite Information System COMpany SIT - Special Information Tone SITA - Societe Internationale Telecommunications Aeronautiques SJ - Society of Jesus SJC - San Jose CA SKU - Stock Keeping Unit SL- Salvage Loss SL - Space Launch [Space] SL - SpaceLab SLA - Special Libraries Association SLA - Symbionese Liberation Army SLA - Synchronous Line Adapter SLALOM - Scalable Language-independent Ames Laboratory One-minute Measurement SLAN - Sine Loco, Anno, (vel) Nomine (without place, year, or name) SLAPP - Strategic Litigation Against Protesting People SLAR - Side Looking Airborne Radar SLBM - Submarine Launched Ballistic Missiles SLC - Space Launch Complex [Space] SLC - Subscriber Loop Carrier SLC - Super Low Cost SLDC - Synchronous Data Link Control SLE - Screening Line Editor SLED - Single Large Expensive Drive SLIC - Subscriber Line Interface Circuit SLIC - System Link and Interrupt Controller (Sequent) SLIM - Subscriber Line Interface Module

SLIP

SLP

- Serial Line Internet Protocol

- Super Long Play (VHS VCR, aka EP)

SLS - Space(lab) Life Sciences

SLUFAE - Surface Launched Unit, Fuel Air Explosive

SM - Service Mark

SM - Switching Module

SMA - Sergeant Major of the Army

SMA - Spectrum Manufacturers Association

SMAS - Supplementary MAin Store

SMAS - Switched Maintenance Access System

SMASF - SMAS Frame

SMASPU - SMAS Power Unit

SMB - System Message Block

SMC - Small Magellanic Cloud (see LMC)

SMD - Storage Module Device (interface standard for disk drives)

SMD - Surface Mounted Devices

SMDF - Subscriber Main Distributing Frame

SMDI - Subscriber Message Desk Interface

SMDR - Station Message Detail Recording

SMDR - Station Message Detailed Recording

SMDS - Switched Multimegabit Data Service

SMDS - switched multimegabit data service, Bellcore-developed standard

SME - Society of Manufacturing Engineers

SME - Solar Mesosphere Explorer

SMEGMA - Sophisticated Modern Editor with Gloriously Magnificent Abilities

SMERSH - abbr. of Russian phrase meaning "Death to the spies."

SMEX - SMall EXplorers

SMG - SuperMasterGroup

SMI - Structure of Management Information

SMI - Sun Microsystems Inc.

SMILS - Sonobuoy Missile Impact Location System

SMIT - System Management Interface Tool

SMM - Solar Maximum Mission

SMO - Santa Monica CA

SMOC - Small Matter Of Commitment

SMOH - Since Major OverHaul

SMOP - Small Matter Of Programming

SMP - Symmetric MultiProcessing

SMPTE - Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers

SMR - Service Marketing Representative

SMS - Service Management System

SMSA - Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

SMT - Surface Mount Technology

SMTP - Simple Mail Transfer Protocol

SN - Subnetwork Number

SN - Super Nova

SNA - Santa Ana (Orange County) CA

SNA - Systems Network Architecture [IBM]

SNADS - SNA Distribution Services

SNADS - Systems Network Architecture Distribution Service

SNAFU - Situation Normal -- All Fouled/F\*\*\*ed Up

SNAP - Shipboard Non-tactical Automated data Processing program

SNAP - SubNetwork Access Protocol

SNAP - System and Network Administration Program

SNCF - Societe National des Chemins de Fer (French National Railways)

SNET - Southern New England Telephone

SNF - Server Normal/Natural Format

SNF - Server-Natural Format

SNM - SunNet Manager

SNMP - Simple Network Management Protocol

SNOBOL - StriNg Oriented symbOLic Language

SNPA - SubNetwork Point of Attachment

SNR - Signal to Noise Ratio

SNR - SuperNova Remnant

SNTSC - Super NTSC (video)

SNU - Solar Neutrino Units

SO - Sales Order

SO - Seller's Option

SO - Significant Other

SO - Space Opera

SO - Strike Out

SOAC - Service Order Analysis Control

SOAP - Symbolic Optimizing Assembler Program

SOAR - Smalltalk On A Risc

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SOC
     - Service Oversight Center
     - Sales Order Form
SOF
SOFIA - Stratospheric Observatory For Infrared Astronomy
SOH
       - Service Order History
SOH
       - Start Of Header, ASCII control character (dec=01,control-A)
SOHIO - Standard Oil of oHIO [Corporate name]
SOHO - SOlar Heliospheric Observatory
SOL - Short on Landing (or, colloquially, Shit Out of Luck)
SOMM - Stop On Micro-Match
SONAR - SOund Detection And Ranging
SONAR - Service Order Negotiation And Retrieval
SONDS - Small Office Network Data System
SONET - Synchronous Optical NETwork
SOP
      - Standard Operating Procedure
SOR
      - Sales Order Request
SOS
      - Save Our Souls (International standard distress call, Morse ...---...)
SOS
      - Silicon On Sapphire
SOW
      - Statement Of Work
SP
     - Shore Patrol
SP
     - Short Play (VHS VCR)
SP
     - Signal Processor
SP
      - Signaling Point
SP
     - Southern Pacific (railroad) [Corporate name]
SP
     - Stack Pointer
SP
     - Standard Play (VHS VCR)
SP
     - Star Patrol
SP
     - System Product (IBM VM)
SPA
      - Software Publishers Association
SPAG - Standards Promotion and Applications Group
       - Space Physics Analysis Network
SPAN
       - System Performance ANalyzer
SPAR - Stock Points Adp Replacement
SPARC - Scalable Processor ARChitecture
SPARC - Standards, Planning, And Requirements Committee
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SPARS - Society of Professional Audio Recording Studios

SPAWAR - naval SPAce and WARfare command

SPC - Software Productivity Consortium

- Southern Pacific Communications SPC - Statistical Process Control

SPC - Stored Program Control

SPC

SPCA - Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals

SPCC - Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children

SPCS - Stored Program Control Systems

SPD - Software Products Division

SPDL - Standard Page Description Language (ISO)

SPDM - Special Purpose Dextrous Manipulator

SPE - Symbolic Programming Environment

SPEC - Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

SPI - Serial Peripheral Interface

SPIM - Sun Product Information Meeting

SPITBOL - SPeedy ImplemenTation of snoBOL

SPL - System Programming Language

SPNI - Society for the Protection of Nature in Israel

SPOT - Systeme Probatoire pour l'Observation de la Terre

SPR - Software Problem Report

SPS - Solar Power Satellite [Space]

SPS - Standby Power System

SPU - System Processing Unit

SPUCDL - Serial Peripheral Unit Controller/Data Link, "SPUC/DL"

SPUD - Storage Pedestal Upgrade Disk/Drive

SPUR - Systech Pluraxial Unplug Repeater

SQA - Software Quality Assurance

SQC - Statistical Quality Control

SQE - Signal Quality Error ("heartbeat")

SQL - Structured Query Language

SQLDS - Structured Query Language/Data System, "SQL/DS"

SQUID - Superconducting QUantum Interference Device

SR - Sales Representative

SR - Street Regal (KDX)

SRA - Selective Routing Arrangement

SRAM - Scratchpad RAM

SRAM - Short Range Attack Missile

- SRAM Static RAM
- SRB Solid (fuel) Rocket Booster [Space]
- SRD Secondary Receive Data
- SRI Stanford Research Institute (now called SRI International)
- SRM Solid Rocket Motor
- SRO Standing Room Only
- SRP source routing protocol, an IBM specification
- SRS Service Repair System
- SRTS Secondary Ready To Send
- SS Sales Support
- SS Sparc Station
- SS Special Services
- SS Stop Ship
- SSA Soaring Society of America
- SSA Social Security Administration [U.S. Government]
- SSAP Session Service Access Memory
- SSAS Station Signaling and Announcement Subsystem
- SSB Single SideBand
- SSBAM Single-SideBand Amplitude Modulation
- SSC Special Services Center
- SSC Specialized Systems Consultants
- SSCP Subsystem Services Control Point
- SSCP System Services Control Point
- SSDU Session Service Data Unit
- SSE Software Support Engineer
- SSE South-SouthEast
- SSEL Session Service Selector
- SSF Space Station Fred (er, Freedom)
- SSFF Showcase Software Factory of the Future
- SSG Staff SerGeant
- SSI Small Scale Integration
- SSI Solid-State Imager (on Galileo)
- SSI Space Services Incorporated [Space]
- SSI Space Studies Institute
- SSI Supplemental Security Income
- SSME Space Shuttle Main Engine

SSO - Satellite Switching Office SSP - Signal Switching Point SSP - Sponsor Selective Pricing SSP - System Status Panel SSPC - SSP Controller SSPF - Space Station Processing Facility SSPRU - SSP Relay Unit SSPS - Satellite Solar Power Station [Space] SSR - Secondary Surveillance Radar SSR - Soviet Socialist Republic SSRMS - Space Station Remote Manipulator System SSS - System Support Specialist SST - Spectroscopic Survey Telescope SST - Spread-Spectrum Technology SST - SuperSonic Transport SSTO - Single Stage to Orbit [Space] SSTTSS - Space-Space-Time-Time-Space-Space network SSTV - Slow Scan TeleVision SSW - South-SouthWest ST - STart ST - Seagate Technologies ST - Short Ton STAGE - Structured Text And Graphics Editor STARS - Software Technology for Adaptable, Reliable Systems STB - Software Technical Bulletin STC - Serving Test Center STC - Supplemental Type Certificate STC - Switching Technical Center STD - Sacrae Theologiae Doctor (doctor of sacred theology) STD - Secondary Transmit Data STD - Sexually Transmitted Disease (replaces VD) STD - State Transition Diagram STD - Subscriber Trunk Dialing [British, and elsewhere; equiv. DDD in USA]

STDM - Statistical Time Division Multiplexing

STILO - Scientific and Technical Intelligence Liaison Office

- Standard Tape Interface

STI

- Space Telescope Imaging Spectrometer (to replace FOC and GHRS) STL - St. Louis (Lambert) MO STN - SuperTwisted Nematic STOH - Since Top Overhaul (cylinders, etc., but not crankshaft, etc.) STOL - Short TakeOff and Landing STP - Signal Transfer Point STP - Software Through Pictures STP - Standard Temperature and Pressure (see NTP) STP - spanning tree protocol, an IEEE 802.1 routing specification STRPG - Star Trek: The Role-Playing Game STS - Sales Technical Support STS - Shared Tenant Service STS - Shuttle Transport System (or) Space Transportation System STS - Space-Time-Space network STSCI - Space Telescope Science Institute, "STScI" STSI - Space Telescope Science Institute STTNG - Star Trek: The Next Generation, "ST:TNG" STTOS - Star Trek: The Old Stuff/The Original Series, "ST:TOS" STV - Single Transferable Vote STV - Space Transfer Vehicle [Space] SU - Set Uid SUCCESS - SUn Corporate Catalyst Electronic Support Service SUG - Sun User's Group SUID - Set UID SUM - Symantec Utilities for Macintosh SUN - Stanford University Network SUNDIAG - SUN system DIAGnostics software SUNET - Swedish University NETwork SUNOCO - SUN Oil COmpany [Corporate name] - SUN's Visual / Integrated Environment for Workstations **SUNVIEW** SUNY - State University of New York SURANET - Southeastern Universities Research Association network, "SURAnet" SURF - Sequent Users Resource Forum

- System Use Sharing Protocol

- Switched Virtual Circuits

SVID - System V Interface Definition

SVC

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SVP - Schematic Verification Program
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SVR4 - System V Release 4

SVS - Switched Voice Service

SVVS - System V Validation Suite

SVVS - System V Verification Suite

SW - South West

SW - SuperWorld

SWAN - Sun Wide Area Network

SWAS - Submillimeter Wave Astronomy Satellite

SWB - SouthWestern Bell

SWF - ShortWave Fading

SWIFT - Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Transfers

SWM - Solbourne Window Manager

SWO - Sales Work Order

SWS - Scientific Workstation Support (at ORNL)

SX - SimpleX signaling

SXS - Step by (X) Step switching [Telephony]

SYC - SYstem Control

SYMPL - SYsteMs Programming Language

SYN - SYNchronizing segment

SYSGEN - SYStem GENeration

# T

T - Tip

T - Traveler

T - tera- (SI prefix)

T - tesla

T - ton(s), "t."

T - tonne(s), "t."

T - tritium

T - tun(s), "t."

T1 - 1.544Mbps [telephony], one of the basic signalling systems 24x64Kb

T1FE - T1 carrier Front End

T1OS - T1 carrier OutState, "T1/OS"

T3 - 44.736 Mbps (eq 28 T1 channels) [Telephony]

TΑ - Teaching Assistant TΑ - Terminal Adaptor TA - Territorial Army TΑ - Transfer Allowed TAB - Tape Assembly Bonding TAB - Technical Assistance Board TAC - Tactical Air Command (see SAC) TAC - Terminal Access Circuit TAC - Terminal Access Controller [ARPAnet/MILNET/DDN] TACCS - Tactical Army Combat service support Computer System TAE - Transportable Applications Environment TAG - Technical Advisory Group (ISO) TAL - Transatlantic Abort Landing (Shuttle abort plan) TAM - Total Available Market TANSTAAFL - There Ain't No Such Thing As A Free Lunch TAP - Telephone Assistance Plan TAR - Tape ARchiver TAS - Telephone Answering Service TASC - Technical Assistance Service Center TASC - Telecommunications Alarm Surveillance and Control system TASI - Time Assignment Speech Interpolation system TAT - TransAtlantic Telephone TAT - Turn Arround Time TAU - Thousand Astronomical Units [Space] ТВ - TuBerculosis TBA - To Be Announced/Arranged TBD - To Be Designed/Determined TBO - Time Between Overhaul TC - Teachers College TC - Technical Committee (ISO) TC - Timing Counter TC - Tinned Copper TC - Toll Center

TC

TCA

TCA

- Total Color

- Terminal Control Area

- Terminal Controlled Airspace

TCAP - Transaction Capabilities Applications Port **TCAS** - T-Carrier Administration System TCB - Task Control Block TCB - Trusted Computer Base TCC - Trunk Class Code TCCC - Technical Committee on Computer Communications **TCG** - Test Call Generation TCM - Time Compression Multiplexer TCM - Trellis Coded Modulation TCP - Transmission Control Protocol TCPIP - Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol, "TCP/IP" TCR - Transient Call Record TCS - Thermal Control System TCS - Traction Control System (to prevent wheel-spin) TCSEC - Trusted Computer System Evaluation Criteria (orange book) TCT - To Challenge Tomorrow TCT - Toll Connecting Trunk TD - TouchDown TD - Transmit Data TD - Treasury Department TDAS - Traffic Data Administration System TDC - Tape Data Controller TDC - Terrestrial Data Circuit TDCC - Transportation Data Coordinating Committee TDD - Telecommunications Device for Deaf TDD - Telephone Device for the Deaf TDE - Transition Diagram Editor TDI - Trusted Database Interpretation TDL - Test Description Language TDM - Time-Division Multiplexing TDMA - Time-Division Multiple Access TDO - Table of Denial Orders TDR - Time Domain Reflectometer TDRS - Tracking and Data Relay Satellite [Space]

TDRSS - Tracking and Data Relay Satellite System

- Temporary DutY

TDY

TE - Terminal Equipment

TE - Transverse Electric

TEB - Teterboro NJ

TEC - Technology Exchange Company

TECO - Tape Editor and COrrector

TEFLON - polyTEtraFLuOrethyleNe

TEHO - Tail End Hop Off

TELEX - TELetypewriter EXchange

TELSAM - TELephone Service Attitude Measurement

TEMA - Tubilar Exchanger Manufacturers Association

TEMPEST - Transient Electro-Magnetic Pulse Emanation STandard

TEMPO - Technical Military Programming Organization

TER - Technical Education Resources

TERM - TERMinal

TES - Thermal Emission Spectrometer (on Mars Observer)

TFC - Total Full Color

TFLAP - T-carrier Fault-Locating Applications Program

TFP - Tops Filing Protocol

TFS - Translucent File System

TFS - Trunk Forecasting System

TFT - The Fantasy Trip

TFT - Thin Film Transistor

TFTP - Trivial File Transfer Protocol

TG - Thieves' Guild

TGC - Terminal Group Controller

TGN - Trunk Group Number

TGV - Two Guys and a Vax

TH - Trouble History

THIEF - THief/This Here Isn't Even Fine

THOR - THermal Optical Recording

THOR - Tandy High-intensity Optical Recording

THRUSH - Technological Hierarchy for the Removal of Undesireables and Subjugation of

Humanity

THX - Tom Holman Xover

TI - Texas Instruments

TI - Transport Independent

TIA - Telephone Information Access

TIA - Thanks In Advance [net jargon]

TIA - Transient Ischemic Attack

TIC - TermInfo Compiler

TID - Ter In Die (three times a day)

TIFF - Tag Image File Format

TIFF - Tagged Image File Format

TINA - TINA Is Not an Acronym

TINA - This Is Not an Acronym

TIP - Team Improvement Program

TIRKS - Trunk Integrated Record Keeping System

TIROS - Television InfraRed Observation Satellite

TKO - Technical Knock Out

TL - Total Loss

TLA - Three Letter Acronym

TLB - Translation lookaside buffer

TLC - Tender Loving Care

TLI - Transport Level Interface (AT&T stream-based protocol)

TLM - Trouble Locating Manual

TLN - Trunk Line Network

TLP - Transmission Level Point

TLTP - Trunk Line and Test Panel

TLV - Type, Length, Value

TM - TradeMark

TM - Transverse Magnetic

TMA - Tycho Magnetic Anomaly [movie 2001]

TMAC - Treasury department's Multiuser Acquisition Contract

TMDF - Trunk Main Distributing Frame

TMIS - Telecommunications Management Information System

TMMS - Telephone Message Management System

TMO - Telephone Money Order

TMP - The Morrow Project

TMR - Transient Memory Record

TMRC - Tech Model Railroad Club [MIT]

TMRC - Transportation Modeling Research Center (TMRC {above} alter ego)

TMRS - Traffic Measurement and Recording System

TMRS - Traffic Metering Remote System

TMS - Time-Multiplexed Switch

TMSC - Tape Mass Storage Control (DEC)

TN - Telephone Number

TN - Tennessee

TN - Transaction Number

TN - Twisted Nematic

TNC - Threaded Navy Connector

TNC - Threaded Neill Concelman (connector) [electronics] (see also BNC)

TNDS - Total Network Data System

TNN - Trunk Network Number

TNOP - Total Network Operation Plan

TNPC - Traffic Network Planning Center

TNT - The NeWS Toolkit

TNT - TriNitroToluene

TO - Telegraph Office

TO - Turn Over

TOC - Table Of Contents

TOD - Time-Of-Day

TODS - Transactions on Database Systems (ACM)

TOMS - Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer

TOMS - Transactions on Mathematical Software (ACM)

TOOIS - Transactions on Office Information Systems (ACM)

TOP - Technical/Office Protocol

TOPICS - Total On-Line Program and Information Control System (NHK)

TOPLAS - Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (ACM)

TOPS - Timesharing OPerating System

TOPS - Traffic Operator Position System

TOPS - Transcendental OPerating System

TORES - Text ORiented Editing System

TOS - Transfer Orbit Stage [Space]

TOW - Tube launched, Optically tracked, Wire guided missile

TOY - Time Of Year (clock)

TP - Test Plan

TP - Third Party

TP - Toll Point

- TP Transaction Processing
- TP Transport Protocol
- TP Twisted Pair
- TP from TP0 and TP4 (ISO/CCITT Transport Services; like TCP)
- TP0 OSI Transport Protocol Class 0 (Simple Class)
- TP4 OSI Transport Protocol Class 4 (Error Detection and Recovery Class)
- TPC The Phone Company [movie The President's Analyst)
- TPE Twisted Pair Ethernet
- TPI Tracks Per Inch
- TPM Third-Party Maintenance
- TPMP Total network data system Performance Measurement Plan
- TPO Traveling Post Office
- TPS Technical Publication Software
- TPS Technical Publishing Software
- TPS TeleProcessing Services
- TPS Thermal Protection System
- TPT Twisted Pair Transceiver
- TQC Total Quality Control
- TR Test Register
- TR Token Ring
- TR Transfer Register
- TRAC Total Risk Analysis Calculation (SunTrac)
- TREAT Trouble Report Evaluation Analysis Tool
- TRIB Transfer Rate of Information Bits
- TRMTR TRamsMiTteR
- TROFF Text RunOFF, text formatter
- TROFF Typsetter new ROFF
- TRON The Real-time Operating Nucleus
- TRON The Realtime Operating system Nucleus
- TRR Tip-Ring Reverse
- TRR Token Ring Repeater
- TRSA Terminal Radar Service Area
- TRUSIX TRUSted unIX
- TRW Thompson, Ramo, and Woolridge
- TS Top Secret
- TSAP Transport Service Access Point

TSCPF - Time Switch and Call Processor Frame TSD - Total System Design TSDU - Transport Service Data Unit **TSE** - Technical Support Engineer (Sun) TSEL - Transport Service Selector TSI - Time Slot Interchanger TSM - Tech Support Manager TSO - Technical Standard Order TSO - Time Sharing Option TSORT - Transmission System Optimum Relief Tool TSP - Teleprocessing Services Program **TSP** - Test SuPervisor **TSP** - Thrift Savings Plan TSP - Time Synchronization Protocol TSP - Traffic Service Position TSP - TriSodium Phosphate TSPS - Traffic Service Position System **TSR** - TSR (Fortune 500 Company that manufactures Dungeons & Dragons) **TSR** - Terminate and Stay Resident TSR - Test Summary Report TSS - Tethered Satellite System [Space] TSS - Time-Sharing System TSS - Trunk Servicing System TSST - Time-Space-Space-Time network TST - Time-Space-Time network TST - Traveling-Wave Tube TSTO - Two Stage to Orbit [Space] TSTS - Time-Space-Time-Space network ΤТ - Trunk Type TΤ - Tunnels & Trolls, "T&T" TTC - Telecommunications Technology Council TTC - Terminating Toll Center

TTD

TTL

TTL

- Things To Do

TTFN - Tah Tah, For Now

- Time To Live

- Transistor-Transistor Logic

TTMA - Tennessee Tech Microcomputer Association

TTP - Telephone Twisted Pair

TTP - Trunk Test Panel

TTS - Trunk Time Switch

TTTN - Tandem Tie Trunk Network

TTU - Tennessee Technological University

TTY - TeleTYpe(writer)

TTYC - TTY Controller

TUNIS - Toronto UNIversity System

TUR - Traffic Usage Recording

TUR - Trunk Utilization Report

TV - TeleVision

TVA - Tennessee Valley Authority

TVTWM - Tom's Virtual TWM

TW - Thieves' World

TWA - Trans World Airlines

TWG - The Wollongong Group

TWIMC - To Whom It May Concern

TWM - Tab (or Tom's) Window Manager

TWT - Traveling Wave Tube

TWX - TeletypeWriter eXchange

TX - Texas

TX - Transmit

TX - Transuction

TXID - Transuction Identifier

## U

U - (representing the greek mu) - micro, "u"

U - Universe

U - unified atomic mass unit, "u"

U - uranium

UA - United Artists

UA - User Agent

UAB - UNIX Appletalk Bridge

UAE - United Arab Emerates

UAPDU - User Agent Protocol Data Unit UAR - United Arab Republic UAR - User Action Routine UARS - Upper Atmosphere Research Satellite UART - Universal Asynchronous Receiver and Transmitter UBA - UniBus Adapter [DEC] **UBC** - Universal Bibliographic Control **UBC** - University of British Columbia UBM - Unpressurized Berthing Mechanism UC - University of CA UC - upper case, "u.c." UCAR - University Corporation for Atmospheric Research UCB - University of California at Berkeley UCC - Uniform Commercial Code UCD - Uniform Call Distribution **UCD** - University of California at Davis UCI - University of California at Irvine UCL - Underwater Sound Laboratory UCL - University College London UCLA - University of California at Los Angeles UCR - University of California at Riverside UCSB - University of California at Santa Barbara UCSC - University of California at Santa Cruz UCSD - University of California at San Diego UCSF - University of California at San Francisco UDB - Unified DataBase UDMH - Unsymmetrical DiMethyl Hydrazine UDP - User Datagram Protocol UDT - User Defined Type **UEC** - User Environment Component UFO - Unidentified Flying Object UFS - Universal File System

UG - Micro-Grip (HP plotter paper positioner)
 UGC - Uppsala General Catalog
 UH - Upper Half
 UHF - Ultra High Frequency (300-3000MHz)

UI - Unix International

UI - User Interface

UIC - User Identification Code

UID - User IDentity

UIL - User Interface Language

UIMS - User Interface Management System

UIP - User Interface Program

UIT - Ultraviolet Imaging Telescope (Astro package)

UITP - Universal Information Transport Plan

UIUC - University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

UK - United Kingdom

UKST - United Kingdom Schmidt Telescope

UL - Underwriters Laboratory

ULANA - Unified LAN Architecture

ULANA - Unified Local-Area Network Architecture

UMT - Universal Military Training

UN - United Nations

UNCLE - United Network Command for Law Enforcement

UNESCO - United Nations Educational, Scientific, & Cultural Organization

UNICEF - United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (now UN Child.

Fund)

UNICS - UNiplex Information Computer Services

UNISTAR - UNIversal Single call Telecommunications Answering & Repair

UNIVAC - UNIversal Automatic Computer

UNIX - not an acronym at all. Was a pun on MIT's MULTICS.

UNMA - Unified Network Management Architecture

UNO - United Nations Organization

UP - Union Pacific (railroad) [Corporate name]

UP - Upper Peninsula (of Michigan)

UPC - Universal Product Code

UPDS - Uninterruptible Power Distribution System

UPI - United Press International [Corporate name]

UPS - Uninterruptible Power Supply

UPS - United Parcel Service [Corporate name]

UR - University of Rochester

UREP - UNIX-RSCS Emulation Program (BITNET software for UNIX)

US - United States (of America)

USA - Union of South Africa

USA - United States Army

USA - United States of America

USAC - US Answer Center (Sun Hotline)

USAC - United States Answer Center

USAC - United States Auto Club

USAF - United States Air Force

USAFA - United States Air Force Academy (in Colorado Springs)

USAN - University Satellite Network

USB - Upper Side Band

USC - University of Southern California

USCA - United States Code, Annotated

USCG - United States Coast Guard

USD - Underwriters Safety Device

USDA - United States Department of Agriculture

USES - United States Employment Service

USFL - United States Football League

USG - Unix Support Group

USGS - United States Geological Survey

USHGA - United States Hang Gliding Association

USIA - United States Information Agency

USITA - United States Independent Telephone Association

USL - Unix System Laboratories

USM - United States Mail

USMC - United States Marine Corps

USMP - United States Microgravity Payload

USN - United States Navy

USO - United Service Organizations

USO - Universal Service Order

USO - Unix Software Operation

USOC - Universal Service Order Code

USP - United States Pharmacopeia

USP - Universal Sampling Plan

USPS - United States Postal Service

USPTO - United States Patent and Trademark Office

USR - User Service Routines

USS - United States Ship

USSR - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

USSS - User Services and Systems Support

USW - Und So Weiter

UT - UTah

UT - Universal Time

UT - University of Tennessee

UT - University of Texas

UTC - Universal Coordinated Time

UTE - Union Technique de i"Electricite"

UTP - Unshielded Twisted Pair

UTQGS - Uniform Tire Quality Grading System

UTR - UpTime Ratio

UUCICO - Unix to Unix Copy Incoming Copy Outgoing

UUCP - Unix-to-Unix CoPy

UUG - Unix User Group

UUT - Unit Under Test

UV - UltraViolet

UVS - UltraViolet Spectrometer

UW - UnderWriter

UW - University of Wisconsin

UWCSA - University of Washington Computer Science Affiliates

UWS - Ultrix Workstation Software

## $\mathbf{v}$

V - Vergeltungswaffe (reprisal weapon: V1, V2)

V - fiVe

V - vanadium

V - version, "v"

V - versus, "v."

V - volt(s)

VA - Veterans Administration

VA - Virginia

- VAB Value Added Business
- VAB Vehicle Assembly Building (formerly Vertical Assembly Building)
- VABIS Vagn Aktie Bolaget i Soedertaelje (Swedish truck company)
- VAC Volts of Alternating Current
- VAD Value Added Dealer
- VADS Verdix Ada Development System
- VAFB Vandenberg Air Force Base
- VAN Value-Added Network (e.g. Tymnet, Telenet, etc)
- VANS Value-Added Network Services
- VAP Value-Added Process
- VAR Value-Added Remarketer/Reseller
- VASCAR Visual Average Speed Computer And Recorder
- VASI Visual Approach Slope Indicator
- VAST Virtual Archive Storage Technology
- VAT Value Added Tax
- VAV Value Application Venders
- VAX Virtual Address eXtended
- VAXBI VAX Bus Interconnect
- VB Venture Business
- VC Virtual Circuit
- VCCI Volantary Control Council for Intersive
- VCM Voice Coil Motor
- VCO Voltage Controlled Oscillator
- VCR VideoCassette Recorder
- VCS Virtual Circuit System
- VCU Virginia Commonwealth University
- VD Venereal Disease (see also STD)
- VDC Volts of Direct Current
- VDE Verband Deutscher Electrotechniker
- VDFM Virtual Disk File Manager
- VDI Virtual Device Interface
- VDM Vienna Development Method
- VDM Virtual Device Metafile
- VDT Video Display Terminal
- VE Value Engineering
- VEEGA Venus-Earth-Earth Gravity Assist (Galileo flight path)

VEU - Volume End User

VEX - Video Extension to X

VF - Video Frequency

VF - Voice Frequency

VFEA - VMEbus Futurebus+ Extended Architecture

VFO - Variable Frequency Oscillator

VFR - Visual Flight Rules

VFS - Virtual File System

VFW - Veterans of Foreign Wars

VFW - Volunteer Fire Department

VFY - VeriFY

VG - Very Good

VG - Vicar-General

VGA - Video Graphics Array/Accelerator

VGF - Voice Grade Facility

VGI - Virtual Graphics Interface

VHD - Video High Density

VHDL - Vhsic Hardware Description Language

VHF - Very High Frequency (30-300MHz)

VHS - Video Home System (VCR)

VHSIC - Very High Speed Integrated Circuit

VI - VIsual editor

VIABLE - Vertical Installation Automation BaseLinE

VIC - V.35 Interface Cable

VIFRED - VIsual FoRms EDitor

VILE - VI-Like Emacs

VINE - Vine Is Not Emacs

VINES - VIrtual NEtwork Software

VIP - Very Important Person

VISTA - Volunteers In Service To America

VITA - Vme International Trade Association

VIU - Voiceband Interface Unit

VJ - Video Jockey

VL - Vulgar Latin

VLA - Very Large Array radio telescope in Arizona or New Mexico

VLBA - Very Long Baseline Array

VLBI - Very Long Baseline Interferometry

VLF - Very Low Frequency (3-30KHz)

VLIW - Very Long Instruction Word

VLSI - Very Large Scale Integration

VLT - Very Large Telescope

VM - Virtual Machine

VM - Virtual Memory

VMC - Visual Meteorological Conditions

VMCF - Virtual Machine Communications Facility

VMCMS - Virtual Machine/Conversational Monitor System, "VM/CMS"

VME - Versa Modular Europa

VME - Versabus Module Europe

VME - Virtual Machine Environment

VMM - Virtual Memory Manager

VMOS - Vertical Metal Oxide Semiconductor (V-MOS) (see MOS)

VMR - Vertical Market Reseller

VMR - Volt-Meter Reverse

VMRS - Voice Message Relay System

VMS - Vertical Motion Simulator

VMS - Virtual Memory System

VMS - Virtual Memory operating System

VMS - Voice Mail System

VMS - Voice Management System

VMSP - Virtual Machine/System Product, "VM/SP"

VMTP - Versatile Message Transaction Protocol

VNF - Virtual Network Feature

VNL - Via Net Loss plan

VNLF - Via Net Loss Factor

VNY - Van Nuys CA

VOA - Voice Of America

VOA - Volunteers Of American

VODAS - Voice Over Data Access Station

VOIR - Venus Orbiting Imaging Radar (superseded by VRM)

VOIS - Voice-Operated Information System

VOQ - Visiting Officer's Quarters

VOR - VHF Omnidirectional Range

VORT - Very Ordinary Rendering Toolkit

VP - View Processor

VP - Virtual President

VPF - Vertical Processing Facility

VPISU - Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, "VPI&SU"

VPN - Virtual Private Network

VR - Variety Reduction

VRC - Vertical Redundancy Character

VRM - Venus Radar Mapper (now called Magellan)

VRM - Virtual Resource Manager

VRM - Voice Recognition Module

VRS - Voice Response System

VS - VAXStation

VSAM - Virtual Sequential Access Method

VSAM - Virtual Storage Access Method

VSAT - Very Small Aperture Terminal, satellite dish

VSB - Vestigial SideBand modulation

VSE - Virtual Storage Extended

VSP - Vector/Scalar Processor

VSR - Voice Storage and Retrieval

VSS - Voice Storage System

VSSP - Voice Switch Signaling Point

VSX - X/open Verification Suite

VT - Virtual Terminal

VTAM - Virtual Telecommunications Access Method [IBM]

VTI - Virtual Terminal Interface

VTOC - Volume Table Of Contents

VTOL - Vertical TakeOff and Landing

VTP - Virtual Terminal Protocol

VTR - VideoTape Recorder

VTS - Video Teleconferencing System

VU - Volume Unit

VUIT - Visual User Interface Tool

VUP - Vax Unit of Performance

VV - Villains & Vigilantes, "V&V"

VVSS - Vertical Volute Spring Suspension

### VXI - VMEbus Extension for Instrumentation

#### W

W - Wales/Welsh

W - Wednesday, "W."

W - West

W - Width

W - watt

W - week(s), "w."

W - wofram (tungsten)

WA - Washington

WA - Western Australia

WAC - Womens Air Corps

WADS - Wide Area Data Service

WAG - Wild-Assed Guess

WAIS - Wide Area Information Server

WAN - Wide Area Network

WAP - Work Assignment Procedure

WARC - World Administrative Conference

WATFOR - WATerloo FORtran

WATS - Wide Area Telephone Service

WATSUP - WATfor Student Utility Program

WB - Water Ballast

WB - WayBill

WBC - White Blood Cells

WBS - Wednesday Business School

WBS - Work Breakdown Structure

WC - Water Closet

WC - Wire Center

WC - Without Charge

WCL - Widget Creation Library

WCPC - Wire Center Planning Center

WCS - Writable Control Store (VAX)

WCTU - Women's Christian Temperance Union

WD - White Dwarf

WD - Working Draft

WDC - Washington, District of Columbia

WDC - Work Distribution Chart

WDM - wavelength-division multiplexing, for optical fibre, ultra-gigabit

WDT - Watch Dog Timer

WELL - Whole Earth 'Lectronic Link

WF - Work Factor method

WFPC - Wide Field / Planetary Camera (on HST)

WFPCII - Replacement for WFPC

WG - Working Group

WGS - WorkGroup System (AT&T's 386 PC)

WH - WarHammer

WHBL - World Home Bible League

WHO - World Health Organization

WHOI - Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

WHSE - Warehouse

WHSGNASBN - We Have Some Good News And Some Bad News

WI - Wisconsin

WINS - Wollongong Integrated Networking Solutions

WIP - Work-In-Process

WIS - WWMCCS Information System

WITS - Washington Interagency Telecommunications System

WIYN - Wisconsin / Indiana / Yale / NOAO telescope

WKS - Well Known Services

WM - Work Manager

WMO - World Meteorological Organization

WMSCR - Weather Message Switching Center Replacement

WNN - Watashi no Namae ha Nakajima desu. (Kana-Kanji henkan), "Wnn"

WO - Write Only

WOMBAT - Waste Of Money, Brains, And Time

WOPR - War Operations Planned Response (from "Wargames" movie)

WORM - Write Once, Read Many time

WOW - Worlds of Wonder

WP - Word Processing

WP - Working Paper

WPS - Word Processing Software

WRT - With Respect To

WS - Work Sampling

WS - Work Station

WSD - Work Station Division

WSI - Wafer Scale Integration

WSJ - Wall Street Journal

WSMR - White Sands Missile Range

WSN - Wirth Syntax Notation

WSP - Work Simplification Program

WSW - West-SouthWest

WTF - What The Fuck

WTR - Western Test Range

WU - Washington University

WU - Western Union

WUPPE - Wisconsin Ultraviolet PhotoPolarimter Experiment (Astro package)

WV - West Virginia

WW - World War

WW2 - World War II

WWFO - World Wide Field Operations

WWI - World War I

WWII - World War II

WWMCCS - World-Wide Military Command and Control System

WWOPS - World-Wide Operations

WY - Wyoming

WYSIWIS - What You See Is What I See

WYSIWYG - What You See Is What You Get

### X

X25 - CCITT recommendation for packet switched networks DTE interfacing, "X.25"

XA - eXtended Architecture (31-bit addressing in IBM machines)

XB - X-Bar

XBT - X-Bar Tandem

XCF - eXperimental Computing Facility

XD - eX (without) Dividend

XD - without Dividend

XDMCP - X Display Manager Control Protocol

XDR - eXternal Data Representation

XEC - eXperimental Estelle Compiler

XFE - X-Front End

XFER - transFER (the X is for trans)

XID - eXchange IDentification

XIE - X Imaging Extension

XIM - X Input Method

XINU - Xinu Is Not UNIX

XL - eXtra Large

XMI - eXtended Memory Interconnect (DEC)

XMM - X-ray Multi Mirror

XMS - eXtended Multiprocessor operating System

XMTR - transMiTteR (the X is for trans)

XNS - Xerox Network Services/Systems/Standard

XO - eXecutive Officer

XOR - eXclusive OR (logical function)

XP - Jesus Christ (from the first two letters of "Christ" written in Greek)

XPG - X/Open Portability Guide

XPG2 - X/Open Portability Guide Release-2

XPORT - transPORT (the X is for trans)

XRM - X Resource Manager

XSECT - cross SECTion (the X is for cross)

XT - X.11 Toolkit, "Xt"

XTAL - crysTAL (another version of x for crys, see XMTR)

XTAL - crysTAL (the X is for crys)

XTC - eXternal Transmit Clock

XUI - X-windows User Interface

XUV - eXtreme UltraViolet

XVIEW - X window system-based Visual/Integrated Environment for Workstations

XWSDS - X Window System Display Station

Y - year, "y."

Y - yen

Y - yttrium

YA - Yet Another

YACC - Yet Another Compiler Compiler

YAFIYGI - You Asked For It, You Got It

YB - YearBook

YMCA - Young Mens Christian Association

YMHA - Young Mens Hebrew Association

YOB - Year Of Birth

YP - Yellow Pages

YPVS - Yamaha Power Valve System

YRS - Ysgarth Rules System

YSO - Young Stellar Object

YST - Yukon Standard Time

YT - Yukon Territory

YT - Yukon Time

YTD - Year To Date

YWCA - Young Womens Christian Association

YWHA - Young Womens Hebrew Association

YY - Year

Z

Z - Zenith

Z - Zero

ZB - Zero Beat

ZBB - Zero Base Budgeting

ZBR - Zone Bit Recording

ZD - Zero Defect

ZETA - Zero Energy Thermonuclear Assembly

ZG - Zero Gravity

ZGS - Zero Gradient Synchrotron

ZI - Zonal Index

ZIF - Zero Insertion Force

ZIP - Zig-zag Inline Pin

ZIP - Zone Improvement Plan (post office code)

ZIP - Zone Information Protocol

ZK - barrage balloon (navy symbol)

ZMRI - Zinc Metals Research Institute

ZPG - Zero Population Growth

ZPRSN - Zurich Provisional Relative Sunspot Number

ZST - Zone Standard Time

ZT - Zone Time